# Investment Performance Analysis Ohio Retirement Study Council

Period Ended: June 30, 2017

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#### **INDEX GLOSSARY**

**S&P 500**: The **S&P 500 Index (Cap Wtd)** is a commonly recognized, market-capitalization weighted index of 500 widely held equity securities designed to measure broad US equity performance.

**R 3000:** The **Russell 3000 Index** is a market-capitalization weighted index of 3,000 widely held equity securities designed to measure performance of the entire U.S. stock market.

**Wilshire 5000:** The **Wilshire 5000 Index** is a market-capitalization weighted index of more than 6,700 widely held equity securities designed to measure performance of the entire U.S. stock market.

**MSCI ACW Ex US:** The **MSCI ACW (All Country World) Ex US Index** is designed to measure equity market performance in global developed and emerging markets, excluding the US. The 22 underlying developed countries are: *Australia, Austria, Belgium, Canada, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Hong Kong, Ireland, Israel, Italy, Japan, Netherlands, New Zealand, Norway, Portugal, Singapore, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, and the United Kingdom.* The 23 emerging market countries are: *Brazil, Chile, China, Colombia, Czech Republic, Egypt, Greece, Hungary, India, Indonesia, Korea, Malaysia, Mexico, Peru, Philippines, Poland, Russia, Qatar, South Africa, Taiwan, Thailand, Turkey, and United Arab Emirates.* 

**MSCI ACW Ex US Investable Mkt:** The **MSCI ACW Ex US Investable Mkt Index** is designed to measure equity performance across 22 of 23 Developed Markets (DM) countries (excluding the United States) and 24 Emerging Markets (EM) countries. With 6,174 constituents, the index covers approximately 99% of the global equity opportunity set outside the US.

**MSCI EAFE**: The **MSCI EAFE (Europe, Australasia, Far East) Index** is designed to measure equity market performance of 21 developed countries, excluding the US & Canada: *Australia, Austria, Belgium, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Hong Kong, Ireland, Israel, Italy, Japan, Netherlands, New Zealand, Norway, Portugal, Singapore, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, and the United Kingdom.* 

**MSCI World Ex US**: The **MSCI World Index Ex US Index** is designed to measure the equity market performance of developed markets. The MSCI World Index consists of the following 22 developed market country indexes: Australia, Austria, Belgium, Canada, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Hong Kong, Ireland, Israel, Italy, Japan, Netherlands, New Zealand, Norway, Portugal, Singapore, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, and the United Kingdom.

**MSCI Emerging Markets**: The **MSCI Emerging Markets Index** is designed to measure equity market performance of emerging markets. The MSCI Emerging Markets Index consists of the following 24 emerging market country indexes: Brazil, Chile, China, Colombia, Czech Republic, Egypt, Greece, Hungary, India, Indonesia, Korea, Malaysia, Mexico, Pakistan, Peru, Philippines, Poland, Qatar, Russia, South Africa, Taiwan, Thailand, Turkey\* and United Arab Emirates.

**Bloomberg US Agg Bond**: The **Bloomberg US Aggregate Bond Index** covers the US dollardenominated, investment-grade, fixed-rate, taxable bond market of SEC-registered securities: US Treasury and agency bonds, domestic corporate debt, and mortgage-backed securities.

**Bloomberg US Universal:** The **Bloomberg US Universal Index** covers US dollar-denominated, taxable bonds that are rated either investment grade or high-yield.

**Bloomberg US Trsy: The Bloomberg US Treasury Index** measures US dollar-denominated, fixed-rate, nominal debt issued by the US Treasury.

**Bloomberg US Trsy: US TIPS**: The **Bloomberg US Treasury: US TIPS Index** is an unmanaged index that consists of inflation-protected securities issued by the U.S. Treasury.



**Bloomberg Mortgage:** The **Bloomberg US Mortgage Backed Securities (MBS) Index** tracks agency mortgage backed pass-through securities (both fixed-rate and hybrid ARM) guaranteed by Ginnie Mae (GNMA), Fannie Mae (FNMA), and Freddie Mac (FHLMC).

**Bloomberg CMBS:** The **U.S. Bloomberg CMBS Investment Grade Index** measures the market of conduit and fusion CMBS deals with a minimum current deal size of \$300mn.

**Bloomberg US High Yield:** The **Bloomberg US Corporate High Yield Bond Index** measures the USDdenominated, high yield, fixed-rate corporate bond market. Securities are classified as high yield if the middle rating of Moody's, Fitch and S&P is Ba1/BB+/BB+ or below.

**Bloomberg Global High Yield:** The **Bloomberg Global High-Yield Index** provides a broad-based measure of the global high-yield fixed income markets.

**CS High Yield Dev Countries Only:** The **Credit Suisse High Yield Dev Countries Only Index** tracks the performance of noninvestment-grade corporate bonds from developed countries.

**CS Leveraged Loan:** The **Credit Suisse Leveraged Loan Index** is an index designed to mirror the investable universe of the \$US-denominated leveraged loan market.

JPMorgan GBI-EM Glbl Dvf'd: The JPMorgan GBI-EM Global Diversified Total Return Index (Unhedged) is a global emerging markets index that consists of regularly traded, liquid fixed-rate, domestic currency government bonds.

**JPMorgan Emerging Markets Bond Global:** The **JPMorgan Emerging Markets Bond Global Index** is a global emerging markets index that consists of regularly traded, liquid fixed-rate, US dollar-denominated government bonds.

**NCREIF ODCE:** The **NCREIF ODCE (Open End Diversified Core) Index** is an index of investment returns reporting on both a historical and current basis the results of 16 open-end commingled funds pursuing a core investment strategy, some of which have performance histories dating back to the 1970s. The NCREIF ODCE Index is capitalization-weighted and performance is time-weighted.

**NCREIF Property:** The **NCREIF Property Index** prepared by the National Council of Real Estate Investment Fiduciaries is a quarterly time series composite return measure for over 6,000 individual commercial real estate properties acquired in the private market for investment purposes. Total performance represents returns from appreciation and income, and includes multi-family, office, retail, and industrial properties.

**HFRI FOF Composite:** The **HFRI FOF (Fund of Funds) Composite Index** is an equal-weighted index that contains over 400 constituent hedge fund of funds, both domestic and offshore.

**Burgiss All Private Equity:** The **Burgiss All Private Equity Benchmark** is a composite of nearly 1400 private equity funds derived from the holdings of over 200 institutional investors.

**Alerian MLP:** The **Alerian MLP Index** is a market-capitalization weighted index of the 50 most prominent energy Master Limited Partnerships.

**S&P Goldman Sachs Commodity:** The **S&P Goldman Sachs Commodity Index** is a composite index of commodity sector returns representing an unleveraged, long-only investment in commodity futures that is broadly diversified across the spectrum of commodities. Components are weighted by their respective world production quantities.



#### Second Quarter Economic Environment

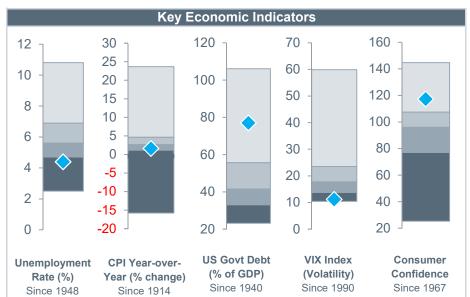
#### **Key Economic Indicators**

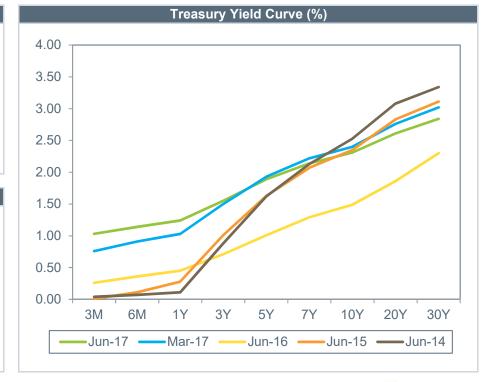
Global risk assets continued to perform well during the second quarter of 2017, with gains broadly supported by strengthening economic data related to global inflation, job growth, and corporate fundamentals. In contrast to prior run-ups in risk assets, the past quarter was marked by high levels of sector and market factor dispersion. This created significant opportunities for skilled active managers and generated tailwinds for strategies with heavy growth and cyclical biases. Geographically, emerging markets outperformed developed, while international markets generally outperformed US markets.

Gains across most risk assets occurred despite persistent political divisiveness in the US, heightened geopolitical risks (most notably in North Korea), and a range of other international issues. Although positive economic fundamentals have thus far supported 2017 market gains, it is possible that unanticipated global central bank policy and US political events could have a larger influence on markets through the remainder of the year.

Economic Indicators	Jun-17	Mar-17	Jun-16	Jun-14	20 Yr
Federal Funds Rate (%)	1.06	0.82	0.30	0.09	2.23
Breakeven Infl 1 Yr (%)	0.72	2.06	1.17	1.46	N/A
Breakeven Infl 10 Yr (%)	1.74	1.98	1.44	2.24	N/A
CPI YoY (Headline) (%)	1.6	2.4	1.0	2.1	2.1
Unemployment Rate (%)	4.4	4.5	4.9	6.1	5.9
Real GDP YoY (%)	2.1	2.0	1.2	2.7	2.3
PMI - Manufacturing	57.80	57.20	52.80	55.40	52.25
USD Total Wtd Idx	90.54	94.01	90.65	75.72	86.89
WTI Crude Oil per Barrel (\$)	46.0	50.6	48.3	105.4	56.7
Gold Spot per Oz (\$)	1,241.6	1,249.4	1,322.2	1,327.3	806.4

Market Performance (%)	QTD	CYTD	1 Yr	5 Yr	10 Yr
S&P 500 (Cap Wtd)	3.09	9.34	17.90	14.63	7.18
Russell 2000	2.46	4.99	24.60	13.70	6.92
MSCI EAFE (Net)	6.12	13.81	20.27	8.69	1.03
MSCI EAFE SC (Net)	8.10	16.72	23.18	12.94	3.41
MSCI Emg Mkts (Net)	6.27	18.43	23.75	3.96	1.92
Bloomberg US Agg Bond	1.45	2.27	-0.31	2.21	4.48
BofA ML 3 Mo US T-Bill	0.20	0.30	0.49	0.17	0.58
NCREIF ODCE (Gross)	1.70	3.50	7.87	11.79	5.25
Wilshire US REIT	1.78	1.82	-1.71	9.35	5.63
HFRI FOF Comp	0.70	3.10	6.37	3.85	0.86
Bloomberg Cmdty (TR)	-3.00	-5.26	-6.50	-9.25	-6.49





Treasury data courtesy of the US Department of the Treasury. Economic data courtesy of Bloomberg Professional Service. Breakeven Inflation does not have 20 years of history; therefore, its 20-year average is shown as N/A.

#### **US Equity Review**

#### As of June 30, 2017

**Second Quarter Review** 

#### **Broad Market**

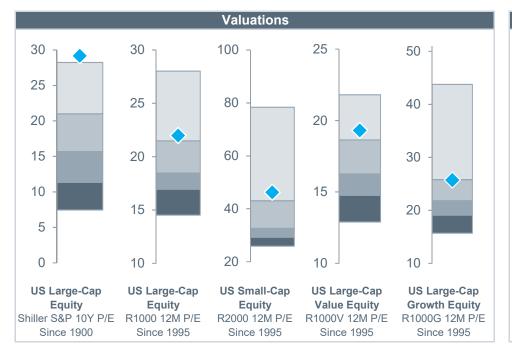
Domestic equity markets continued to rally during the second guarter, albeit at a slower rate and with less volatility. Expectations for fiscal stimulus were again supportive of markets during the quarter, as was the positive tone from the Federal Open Market Committee ("FOMC") regarding near-term economic growth and inflation expectations. Equities provided positive returns across all market caps and styles, but with significant dispersion across sectors and market factors.

#### Market Cap

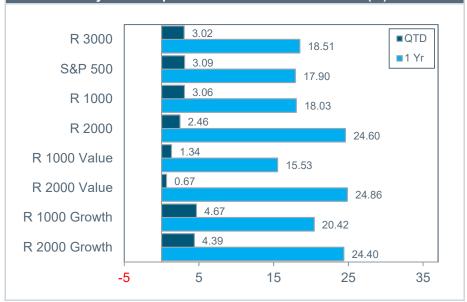
Large cap stocks continued to outpace small cap stocks, with the exception of micro cap.

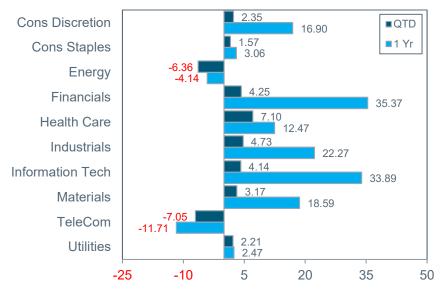
#### **Style and Sector**

Growth continued its strong run in the second guarter of 2017, with the Russell 3000 Growth Index posting returns of 4.7% for the guarter and 13.7% year-to-date, versus 1.3% and 4.3%, respectively, for its value counterpart.



Style and Capitalization Market Performance (%)





S&P 500 Index Sector Performance (%)

Valuation data courtesy of Bloomberg Professional Service and Robert J. Shiller, Irrational Exuberance, Second Edition. P/E metrics shown represent the 5th through 95th percentiles to minimize the effect of outliers.



#### **Non-US Equity Review**

#### As of June 30, 2017

#### **Second Quarter Review**

#### **Broad Market**

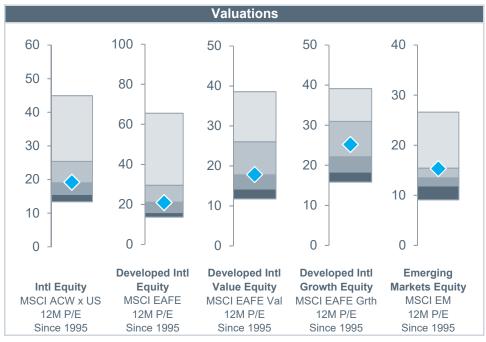
International equity markets continued to react positively to signs of strengthening economic growth across both developed and emerging markets, driving equity and sovereign debt yields higher.

#### Region

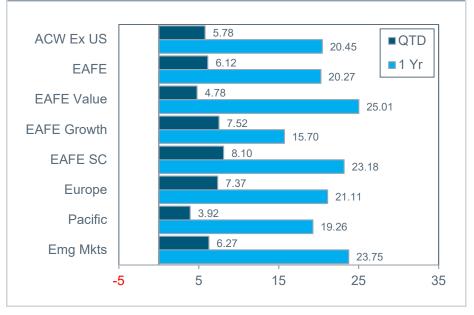
From a country perspective, political developments drove a generally risk-on repricing of assets. France and the Netherlands withstood the antiglobalization political forces, which reduced political uncertainty and supported higher asset prices.

#### Market Cap & Style

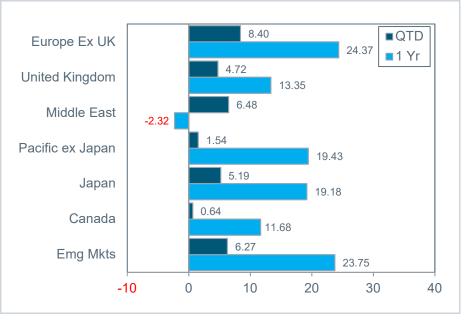
Developed small-cap equities outperformed large-cap equities, while emerging markets equities narrowly edged out developed markets equities. As would be expected during periods of growth leadership, healthcare and technology led performance from a sector standpoint, with materials, energy, and telecom lagging.



MSCI Style and Capitalization Market Performance (%)



#### MSCI Region Performance (%)





Valuation data courtesy of Bloomberg Professional Service.

P/E metrics shown represent the 5th through 95th percentiles to minimize the effect of outliers. All returns are shown net of foreign taxes on dividends.

#### **Fixed Income Review**

Second Quarter Review

#### **Broad Market**

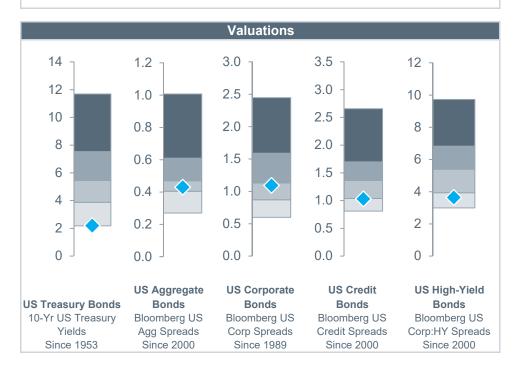
The FOMC raised the Federal Funds rate by 0.25% during its June meeting, citing developments in labor markets and expectations for higher inflation over the near-term. As expected, given recent inflation data and the June increase in the targeted Federal Funds rate, the yield curve flattened considerably during the second quarter.

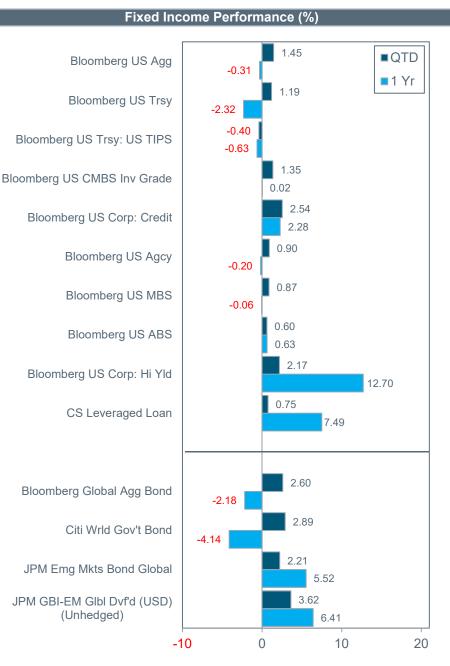
#### **Credit Market**

Unsurprisingly, given the general risk-on sentiment of the second quarter, credit spreads tightened for both the BofAML US Corporate Index and the BofAML US High Yield Index.

#### International

Emerging markets debt continued to be a top performer in 2017. Hard currency EMD returned 2.2% for the quarter and 6.2% for the year-to-date, as measured by the JPM EMBI Global Diversified Index.





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Valuation data courtesy of Bloomberg Professional Service.

Valuations shown represent the 5th through 95th percentiles to minimize the effect of outliers.

#### Second Quarter Review - Absolute Return

#### **General Market - Hedge Funds**

The hedge fund industry continued to produce positive returns for the quarter, though they cooled slightly from the pace set in the first quarter. As measured by the HFRI Fund Weighted Composite, the industry has now generated positive returns in 15 out of 16 months dating back to March 2016. Macro strategies continued to lag other sectors, however, as systematic strategies were whipsawed by interest rate movements in 2017.

#### **General Market - Global Tactical Asset Allocation (GTAA)**

Relative to an undiversified and static portfolio comprised of 60% US equity and 40% fixed income, performance across the GTAA manager universe was mixed in the second quarter. The stronger-performing tactical managers either avoided or de-emphasized US large cap equity exposure in favor of foreign developed equity, emerging market equity, and credit-sensitive fixed income. Managers with overweight positions in European and Japanese equity exposures fared particularly well.

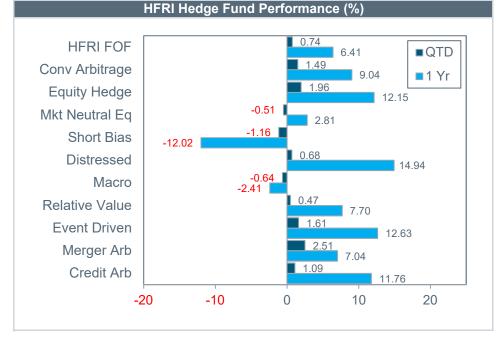
#### Second Quarter Review - Real Assets

#### **General Market - Diversified Inflation Strategies (DIS)**

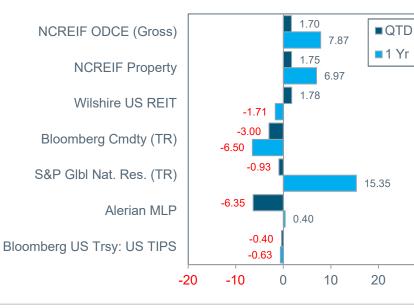
Performance for Diversified Inflation Strategies in the second quarter varied widely, as commodities exposure (or lack thereof) served as the defining characteristic that separated strong manager returns from disappointing ones.

#### **General Market - Real Estate**

Core real estate returns mirrored those experienced in the first quarter. Gains were moderate with income comprising more than half of the quarter's total return. The core index, NCREIF-ODCE, returned 1.7% (on a preliminary basis) during the quarter, reinforcing investor expectations of lower returns going forward as we enter the later stages of the recovery. Real estate valuations remain at elevated levels. However, with the exception of a small cohort of high-end luxury properties in a few gateway cities, fundamentals remain intact.



#### Real Asset Performance (%)





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	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	YTD
Best	61.34	33.16	34.00	35.97	39.38	8.44	78.51	28.60	22.49	20.00	38.82	31.78	15.02	21.31	18.43
Î	55.81	31.45	26.19	32.18	16.23	5.24	58.21	26.85	15.99	18.23	32.39	19.31	9.59	17.13	16.72
	47.25	25.55	21.39	26.34	15.97	2.06	46.78	22.04	13.56	17.59	29.30	13.69	4.23	11.96	13.81
	38.59	20.25	21.36	19.31	11.63	-2.35	31.78	18.88	9.24	17.32	22.78	12.50	1.38	11.74	9.34
	36.18	18.33	13.82	18.37	11.17	-10.01	28.60	16.83	7.84	16.35	13.94	5.97	0.55	11.19	6.03
	28.96	13.06	13.54	16.32	10.25	-21.37	27.17	16.36	4.98	16.00	8.96	4.89	0.05	8.77	4.99
	28.68	11.14	7.49	15.79	6.97	-26.16	26.46	15.12	2.11	15.81	7.44	3.64	-0.27	7.24	4.93
	23.93	10.88	5.34	11.86	6.60	-33.79	18.91	15.06	0.10	10.94	1.86	3.37	-0.81	6.67	3.50
	11.61	9.15	4.91	10.39	5.49	-35.65	11.47	10.16	-4.18	8.78	0.07	2.45	-1.44	4.68	3.10
	9.28	8.56	4.55	4.85	5.00	-37.00	11.41	7.75	-5.72	6.98	-2.02	0.04	-3.30	2.65	2.27
	8.39	8.46	3.07	4.34	1.87	-39.20	5.93	6.54	-12.14	4.79	-2.60	-2.19	-4.41	2.18	1.82
	5.88	6.86	2.84	2.72	1.45	-43.38	1.92	6.31	-13.32	4.21	-8.61	-4.90	-4.47	1.00	0.85
	4.11	4.34	2.74	2.07	-1.57	-47.01	0.21	5.70	-15.94	0.11	-8.83	-4.95	-14.92	0.51	0.30
Worst	1.15	1.33	2.43	0.49	-17.55	-53.33	-29.76	0.13	-18.42	-1.06	-9.52	-17.01	-24.66	0.33	-5.26
S&P 50 US Larg Cap		mall (Net)		(Net) - (	MSCI EM (Net) - Int'l Emg Mkts	Bloombrg US Agg Bond - Fl	Bloombrg US Corp: Hi Yield - Fl	Bloombrg US Trsy: US TIPS Fl	US - Gov/Cre	OD	CE US ss) - US			Cmdty (TR)	BofA ML 3 Mo T-Bill - Cash Equiv

NCREIF ODCE (Gross) performance is reported quarterly; performance is shown N/A in interim-quarter months.



			Asset A	llocation &	Performa	nce					
	Market		Trailing Pe	erformance (%	⁄₀)			C	alendar Year	Performance	e (%)
	Value (\$000)	2 Quarters	1 Year	3 Years	5 Years	7 Years	10 Years	2016	2015	2014	2013
PERS (DB)	81,002,013	7.64	12.18	5.65	9.31	10.02	5.32	8.56	0.58	7.25	14.65
PERS (DB) Total Fund Benchmark		7.29	12.05	5.14	8.65	9.39	5.01	8.63	0.25	5.81	14.24
Difference		0.35	0.13	0.51	0.66	0.63	0.31	-0.07	0.33	1.44	0.41
Rank		55	62	40	34	29	46	21	41	29	58
PERS (HC 115)	12,378,023	7.27	10.40	3.72	7.40	8.50	4.99	7.67	-2.11	5.46	11.53
PERS (HC 115) Total Fund Benchmark		6.77	10.05	3.65	7.04	8.08	4.92	7.75	-1.93	5.01	10.70
Difference		0.50	0.35	0.07	0.36	0.42	0.07	-0.08	-0.18	0.45	0.83
Rank		73	87	92	87	84	72	60	97	72	79
STRS	75,059,905	7.78	14.29	6.74	10.06	10.61	5.48	8.18	2.46	7.95	17.39
STRS Total Fund Benchmark		7.40	13.52	6.29	10.01	10.50	5.50	8.00	1.70	8.26	18.09
Difference		0.38	0.77	0.45	0.05	0.11	-0.02	0.18	0.76	-0.31	-0.70
Rank		51	19	3	12	9	38	36	4	16	30
OP&F	15,085,917	7.05	14.27	6.29	10.21	11.24	6.17	11.52	0.65	6.87	16.83
OP&F Total Fund Benchmark		6.11	11.46	4.90	8.76	9.99	5.16	11.44	-2.18	6.87	14.61
Difference		0.94	2.81	1.39	1.45	1.25	1.01	0.08	2.83	0.00	2.22
Rank		79	19	9	11	1	14	1	38	35	35
SERS	13,581,006	8.63	13.93	6.70	10.27	10.32	5.16	8.08	2.93	6.92	16.86
SERS Total Fund Benchmark		6.93	11.54	5.45	8.74	8.93	4.89	7.02	1.48	6.66	15.34
Difference		1.70	2.39	1.25	1.53	1.39	0.27	1.06	1.45	0.26	1.52
Rank		25	27	3	10	21	58	38	1	31	35
HPRS	858,789	6.52	12.44	4.92	9.16	9.07	4.78	7.42	0.15	6.73	19.59
HPRS Total Fund Benchmark		6.74	11.74	5.14	8.83	9.65	5.52	7.40	0.19	7.03	16.79
Difference		-0.22	0.70	-0.22	0.33	-0.58	-0.74	0.02	-0.04	-0.30	2.80
Rank		86	57	70	39	60	77	65	56	42	14
All Public Plans > \$1B-Total Fund Median		7.81	12.71	5.39	8.75	9.24	5.26	7.90	0.33	6.46	15.61

OPERS health care plan is not a pension plan and therefore has significantly different characteristics including a shorter focus asset allocation with more liquidity than the pension plans. For purposes of this study, the OPERS health care plan has been included in the results. The results for OPERS health care plan is reflected in the PERS 115 trust subsequent to October 2014 and in the PERS HC results prior to October 2014.

Performance shown is gross of fees but is net of embedded fees on externally managed real estate and alternative investments. Ranks are shown against All Public Plans >\$1B-Total Fund.



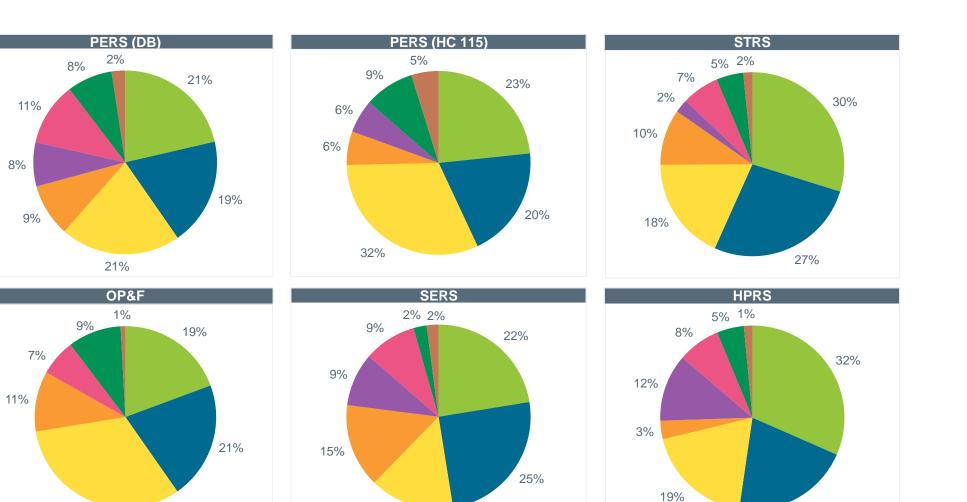
		Ass	set Allocat	ion & Perfo	ormance - I	Net of Fees					
	Market		Trailing P	erformance (	%)			C	alendar Year	Performance	(%)
	Value (\$000)	2 Quarters	1 Year	3 Years	5 Years	7 Years	10 Years	2016	2015	2014	2013
PERS (DB)	81,002,013	7.56	11.99	5.40	9.05	9.78	5.16	8.31	0.33	6.96	14.38
PERS (DB) Total Fund Benchmark		7.29	12.05	5.14	8.65	9.39	5.01	8.63	0.25	5.81	14.24
Difference		0.27	-0.06	0.26	0.40	0.39	0.15	-0.32	0.08	1.15	0.14
PERS (HC 115)	12,378,023	7.27	10.34	3.61	7.27	8.37	4.90	7.55	-2.23	5.28	11.36
PERS (HC 115) Total Fund Benchmark		6.77	10.05	3.65	7.04	8.08	4.92	7.75	-1.93	5.01	10.70
Difference		0.50	0.29	-0.04	0.23	0.29	-0.02	-0.20	-0.30	0.27	0.66
STRS	75,059,905	7.71	14.14	6.60	9.92	10.48	5.35	8.03	2.33	7.82	17.25
STRS Total Fund Benchmark		7.40	13.52	6.29	10.01	10.50	5.50	8.00	1.70	8.26	18.09
Difference		0.31	0.62	0.31	-0.09	-0.02	-0.15	0.03	0.63	-0.44	-0.84
OP&F	15,085,917	6.77	13.68	5.68	9.66	10.72	5.73	10.90	0.07	6.27	16.40
OP&F Total Fund Benchmark		6.11	11.46	4.90	8.76	9.99	5.16	11.44	-2.18	6.87	14.61
Difference		0.66	2.22	0.78	0.90	0.73	0.57	-0.54	2.25	-0.60	1.79
SERS	13,581,006	8.30	13.20	6.03	9.56	9.57	4.46	7.37	2.31	6.25	16.09
SERS Total Fund Benchmark		6.93	11.54	5.45	8.74	8.93	4.89	7.02	1.48	6.66	15.34
Difference		1.37	1.66	0.58	0.82	0.64	-0.43	0.35	0.83	-0.41	0.75
HPRS	858,789	6.35	12.07	4.46	8.76	8.68	4.44	7.03	-0.43	6.30	19.35
HPRS Total Fund Benchmark		6.74	11.74	5.14	8.83	9.65	5.52	7.40	0.19	7.03	16.79
Difference		-0.39	0.33	-0.68	-0.07	-0.97	-1.08	-0.37	-0.62	-0.73	2.56



32%

US Equity

Hedge Funds



Fixed Income

Other Alternatives

International Equity

Private Equity

Allocations shown may not sum up to 100% exactly due to rounding. Cash Equivalents for PERS (DB) and PERS (HC 115) consists of cash, rebalancing, and additional annuity.



21%

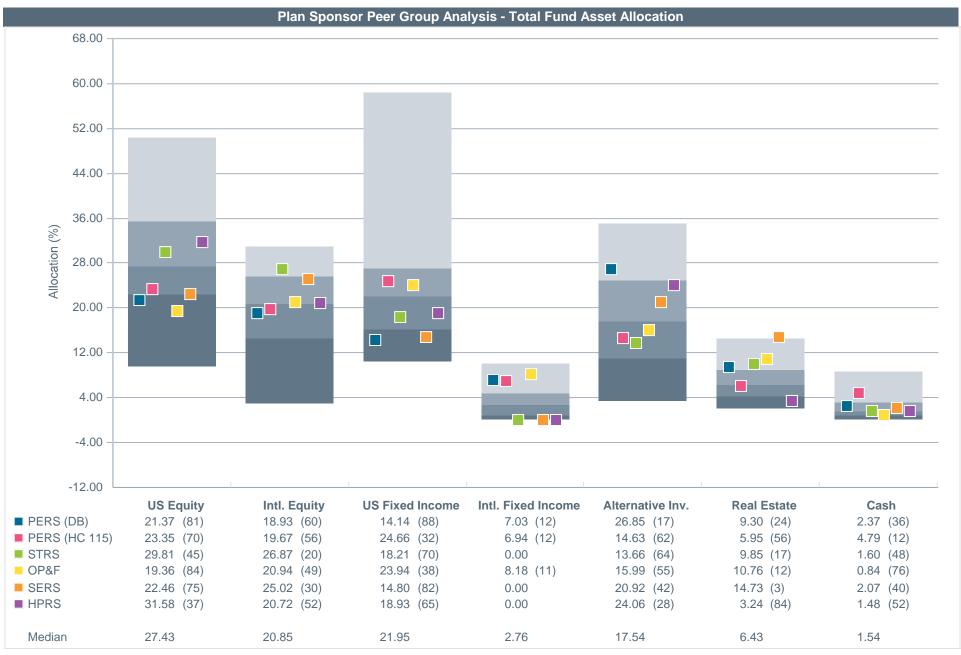
Real Estate

Cash Equivalents

Page 11

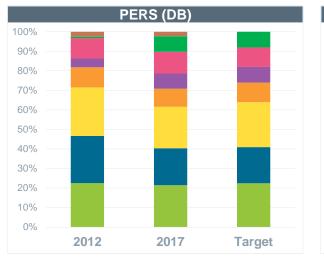
15%

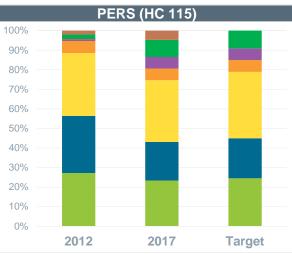
#### Ohio Retirement Study Council Total Fund Asset Allocation vs. All Public Plans (>\$1B)

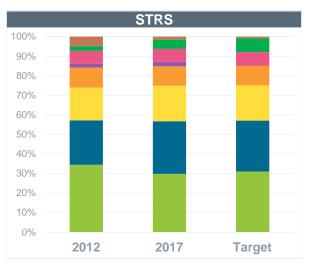


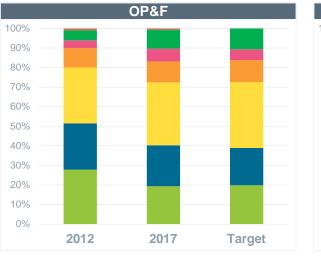
Allocations shown may not add up to 100% due to rounding. US Fixed Income may include allocations to Intl. Fixed Income not explicitly broken out by the plans. Parentheses contain percentile ranks. Cash Equivalents for PERS (DB) consists of cash, rebalancing, and additional annuity. Cash Equivalents for PERS (HC 115) consists of cash and rebalancing.

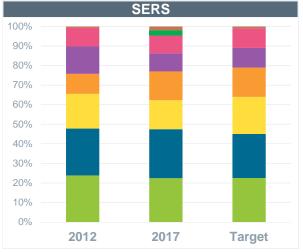


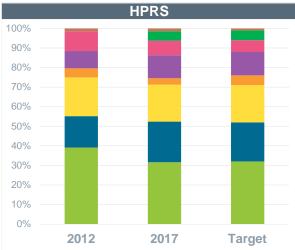












US Equity Hedge Funds International Equity Private Equity Fixed Income Other Alternatives Real Estate Cash Equivalents



#### Summary Alpha: Aims to continually provide a return in excess of the portfolio benchmark return for a given level of risk and are intended to provide diversification (primarily with the Capital Appreciation and Capital Preservation components). (Includes: Hedge Funds, Global Tactical Asset Allocation (GTAA), and Risk Parity) Capital Appreciation: Seeks high level of capital gains through increased risk-return trade-off. (Includes: Public & Private Equities, High Yield, Emerging Markets Debt, MLPs, Timber, Non-Core Real Estate, Opportunistic Investments, and Securitized Debt) Capital Preservation: Conservative strategy designed to avoid risk of loss of principal. (Includes: Core Fixed Income and Cash Equivalents) Inflation: Provide returns that will keep pace with normal inflationary movements in the long-term market. Designed not to lose value in an inflationary environment. (Includes: TIPS, Commodities, Real Return, Floating Rate Debt, REITs, and Core Real Estate) **PERS (HC 115)** PERS (DB) STRS 3% 6% 9% 14% 13% 15% 10% 18% 17% 71% 57% 69% OP&F SERS HPRS 5% 9% 14% 13% 12% 10% 8% 10% 77% 70% 74%

Asset Allocation by Thematic Category percentages are provided by the Plans. Allocations are based on dedicated composite allocations and not underlying investment manager exposures; as such, thematic allocations are approximations. OP&F does not have any dedicated exposure to Alpha strategies, but does have alpha exposure embedded within other asset class buckets. Allocations shown may not sum up to exactly 100% due to rounding. Please see the Glossary for additional information regarding thematic descriptions.

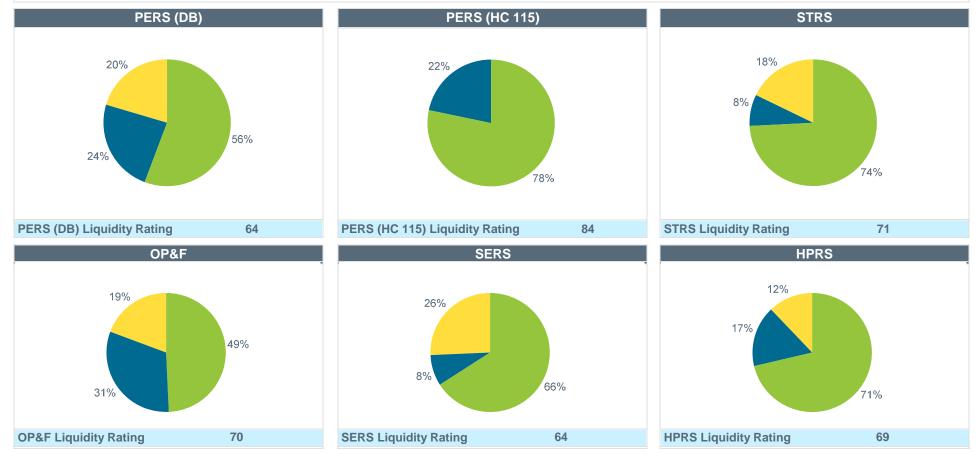


#### Summary

**RVK Liquidity Rating** - A qualitative method developed and calculated by RVK for determining the relative amount of liquidity in a portfolio. **Liquid Investments:** Publicly traded assets, largely exchanged traded with significant trading volume for the overall asset classes. Takes a relatively small discount or time required to raise cash, but generally expected to clear at quoted bid prices within several trading days.

**Less Liquid Investments:** Smaller trading volume, non-exchange traded, or vehicle-based liquidity constraints. Moderate to significant discount to raise cash, expected to see fewer purchase-oriented bids, or time required to receive cash is significantly greater than several trading days.

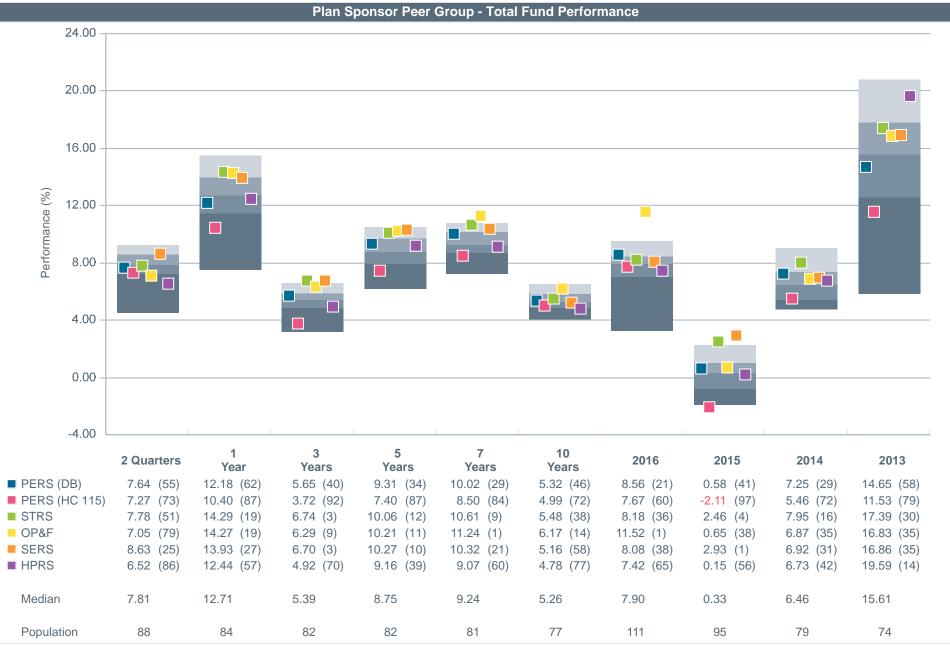
**Not Liquid Investments:** Private appraisal-based transactions, vehicle-based liquidity constraints, or privately held assets. Extreme discount to raise cash or 6-12+ months required to receive cash.



Asset Allocation by Liquidity percentages are provided by the Plans. Allocations are based on dedicated composite allocations and not underlying investment manager exposures; as such, liquidity allocations are approximations. Allocations shown may not sum up to exactly 100% due to rounding. The RVK Liquidity Rating is calculated by RVK using beginning of quarter investment weights applied to each corresponding asset class liquidity rating. Please see the glossary for additional information regarding liquidity and custom index descriptions.



#### Ohio Retirement Study Council Total Fund Performance vs. All Public Plans > \$1B-Total Fund



Performance shown is gross of fees. Parentheses contain percentile ranks.



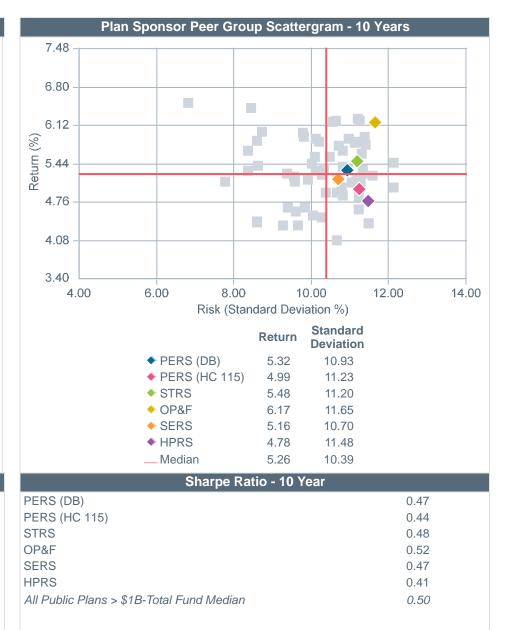
As of June 30, 2017



#### Ohio Retirement Study Council Risk & Return - Total Fund All Public Plans > \$1B-Total Fund









#### Summary

Beta is a measure of the sensitivity of a portfolio to the movements of the U.S. equity market as represented by the S&P 500 Index (Cap Wtd). Beta measures a portfolio's non-diversifiable or systematic risk. As an example, a Beta of 0.70 indicates that a portfolio captures roughly 70% of the S&P 500 Index return. If the S&P 500 Index returns 10%, the portfolio would be expected to return 7%.

	E	quity Beta		
	3 Years	5 Years	7 Years	10 Years
PERS (DB)	0.50	0.45	0.58	0.65
PERS (HC 115)	0.63	0.52	0.66	0.66
STRS	0.61	0.52	0.59	0.67
OP&F	0.61	0.53	0.64	0.69
SERS	0.53	0.48	0.57	0.63
HPRS S&P 500 Index (Cap Wtd)	0.62 1.00	0.60 1.00	0.68 1.00	0.69 1.00

**5 Year Rolling Equity Beta** 0.90 0.80 0.70 0.60 0.50 0.40 12/09 6/10 12/10 6/11 12/11 6/12 12/12 6/13 12/13 6/14 12/14 6/15 12/15 6/16 12/16 6/17 - PERS (HC 115) - STRS - HPRS - PERS (DB) \_\_\_\_\_ OP&F - SERS

Performance shown is gross of fees and is calculated using quarterly periodicity.

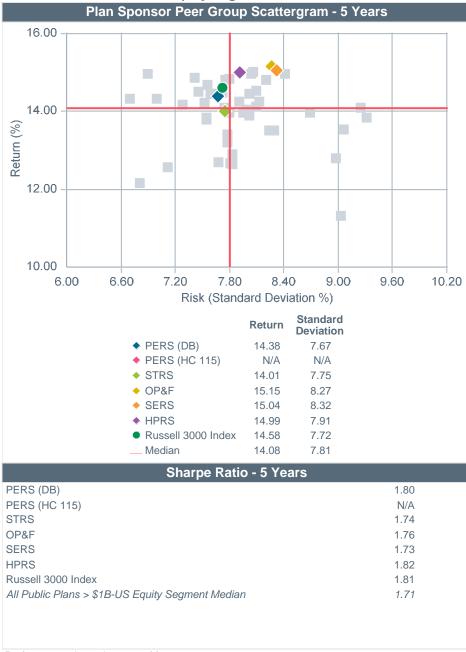


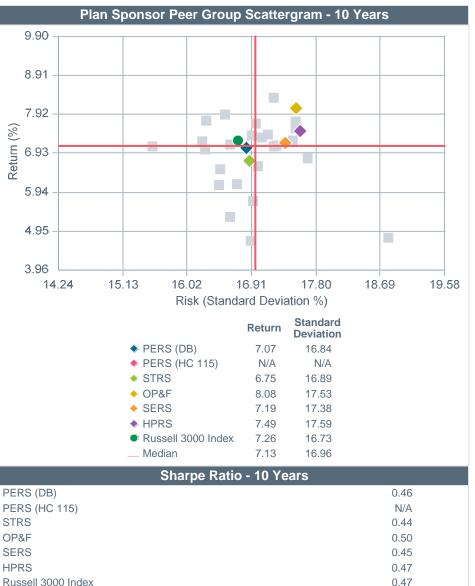
			Perform	ance						
		Tra	iling Perform	ance (%)			Caler	ndar Year Pei	rformance (%	)
	2 Quarters	1 Year	3 Years	5 Years	7 Years	10 Years	2016	2015	2014	2013
US Equity										
PERS (DB)	8.98	18.19	8.77	14.38	15.19	7.07	12.09	0.68	11.29	33.86
Russell 3000 Index	8.93	18.51	9.10	14.58	15.34	7.26	12.74	0.48	12.56	33.55
Difference	0.05	-0.32	-0.33	-0.20	-0.15	-0.19	-0.65	0.20	-1.27	0.31
Rank	39	56	39	36	37	59	65	29	52	52
PERS (HC 115)	8.98	18.19	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	12.09	0.68	N/A	N/A
Russell 3000 Index	8.93	18.51	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	12.74	0.48	N/A	N/A
Difference	0.05	-0.32	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	-0.65	0.20	N/A	N/A
Rank	39	56	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	65	29	N/A	N/A
STRS	9.57	19.59	8.80	14.01	14.98	6.75	11.32	0.83	11.70	32.14
Russell 3000 Index	8.93	18.51	9.10	14.58	15.34	7.26	12.74	0.48	12.56	33.55
Difference	0.64	1.08	-0.30	-0.57	-0.36	-0.51	-1.42	0.35	-0.86	-1.41
Rank	25	25	38	55	55	66	80	26	43	81
OP&F	9.19	21.65	9.72	15.15	15.90	8.08	15.60	0.66	11.27	35.53
Wilshire 5000 Index	8.73	18.54	9.34	14.61	15.30	7.27	13.37	0.67	12.71	33.07
Difference	0.46	3.11	0.38	0.54	0.60	0.81	2.23	-0.01	-1.44	2.46
Rank	31	8	9	5	9	9	9	29	52	18
SERS	9.76	18.27	8.56	15.04	15.54	7.19	11.27	1.24	10.99	35.76
Russell 3000 Index	8.93	18.51	9.10	14.58	15.34	7.26	12.74	0.48	12.56	33.55
Difference	0.83	-0.24	-0.54	0.46	0.20	-0.07	-1.47	0.76	-1.57	2.21
Rank	24	54	49	6	19	47	81	20	59	12
HPRS	8.84	20.12	9.33	14.99	15.25	7.49	13.73	0.18	11.97	35.56
Russell 3000 Index	8.93	18.51	9.10	14.58	15.34	7.26	12.74	0.48	12.56	33.55
Difference	-0.09	1.61	0.23	0.41	-0.09	0.23	0.99	-0.30	-0.59	2.01
Rank	43	16	17	6	33	24	25	43	33	17
All Public Plans > \$1B-US Equity Segment Median	8.73	18.58	8.53	14.08	15.04	7.13	12.87	-0.10	11.41	34.33

Performance shown is gross of fees. Ranks are shown against All Public Plans >\$1B-US Equity Segment.



#### Ohio Retirement Study Council Risk & Return - US Equity All Public Plans > \$1B-US Equity Segment





Russell 3000 Index All Public Plans > \$1B-US Equity Segment Median

KVK

0.46

As of June 30, 2017

Performance shown is gross of fees.

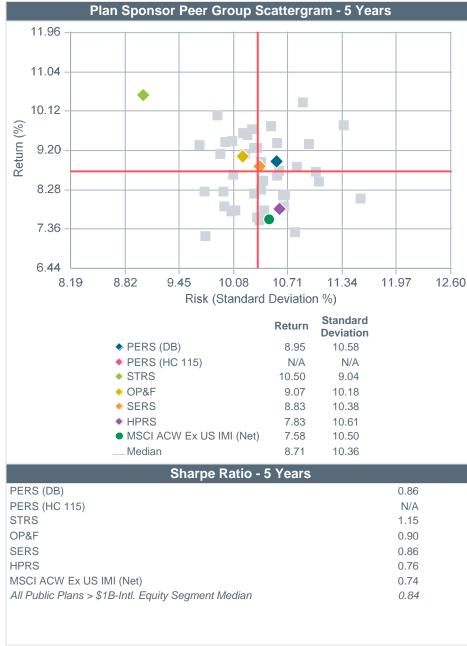
## Ohio Retirement Study Council All Plans - International Equity Performance

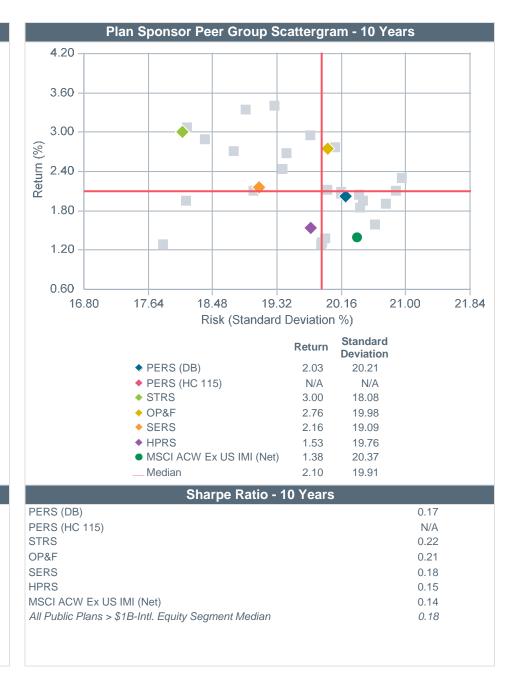
		P	erformanc	e						
		Trailing	Performance	e (%)			Calen	dar Year Per	formance (%	)
	2 Quarters	1 Year	3 Years	5 Years	7 Years	10 Years	2016	2015	2014	2013
International Equity										
PERS (DB)	16.71	22.24	3.10	8.95	8.08	2.03	5.72	-4.01	-1.48	15.61
PERS (DB) International Equity Custom Benchmark	14.92	20.92	1.25	7.16	6.57	1.07	5.54	-6.09	-3.42	12.92
Difference	1.79	1.32	1.85	1.79	1.51	0.96	0.18	2.08	1.94	2.69
Rank	18	25	32	44	59	62	22	78	27	81
PERS (HC 115)	16.71	22.24	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	5.72	-4.01	N/A	N/A
PERS (HC 115) International Equity Custom Benchmark	14.92	20.92	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	5.54	-6.09	N/A	N/A
Difference	1.79	1.32	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	0.18	2.08	N/A	N/A
Rank	1	7	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	99	95	N/A	N/A
STRS	12.72	22.23	5.04	10.50	8.87	3.00	7.09	0.30	0.83	19.23
STRS International Equity Custom Benchmark	11.78	21.60	3.36	9.04	7.63	2.00	6.39	-2.78	0.24	17.63
Difference	0.94	0.63	1.68	1.46	1.24	1.00	0.70	3.08	0.59	1.60
Rank	97	25	4	5	24	22	12	12	6	35
OP&F	15.77	22.00	2.93	9.07	8.68	2.76	2.75	-0.77	-5.56	21.01
MSCI ACW Ex US IM Index (USD) (Net)	14.30	20.43	1.14	7.58	6.94	1.38	4.41	-4.60	-3.89	15.82
Difference	1.47	1.57	1.79	1.49	1.74	1.38	-1.66	3.83	-1.67	5.19
Rank	46	27	35	43	32	30	74	27	99	17
SERS	15.51	22.35	2.81	8.83	7.84	2.16	5.81	-2.37	-4.10	17.29
SERS International Equity Custom Benchmark	14.10	20.45	0.80	7.47	6.61	1.39	4.50	-5.66	-3.87	17.15
Difference	1.41	1.90	2.01	1.36	1.23	0.77	1.31	3.29	-0.23	0.14
Rank	51	23	40	46	70	45	22	49	88	70
HPRS	15.07	18.94	0.88	7.83	7.26	1.53	1.69	-2.91	-4.65	19.05
MSCI ACW Ex US Index (USD) (Net)	14.10	20.45	0.80	7.22	6.66	1.13	4.50	-5.66	-3.87	15.29
Difference	0.97	-1.51	0.08	0.61	0.60	0.40	-2.81	2.75	-0.78	3.76
Rank	60	80	97	81	82	79	81	56	93	36
All Public Plans > \$1B-Intl. Equity Segment Median	15.54	20.66	2.49	8.71	8.32	2.10	3.92	-2.48	-2.94	17.97

Performance shown is gross of fees. Ranks are shown against All Public Plans >\$1B-Intl. Equity Segment.



#### Ohio Retirement Study Council Risk & Return - International Equity All Public Plans > \$1B-Intl. Equity Segment







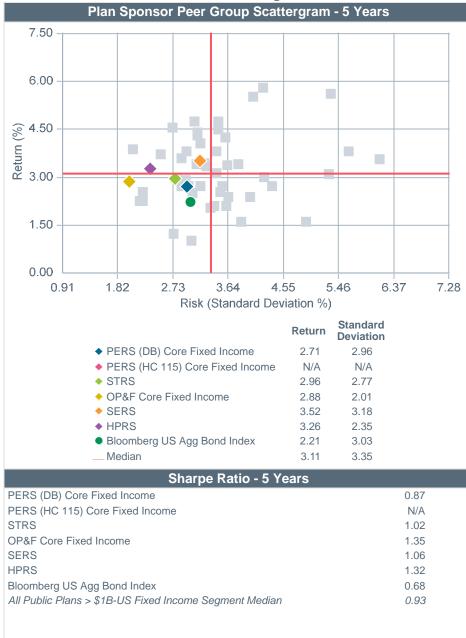
		P	erformanc	е						
		Trailing I	Performance	: (%)			Calend	dar Year Peri	ormance (%	,)
:	2 Quarters	1 Year	3 Years	5 Years	7 Years	10 Years	2016	2015	2014	2013
Fixed Income										
PERS (DB) Core Fixed Income	2.45	0.14	2.71	2.71	3.64	4.16	2.66	0.96	6.47	-1.04
PERS (DB) Core Fixed Income Custom Benchmark	2.27	-0.31	2.48	2.21	3.19	4.48	2.65	0.55	5.97	-2.02
Difference	0.18	0.45	0.23	0.50	0.45	-0.32	0.01	0.41	0.50	0.98
Rank	67	88	62	63	72	83	88	19	40	46
PERS (HC 115) Core Fixed Income	2.45	0.14	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	2.66	0.96	N/A	N/A
PERS (HC 115) Core Fixed Income Benchmark	2.27	-0.31	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	2.65	0.56	N/A	N/A
Difference	0.18	0.45	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	0.01	0.40	N/A	N/A
Rank	100	100	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	100	24	N/A	N/A
STRS	2.69	1.85	3.03	2.96	3.94	5.23	4.77	0.60	5.02	-1.02
Bloomberg US Unv Bond Index	2.63	0.91	2.76	2.73	3.67	4.73	3.91	0.43	5.56	-1.35
Difference	0.06	0.94	0.27	0.23	0.27	0.50	0.86	0.17	-0.54	0.33
Rank	61	49	51	57	62	40	52	31	81	46
OP&F Core Fixed Income	2.61	3.21	3.11	2.88	3.83	5.08	4.14	1.45	4.31	-1.06
Bloomberg US Agg Bond Index	2.27	-0.31	2.48	2.21	3.19	4.48	2.65	0.55	5.97	-2.02
Difference	0.34	3.52	0.63	0.67	0.64	0.60	1.49	0.90	-1.66	0.96
Rank	65	30	48	60	66	48	65	9	87	46
SERS	3.24	2.13	2.84	3.52	4.69	5.71	4.67	-0.14	5.84	-0.37
Bloomberg US Agg Bond Index	2.27	-0.31	2.48	2.21	3.19	4.48	2.65	0.55	5.97	-2.02
Difference	0.97	2.44	0.36	1.31	1.50	1.23	2.02	-0.69	-0.13	1.65
Rank	37	45	53	38	36	26	54	60	60	31
HPRS	3.11	4.67	3.65	3.26	4.21	5.08	6.36	0.54	4.00	-0.81
Bloomberg US Agg Bond Index	2.27	-0.31	2.48	2.21	3.19	4.48	2.65	0.55	5.97	-2.02
Difference	0.84	4.98	1.17	1.05	1.02	0.60	3.71	-0.01	-1.97	1.21
Rank	40	11	30	49	55	48	30	32	91	43
All Public Plans > \$1B-US Fixed Income Segment Median	2.88	1.82	3.05	3.11	4.47	4.96	4.81	0.12	6.12	-1.30

Performance shown is gross of fees. Ranks are shown against All Public Plans >\$1B-US Fixed Income Segment. PERS (DB), PERS (HC), and OP&F performance for Total Fixed Income is unavailable, so Core Fixed Income is shown for illustrative purposes. PERS (DB) and PERS (HC) changed mandates in 2010 and are therefore unable to report 7- and 10-year trailing returns.

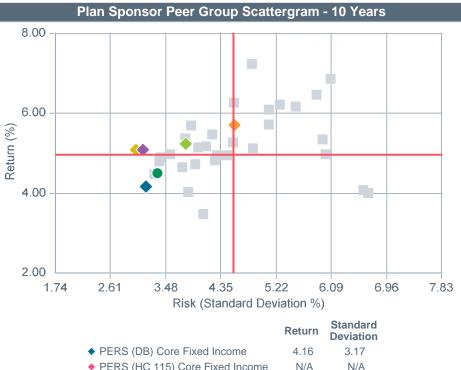


#### Ohio Retirement Study Council Risk & Return - Fixed Income

All Public Plans > \$1B-US Fixed Income Segment



Performance shown is gross of fees.



		0	
<ul> <li>PERS (HC 115) Core Fixed Income</li> </ul>	N/A	N/A	
♦ STRS	5.23	3.79	
OP&F Core Fixed Income	5.08	3.01	
♦ SERS	5.71	4.57	
HPRS	5.08	3.12	
Bloomberg US Agg Bond Index	4.48	3.36	
Median	4.96	4.55	

#### Sharpe Ratio - 10 Years

PERS (DB) Core Fixed Income	1.10
PERS (HC 115) Core Fixed Income	N/A
STRS	1.21
OP&F Core Fixed Income	1.47
SERS	1.09
HPRS	1.40
Bloomberg US Agg Bond Index	1.18
All Public Plans > \$1B-US Fixed Income Segment Median	1.04



			Pe	erformance						
			Trailing P	erformance (%	<b>(</b> 0)		Ca	alendar Year P	erformance (%	6)
	2 Quarters	1 Year	3 Years	5 Years	7 Years	10 Years	2016	2015	2014	2013
Additional Fixed Income										
PERS (DB) U.S. Treasury	1.87	-2.29	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	0.99	N/A	N/A	N/A
Bloomberg US Trsy Index	1.87	-2.32	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	1.04	N/A	N/A	N/A
Difference	0.00	0.03	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	-0.05	N/A	N/A	N/A
PERS (DB) EMD	8.71	8.48	1.07	2.82	N/A	N/A	10.94	-6.82	-1.64	-6.35
PERS (DB) EMD Custom Benchmark	8.27	6.00	0.92	2.28	N/A	N/A	10.18	-7.12	-0.20	-7.76
Difference	0.44	2.48	0.15	0.54	N/A	N/A	0.76	0.30	-1.44	1.41
PERS (DB) High Yield	4.76	11.22	4.24	6.89	N/A	N/A	14.44	-2.74	2.73	7.92
Bloomberg U.S. High Yield Index	4.93	12.70	4.48	6.89	N/A	N/A	17.13	-4.47	2.45	7.44
Difference	-0.17	-1.48	-0.24	0.00	N/A	N/A	-2.69	1.73	0.28	0.48
PERS (DB) Floating Rate Debt	-2.81	-1.74	0.77	N/A	N/A	N/A	0.86	2.83	4.43	6.69
CS Lvg'd Loan Index	1.96	7.49	3.49	N/A	N/A	N/A	9.88	-0.38	2.06	6.15
Difference	-4.77	-9.23	-2.72	N/A	N/A	N/A	-9.02	3.21	2.37	0.54
PERS (DB) Securitized Debt	5.23	4.21	4.33	12.28	N/A	N/A	-0.80	4.93	17.98	21.25
Bloomberg CMBS Index + 2%	3.10	1.93	4.63	5.17	N/A	N/A	5.87	2.59	5.76	2.23
Difference	2.13	2.28	-0.30	7.11	N/A	N/A	-6.67	2.34	12.22	19.02
PERS (DB) TIPS	0.72	-0.74	0.60	N/A	N/A	N/A	4.69	-1.43	3.66	N/A
Bloomberg U.S. TIPS Index	0.85	-0.63	0.63	N/A	N/A	N/A	4.68	-1.44	3.64	N/A
Difference	-0.13	-0.11	-0.03	N/A	N/A	N/A	0.01	0.01	0.02	N/A
PERS (DB) Global High Yield	5.48	10.87	2.52	6.36	N/A	N/A	13.16	-4.03	0.00	7.58
Bloomberg Global High Yield Index	6.46	11.89	3.73	7.13	N/A	N/A	14.27	-2.72	0.01	7.33
Difference	-0.98	-1.02	-1.21	-0.77	N/A	N/A	-1.11	-1.31	-0.01	0.25
PERS (HC 115) EMD	8.71	8.48	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	10.94	-6.82	N/A	N/A
PERS (HC 115) EMD Custom Benchmark	8.27	6.00	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	10.18	-7.12	N/A	N/A
Difference	0.44	2.48	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	0.76	0.30	N/A	N/A

#### Ohio Retirement Study Council Additional Fixed Income Performance

Additional Fixed IncomePERS (HC 115) High Yield4.76Bloomberg Barclays U.S. High Yield Index4.93	1 Year 11.22 12.70	3 Years N/A	5 Years	7 Years	10 Years	2016	2015	2014	2013
PERS (HC 115) High Yield4.76Bloomberg Barclays U.S. High Yield Index4.93		N/A							
Bloomberg Barclays U.S. High Yield Index 4.93		N/A							
	12.70		N/A	N/A	N/A	14.44	-2.74	N/A	N/A
Difference -0.17		N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	17.13	-4.47	N/A	N/A
	-1.48	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	-2.69	1.73	N/A	N/A
PERS (HC 115) Floating Rate Debt -2.81	-1.74	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
CS Lvg'd Loan Index 1.96	7.49	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Difference -4.77	-9.23	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
PERS (HC 115) Securitized Debt 5.23	4.21	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Bloomberg Barclays CMBS Index + 2% 3.10	1.93	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Difference 2.13	2.28	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
PERS (HC 115) TIPS 0.72	-0.74	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	4.69	-1.43	N/A	N/A
Bloomberg Barclays U.S. Tips Index 0.85	-0.63	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	4.68	-1.44	N/A	N/A
Difference -0.13	-0.11	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	0.01	0.01	N/A	N/A
PERS (HC 115) Global High Yield 5.48	10.87	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Bloomberg Barclays Global High Yield Index 6.46	11.89	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Difference -0.98	-1.02	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
OP&F Mortgages 0.11	4.83	3.94	4.98	6.08	5.05	5.63	3.21	8.56	6.72
Bloomberg Mortgage Index (1 Qtr Lag) -1.51	0.18	2.69	2.04	2.96	4.17	3.63	3.43	3.78	-1.20
Difference 1.62	4.65	1.25	2.94	3.12	0.88	2.00	-0.22	4.78	7.92
OP&F High Yield 4.07	9.90	4.57	6.53	7.95	7.72	12.80	-0.92	2.81	6.13
CS Developed Countries High Yield 4.91	13.51	4.35	6.77	7.93	7.24	17.95	-4.83	1.85	7.52
Difference -0.84	-3.61	0.22	-0.24	0.02	0.48	-5.15	3.91	0.96	-1.39
OP&F Global Inflation Protected Securities -0.64	4.97	7.09	6.79	11.68	10.79	18.76	0.26	19.43	-10.62
Bridgewater Custom GIPS Index -0.28	0.47	5.95	4.80	7.84	7.73	16.77	-2.36	18.76	-13.10
Difference -0.36	4.50	1.14	1.99	3.84	3.06	1.99	2.62	0.67	2.48

			Perfo	ormance						
		Trailing Perf		Calendar Year Performance (%)						
	2 Quarters	1 Year	3 Years	5 Years	7 Years	10 Years	2016	2015	2014	2013
Real Estate										
PERS (DB)	0.58	6.58	13.59	13.88	14.26	7.21	12.08	17.28	18.92	15.43
PERS (DB) Real Estate Custom Benchmark	3.90	8.21	11.62	11.75	12.59	6.75	9.93	14.71	12.21	12.82
Difference	-3.32	-1.63	1.97	2.13	1.67	0.46	2.15	2.57	6.71	2.61
PERS (HC 115) REITs	1.37	-2.34	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	6.70	4.41	N/A	N/A
DJ US Select Real Estate Securities TR Index	1.36	-2.43	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	6.65	4.46	N/A	N/A
Difference	0.01	0.09	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	0.05	-0.05	N/A	N/A
STRS	2.00	4.67	10.68	11.48	13.32	7.54	9.68	11.36	17.57	10.36
STRS Real Estate Custom Benchmark	3.23	5.64	9.99	10.42	11.98	6.80	8.10	11.89	14.54	9.72
Difference	-1.23	-0.97	0.69	1.06	1.34	0.74	1.58	-0.53	3.03	0.64
OP&F	4.54	9.72	14.74	14.87	15.70	6.08	13.14	16.83	18.57	15.11
NCREIF ODCE Index (AWA) (Net) (1 Qtr Lag)	3.45	7.36	10.77	10.94	12.44	4.62	9.08	13.86	11.36	11.97
Difference	1.09	2.36	3.97	3.93	3.26	1.46	4.06	2.97	7.21	3.14
SERS	5.24	8.91	11.86	12.39	13.43	4.04	10.27	13.81	14.22	12.00
SERS Global Real Assets Benchmark	3.30	7.30	10.59	10.70	11.83	6.68	9.26	13.48	11.26	11.00
Difference	1.94	1.61	1.27	1.69	1.60	-2.64	1.01	0.33	2.96	1.00
HPRS	4.05	9.23	9.87	12.37	8.93	2.43	7.75	6.34	22.02	13.78
NCREIF Property Index (1 Qtr Lag)	3.30	7.27	10.58	10.69	11.82	6.72	9.22	13.48	11.26	11.00
Difference	0.75	1.96	-0.71	1.68	-2.89	-4.29	-1.47	-7.14	10.76	2.78

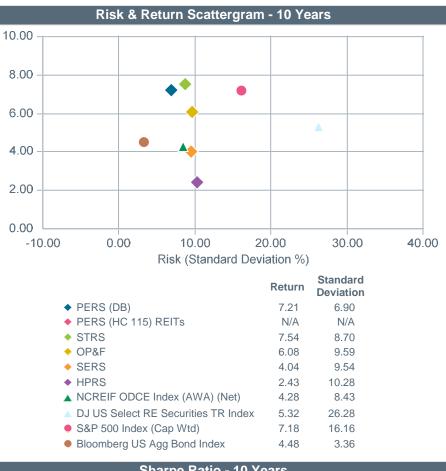
Performance shown may be net or gross of fees depending on underlying investments. Prior to 2008, HPRS's real estate portfolio consisted of two buildings. Since then, HPRS has shifted its focus to externally managed funds.







Performance shown may be net or gross of fees depending on underlying investments.



Sharpe F	Ratio - 1	0 Years
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PERS (DB)	0.96
PERS (HC 115) REITs	N/A
STRS	0.83
OP&F	0.61
SERS	0.41
HPRS	0.23
NCREIF ODCE Index (AWA) (Net)	0.48
S&P 500 Index (Cap Wtd)	0.48
Bloomberg US Agg Bond Index	1.18

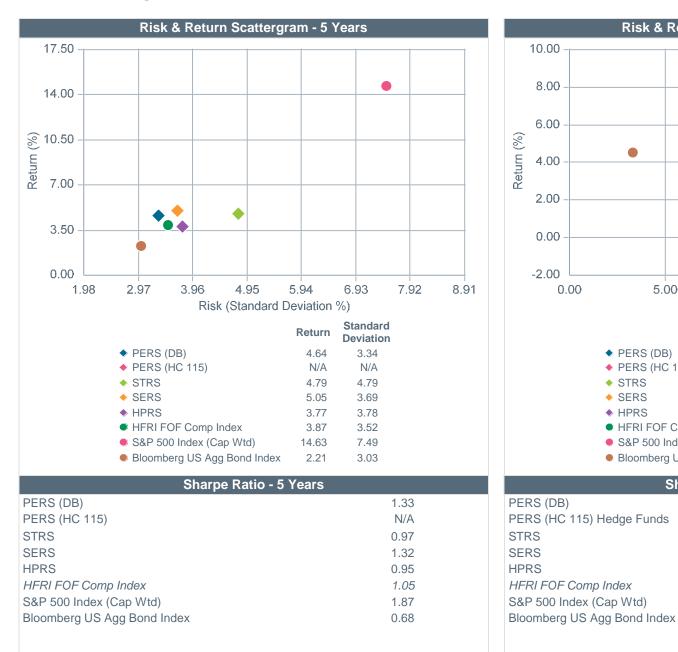


Return (%)

			Perfo	ormance						
			Trailing Perfe	Cal	endar Year P	erformance (%	6)			
	2 Quarters	1 Year	3 Years	5 Years	7 Years	10 Years	2016	2015	2014	2013
Hedge Funds										
PERS (DB)	3.60	8.14	2.25	4.64	3.42	2.29	3.38	-1.20	3.93	9.63
PERS (DB) Hedge Funds Custom Benchmark	3.18	7.95	2.20	4.16	4.78	5.24	6.44	-1.70	2.59	7.00
Difference	0.42	0.19	0.05	0.48	-1.36	-2.95	-3.06	0.50	1.34	2.63
PERS (HC 115)	3.60	8.14	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	3.38	-1.20	N/A	N/A
Hedge Funds Custom Benchmark	3.18	7.95	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	6.44	-1.70	N/A	N/A
Difference	0.42	0.19	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	-3.06	0.50	N/A	N/A
STRS	2.48	7.42	1.70	4.79	4.85	3.49	3.38	-0.55	3.27	11.44
HFRI FOF Comp Index	3.20	6.48	1.55	3.87	3.02	0.87	0.51	-0.27	3.37	8.96
Difference	-0.72	0.94	0.15	0.92	1.83	2.62	2.87	-0.28	-0.10	2.48
SERS	4.28	9.27	2.11	5.05	4.74	N/A	2.20	-0.05	4.10	9.80
HFRI FOF Comp Index + 1%	3.72	7.55	2.57	4.91	4.05	N/A	1.52	0.73	4.40	10.04
Difference	0.56	1.72	-0.46	0.14	0.69	N/A	0.68	-0.78	-0.30	-0.24
HPRS	1.12	4.61	0.76	3.77	3.23	2.59	-0.27	1.21	3.34	9.47
HFRI FOF Comp Index	3.20	6.48	1.55	3.87	3.02	0.87	0.51	-0.27	3.37	8.96
Difference	-2.08	-1.87	-0.79	-0.10	0.21	1.72	-0.78	1.48	-0.03	0.51



#### Ohio Retirement Study Council Risk & Return - Hedge Funds



Performance shown is net of fees.





1.18

### Ohio Retirement Study Council All Plans - Private Equity Performance

			Perfo	ormance						
	2 Quarters	1 Year	3 Years	5 Years	7 Years	10 Years	2016	2015	2014	2013
Private Equity										
PERS (DB)	8.37	12.87	9.62	12.74	14.50	10.38	6.72	6.09	17.94	16.29
PERS (DB) Private Equity Custom Benchmark	6.63	13.67	8.33	12.56	13.36	8.83	8.48	6.04	15.41	22.81
Difference	1.74	-0.80	1.29	0.18	1.14	1.55	-1.76	0.05	2.53	-6.52
STRS	9.34	15.17	10.63	13.86	14.16	9.46	6.76	9.89	18.90	20.00
STRS Private Equity Custom Benchmark	9.47	19.68	10.19	15.72	17.14	9.41	13.85	1.48	13.67	34.86
Difference	-0.13	-4.51	0.44	-1.86	-2.98	0.05	-7.09	8.41	5.23	-14.86
OP&F	10.84	24.77	14.71	14.03	14.21	10.40	14.37	12.06	18.34	11.50
OP&F Private Equity Custom Benchmark	12.07	21.91	13.34	16.64	16.33	10.87	18.82	2.65	21.45	24.59
Difference	-1.23	2.86	1.37	-2.61	-2.12	-0.47	-4.45	9.41	-3.11	-13.09
SERS	9.71	16.81	15.67	16.35	15.55	10.99	12.37	13.81	22.77	17.32
Burgiss All Private Equity Benchmark	5.24	11.70	8.99	13.11	13.66	9.06	9.07	7.37	15.75	22.34
Difference	4.47	5.11	6.68	3.24	1.89	1.93	3.30	6.44	7.02	-5.02
HPRS	3.42	11.39	6.02	8.71	6.08	4.39	13.44	0.85	12.41	15.54
HPRS Private Equity Custom Benchmark	3.42	11.39	11.02	15.33	14.89	12.34	13.44	9.64	21.15	25.63
Difference	0.00	0.00	-5.00	-6.62	-8.81	-7.95	0.00	-8.79	-8.74	-10.09

Performance shown is net of fees. HPRS's private equity portfolio did not begin in earnest until after 2008. Therefore longer period trailing returns relative to the benchmark may not be relevant.



			Perform	ance						
		Tra	iling Perform	ance (%)		rformance (%	ance (%)			
	2 Quarters	1 Year	3 Years	5 Years	7 Years	10 Years	2016	2015	2014	2013
Other Alternatives										
PERS (DB) Opportunistic Investments	1.98	-2.21	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	0.89	1.12	N/A	-3.06
PERS (DB) Opportunistic Custom Benchmark	1.87	-2.32	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	1.04	0.84	N/A	-1.34
Difference	0.11	0.11	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	-0.15	0.28	N/A	-1.72
PERS (DB) Commodities	-9.89	-8.36	-24.15	N/A	N/A	N/A	11.92	-32.44	-32.12	N/A
S&P Goldman Sachs Commodity Index (TR)	-10.24	-9.01	-24.82	N/A	N/A	N/A	11.37	-32.86	-33.06	N/A
Difference	0.35	0.65	0.67	N/A	N/A	N/A	0.55	0.42	0.94	N/A
PERS (DB) Risk Parity	6.67	7.17	1.22	N/A	N/A	N/A	15.51	-10.42	9.73	N/A
PERS (DB) Risk Parity Custom Benchmark	5.49	8.68	6.18	N/A	N/A	N/A	7.00	3.30	7.64	N/A
Difference	1.18	-1.51	-4.96	N/A	N/A	N/A	8.51	-13.72	2.09	N/A
PERS (DB) GTAA	8.18	14.42	4.97	N/A	N/A	N/A	6.58	0.94	4.44	N/A
PERS (DB) GTAA Custom Benchmark	7.52	9.95	3.49	N/A	N/A	N/A	5.77	-0.69	3.61	N/A
Difference	0.66	4.47	1.48	N/A	N/A	N/A	0.81	1.63	0.83	N/A
PERS (HC 115) Opportunistic	1.98	-2.21	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	0.89	1.12	N/A	N/A
PERS (HC 115) Opportunistic Custom Benchmark	1.87	-2.32	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	1.04	0.84	N/A	N/A
Difference	0.11	0.11	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	-0.15	0.28	N/A	N/A
PERS (HC 115) Commodities	-9.89	-8.36	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	11.92	-32.44	N/A	N/A
S&P Goldman Sachs Commodity Index (TR)	-10.24	-9.01	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	11.37	-32.86	N/A	N/A
Difference	0.35	0.65	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	0.55	0.42	N/A	N/A
PERS (HC 115) Risk Parity	6.67	7.17	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	15.51	-10.42	N/A	N/A
PERS (HC 115) Risk Parity Custom Benchmark	5.49	8.68	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	7.00	3.30	N/A	N/A
Difference	1.18	-1.51	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	8.51	-13.72	N/A	N/A
PERS (HC 115) GTAA	8.18	14.42	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	6.58	0.94	N/A	N/A
PERS (HC 115) GTAA Custom Benchmark	7.52	9.95	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	5.77	-0.69	N/A	N/A
Difference	0.66	4.47	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	0.81	1.63	N/A	N/A

Performance shown may be net or gross of fees depending on underlying investments. PERS (DB) funded a new opportunistic investments portfolio in the third quarter of 2014. Historical performance is represented by an opportunistic investments portfolio that was closed at the end of 2013.



#### Ohio Retirement Study Council Other Alternatives Performance

		Trail	ing Performan	Calendar Year Performance (%)						
	2 Quarters	1 Year	3 Years	5 Years	7 Years	10 Years	2016	2015	2014	2013
Other Alternatives										
STRS Opportunistic Investments ex HF	2.56	8.96	4.57	8.11	9.29	N/A	4.32	4.57	11.66	11.91
STRS Opportunistic Custom Benchmark	8.40	17.35	8.03	13.46	14.21	N/A	11.63	-0.52	11.45	32.26
Difference	-5.84	-8.39	-3.46	-5.35	-4.92	N/A	-7.31	5.09	0.21	-20.35
OP&F Timber	4.68	5.58	4.28	4.55	N/A	N/A	2.99	1.03	8.99	3.07
Consumer Price Index + 5%	3.96	6.72	5.96	6.38	N/A	N/A	7.18	5.77	5.79	6.58
Difference	0.72	-1.14	-1.68	-1.83	N/A	N/A	-4.19	-4.74	3.20	-3.51
OP&F MLPs	-1.88	4.92	-8.02	N/A	N/A	N/A	20.42	-29.31	16.91	32.25
Alerian MLP Index	-2.65	0.40	-11.23	N/A	N/A	N/A	18.30	-32.59	4.80	27.58
Difference	0.77	4.52	3.21	N/A	N/A	N/A	2.12	3.28	12.11	4.67
SERS Opportunistic Investments	7.53	20.30	5.29	N/A	N/A	N/A	11.17	-5.64	7.96	N/A
SERS Opportunistic Custom Benchmark	6.93	11.54	5.45	N/A	N/A	N/A	7.02	1.48	6.66	N/A
Difference	0.60	8.76	-0.16	N/A	N/A	N/A	4.15	-7.12	1.30	N/A
HPRS Real Assets	-5.65	-3.92	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	4.28	N/A	N/A	N/A
HPRS Real Assets Custom Benchmark	-0.14	2.26	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	9.17	N/A	N/A	N/A
Difference	-5.51	-6.18	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	-4.89	N/A	N/A	N/A

Performance shown may be net or gross of fees depending on underlying investments. STRS opportunistic investments portfolio includes Hedge Funds.



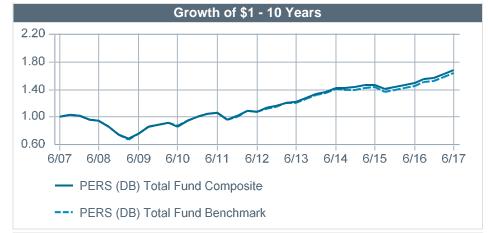
## **Plan Specific Pages**



#### Ohio Retirement Study Council Public Employees Employment Retirement System (DB) Total Fund Characteristics

#### Summary

- PERS (DB) has generated an annualized 0.50% of alpha over the trailing 5year period and 0.35% over the trailing 10-year period.
- Relative to a 60 Equity/40 Bond portfolio, the plan has exhibited larger upmarket capture and smaller down-market capture characteristics over the past 10 years.

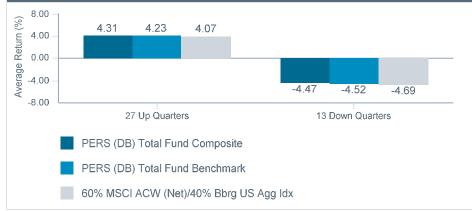


MPT Stats									
	5 Years	10 Years							
Maximum Return	4.89	12.34							
Minimum Return	-4.18	-13.81							
Standard Deviation	4.43	10.93							
vs. PERS (DB) Total Fund	Benchmark								
Info Ratio	1.06	0.32							
Tracking Error	0.59	0.90							
Alpha	0.50	0.35							
vs. S&P 500 Index (Cap	Wtd)								
Beta	0.45	0.65							
vs. BofA ML 3 Mo US T-Bil	Index								
Sharpe Ratio	2.02	0.47							

#### Asset Allocation vs. Targets **Market Value** Allocation Target (\$) (%) (%) **US** Equity 17,314,119,946 21.37 22.50 International Equity 15,336,526,733 18.93 18.40 Core Fixed Income 5,797,689,045 7.16 8.80 U.S. Treasurv 0.94 1.00 763,888,285 High Yield 2.422.529.503 2.99 3.00 **Global High Yield** 1,798,996 0.00 0.00 7.00 EMD 5,691,573,411 7.03 Floating Rate Debt 84,429,835 0.10 0.20 Securitized Debt 813,235,396 1.00 1.00 TIPS 1,575,614,376 2.00 1.95 Real Estate 7,529,436,261 9.30 10.00 Hedge Funds 6,292,284,881 7.77 8.00 **Private Equity** 9,003,343,315 11.11 10.00 Opportunistic 84,317,968 0.10 0.10 Commodities 793,550,038 0.98 1.00 **Risk Parity** 3,935,824,649 4.86 5.00 GTAA 1,643,265,817 2.03 2.00 **Cash Equivalents** 147,876,966 0.18 0.00

Rebalancing 1,753,692,734 2.16 0.00 Additional Annuity 17,014,700 0.02 0.00 Other Pension Assets 377 0.00 0.00 Total Fund 81,002,013,231 100.00 100.00

Up/Down Markets - 10 Years

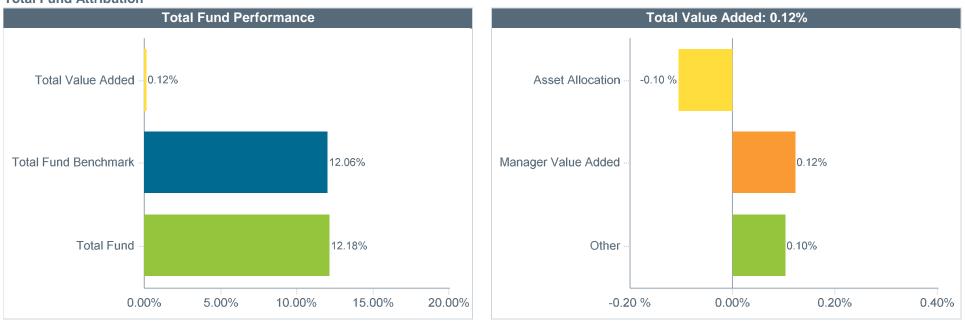


Performance shown is gross of fees. Calculations are based on quarterly periodicity. Allocations shown may not sum up to 100% exactly due to rounding.



#### Ohio Retirement Study Council PERS (DB) Total Fund Attribution

#### **Total Fund Attribution**



**Total Manager Value Added: 0.12%** Total Asset Allocation: -0.10 % **US Equity** -2.27 % -0.16 % -0.06 % International Equity -0.04 % -0.47 % 0.23% Core Fixed Income -1.33 % 0.17% 0.04% -0.01 % 0.00% 0.00% U.S. Treasury High Yield -0.04 % -0.07 % 0.00% Global High Yield 0.00% 0.00% 0.02% EMD -0.04 % 0.00% 0.15% Floating Rate Debt Securitized Debt -0.01 % 0.00% -0.02 % 0.02% 0.02% 0.00% TIPS -0.05 % 0.01% 0.00% -0.01 % -0.15 % 0.57% Real Estate 0.00% -0.20 % 0.02% Hedge Funds 0.02% Private Equity Opportunistic 1.51% -0.10 % 0.00% 0.01% 0.00% 0.01% 0.00% 0.01% Commodities Risk Parity 0.12% 0.00% -0.08 % -0.19 % 0.00% GŤAÁ 0.08% Cash Equivalents 0.00% 0.52% -0.07 % 0.00% Rebalancing 1.86% 0.00% 0.02% 0.00% 0.00% Additional Annuity Other Pension Assets 0.00% 0.00% 0.00% -6.00 % -3.00 % 0.00% 3.00% 6.00% -0.40 % -0.20 % 0.20% 0.40% -0.40% -0.20 % 0.20% 0.40% 0.00% 0.00% Average Active Weight Asset Allocation Value Added Manager Value Added

Performance shown is gross of fees. Calculation is based on monthly periodicity. See Glossary for additional information regarding the Total Fund Attribution calculation. Total Fund Benchmark return is calculated by RVK and may differ from Plan provided return due to rounding.



#### Ohio Retirement Study Council Public Employees Retirement System (HC 115) Total Fund Characteristics

### Summary

- PERS (HC 115) was formed in October of 2014 and has a performance inception date of January 2015.
- OPERS health care plan is not a pension plan and therefore has significantly different characteristics including a shorter focus asset allocation with more liquidity than the pension plans. For purposes of this study, the OPERS health care plan has been included in the results. The results for OPERS health care plan is reflected in the PERS 115 trust subsequent to October 2014 and in the PERS HC results prior to October 2014.



- PERS (HC 115) Total Fund Benchmark

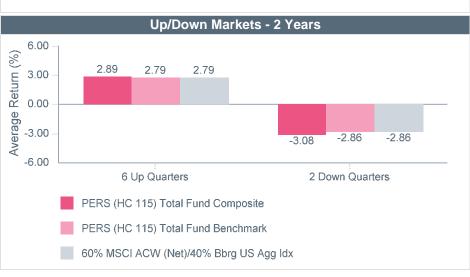
	MPT Stats					
	1					
	Year					
Maximum Return	4.38					
Standard Deviation	3.66					
Minimum Return	-0.49					
vs. PERS (HC 115) Total Fund Bench	mark					
Info Ratio	0.78					
Tracking Error	0.44					
Alpha vs. S&P 500 Index (Cap Wtd)	-0.90					
Beta vs. BofA ML 3 Mo US T-Bill Index	0.81					
Sharpe Ratio	2.64					

		(Ψ)	(70)	
cantly	US Equity	2,890,811,850	23.35	
nore	International Equity	2,434,315,192	19.67	
1010	Core Fixed Income	1,717,828,234	13.88	
S	EMD	859,413,787	6.94	
er	High Yield	369,496,451	2.99	
	Floating Rate Debt	12,718,359	0.10	
	Securitized Debt	120,006,577	0.97	
	TIPS	717,207,758	5.79	
	Global High Yield	-	0.00	
	REITs	736,908,705	5.95	
	Hedge Funds	726,706,766	5.87	
	Opportunistic	11,630,652	0.09	
	Commodities	235,804,111	1.91	
	Risk Parity	588,473,635	4.75	
	GTAA	248,410,861	2.01	
7	Cash Equivalents	24,413,526	0.20	
T	PERS (HC 115) U.S. Treasury	115,068,676	0.93	
	Rebalancing	568,808,348	4.60	

Asset Allocation vs. Targets

**Market Value** 

(\$)



12,378,023,488

Performance shown is gross of fees. Calculations are based on quarterly periodicity. Allocations shown may not sum up to 100% exactly due to rounding.

Target

(%)

24.60

20.30

15.80

7.00

3.00 0.20

1.00

6.00

0.00 6.00

6.00 0.10

2.00

5.00 2.00

0.00

1.00

0.00

100.00

Allocation

(%)

100.00



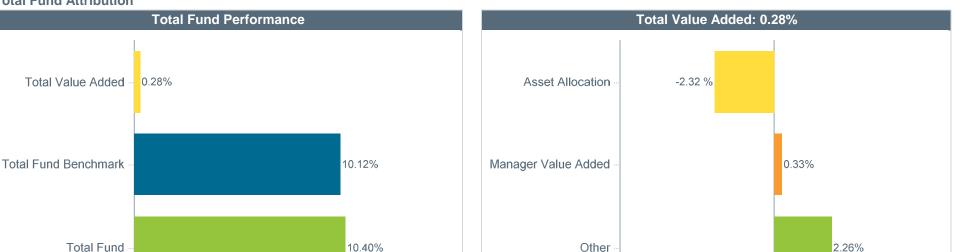
**Total Fund** 

PERS (HC 115) Total Fund Attribution

0.00%

5.00%

**Total Fund Attribution** 



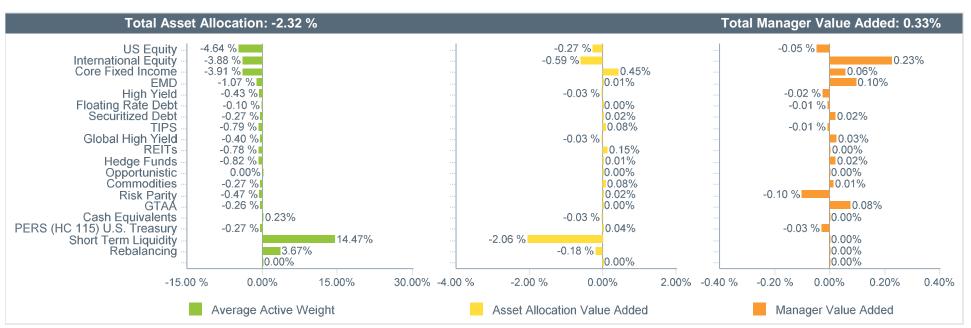
-6.00 %

-3.00 %

0.00%

3.00%

6.00%



15.00%

Performance shown is gross of fees. Calculation is based on monthly periodicity. See Glossary for additional information regarding the Total Fund Attribution calculation. Total Fund Benchmark return is calculated by RVK and may differ from Plan provided return due to rounding.

10.00%



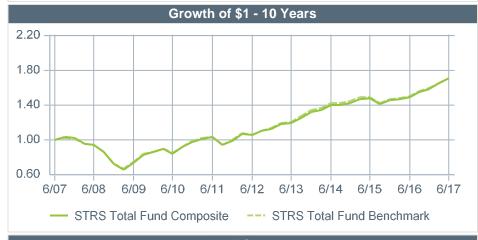
1 Year Ending June 30, 2017



### Ohio Retirement Study Council State Teachers Retirement System Total Fund Characteristics

#### Summary

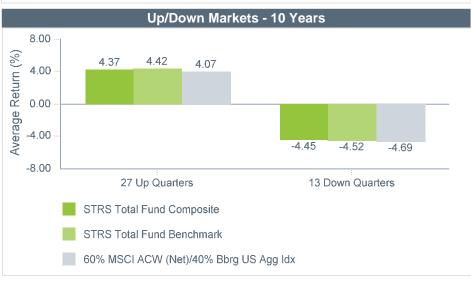
- STRS has generated 0.35% of alpha over the trailing 5-year period and 0.03% of alpha over the trailing 10-year period.
- Relative to a 60 Equity/40 Bond portfolio, the plan has exhibited larger upmarket capture and smaller down-market capture characteristics over the past 10 years.



MPT Stats					
	5 Years	10 Years			
Maximum Return	5.45	12.25			
Minimum Return	-4.44	-15.99			
Standard Deviation	4.49	11.20			
vs. STRS Total Fund Bench	nmark				
Info Ratio	0.12	-0.06			
Tracking Error	0.38	0.62			
Alpha	0.35	0.03			
vs. S&P 500 Index (Cap V	Vtd)				
Beta	0.52	0.67			
vs. BofA ML 3 Mo US T-Bill	Index				
Sharpe Ratio	2.15	0.48			

#### Asset Allocation vs. Targets Market Value Allocation Target (%) (\$) (%) **US** Equity 22,378,376,434 29.81 31.00 International Equity 20,167,439,908 26.87 26.00 **Fixed Income** 13,668,934,872 18.21 18.00 Real Estate 7,390,335,766 9.85 10.00 Opportunistic (Incl. Hedge Funds) 5,314,281,928 7.08 7.00 Private Equity 4,941,892,154 6.58 7.00 Cash Equivalents 1,198,643,668 1.00 1.60

75,059,904,730



Performance shown is gross of fees. Calculations are based on quarterly periodicity. Allocations shown may not sum up to 100% exactly due to rounding.

100.00

100.00



Total Fund

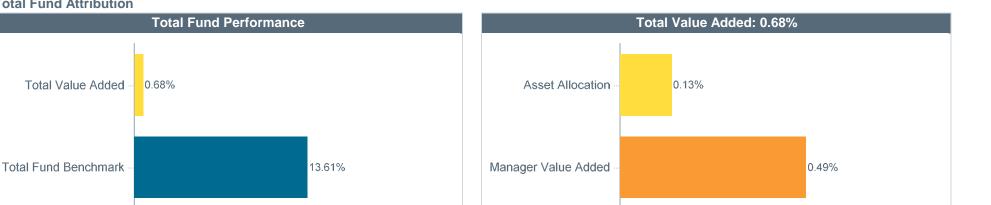
Total Fund

0.00%

6.00%

### **STRS Total Fund Attribution**

#### **Total Fund Attribution**



Other

0.00%

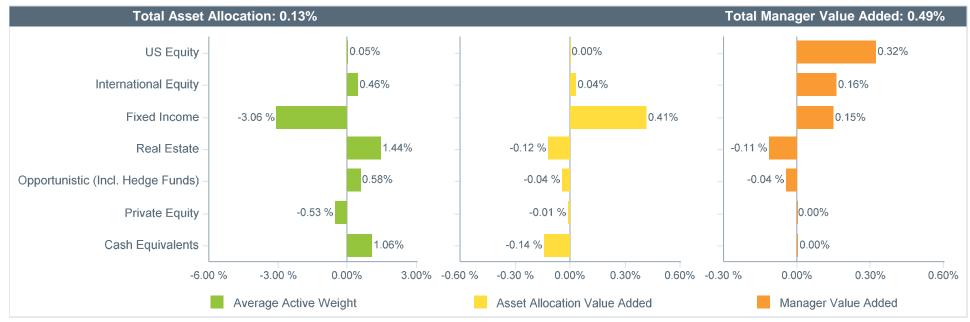
0.06%

0.20%

0.40%

0.60%

0.80%



24.00%

Performance shown is gross of fees. Calculation is based on monthly periodicity. See Glossary for additional information regarding the Total Fund Attribution calculation. Total Fund Benchmark return is calculated by RVK and may differ from Plan provided return due to rounding.

14.29%

18.00%

12.00%

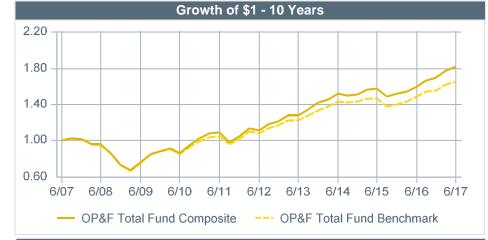


#### 1 Year Ending June 30, 2017

#### Ohio Retirement Study Council Police & Fire Pension Fund Total Fund Characteristics

### Summary

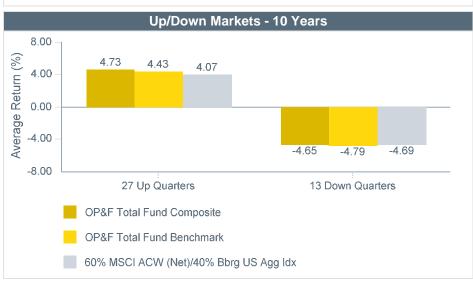
- OP&F has generated 1.47% of alpha over the trailing 5-year period and 0.90% of alpha over the trailing 10-year period.
- Relative to a 60 Equity/40 Bond portfolio, the plan has exhibited larger upmarket and smaller down-market capture characteristics over the past 10 years.



	MPT Stats				
	5 Years	10 Years			
Maximum Return	5.71	13.00			
Minimum Return	-5.33	-15.45			
Standard Deviation	5.15	11.65			
vs. OP&F Total Fund Benc	hmark				
Info Ratio	1.29	0.94			
Tracking Error	1.05	1.06			
Alpha	1.47	0.90			
vs. S&P 500 Index (Cap	Wtd)				
Beta	0.53	0.69			
vs. BofA ML 3 Mo US T-Bil	Index				
Sharpe Ratio	1.91	0.52			

Asset Allocation vs. Targets							
	Market Value (\$)	Allocation (%)	Target (%)				
US Equity	2,920,748,512	19.36	18.42				
International Equity	3,158,588,085	20.94	18.04				
High Yield Fixed Income	2,197,048,475	14.56	14.56				
Global TIPS	1,234,212,900	8.18	10.17				
Core Fixed Income	1,377,183,927	9.13	10.12				
Mortgages	36,676,729	0.24	0.00				
Real Estate	1,622,687,639	10.76	11.61				
Private Markets	980,346,174	6.50	5.82				
MLPs	1,127,449,954	7.47	7.73				
Timber	304,096,418	2.02	3.53				
Cash Equivalents	126,877,757	0.84	0.00				

15,085,916,571



Performance shown is gross of fees. Calculations are based on quarterly periodicity. Allocations shown may not sum up to 100% exactly due to rounding.

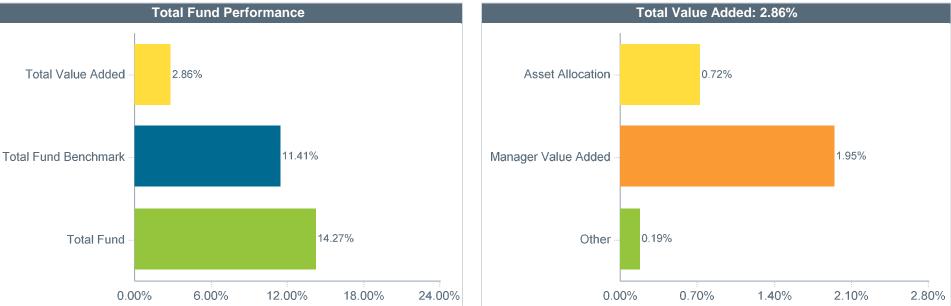
100.00

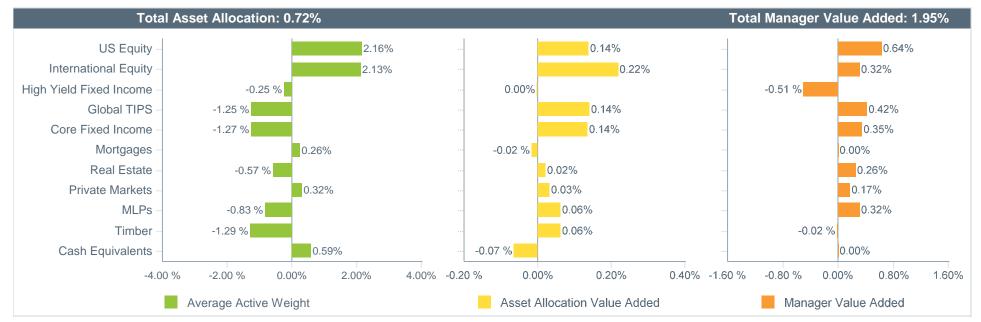
100.00

Total Fund

#### **OP&F** Total Fund Attribution

**Total Fund Attribution** 





Performance shown is gross of fees. Calculation is based on monthly periodicity. See Glossary for additional information regarding the Total Fund Attribution calculation. Total Fund Benchmark return is calculated by RVK and may differ from Plan provided return due to rounding.



#### Ohio Retirement Study Council School Employees Retirement System Total Fund Characteristics

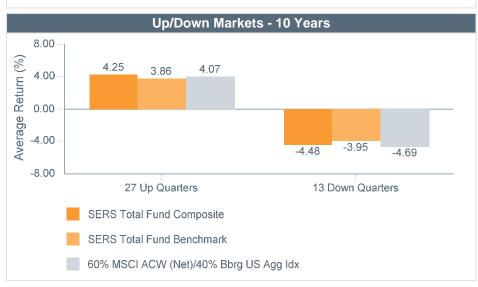
## Summary

- SERS has has generated 0.23% of alpha over the trailing 5-year period and lost 0.01% of alpha over the trailing 10-year period.
- Relative to a 60 Equity/40 Bond portfolio, SERS has exhibited larger upmarket capture and smaller down-market capture characteristics over the past 10 years.



	MPT Stats	
	5 Years	10 Years
Maximum Return	5.41	11.01
Minimum Return	-3.77	-13.65
Standard Deviation	4.59	10.70
vs. SERS Total Fund Benc	hmark	
Info Ratio	1.45	0.20
Tracking Error	1.01	1.77
Alpha	0.12	-0.05
vs. S&P 500 Index (Cap	Wtd)	
Beta	0.48	0.63
vs. BofA ML 3 Mo US T-Bil	l Index	
Sharpe Ratio	2.15	0.47

Asset Allocation vs. Targets								
	Market Value (\$)	Allocation (%)	Target (%)					
US Equity	3,049,772,758	22.46	22.50					
International Equity	3,398,255,619	25.02	22.50					
Fixed Income	2,010,352,446	14.80	19.00					
Real Estate	2,000,750,800	14.73	15.00					
Hedge Funds	1,269,546,909	9.35	10.00					
Opportunistic Investments	314,158,745	2.31	0.00					
Private Equity	1,257,268,746	9.26	10.00					
Cash Equivalents	280,899,616	2.07	1.00					
Total Fund	13,581,005,641	100.00	100.00					



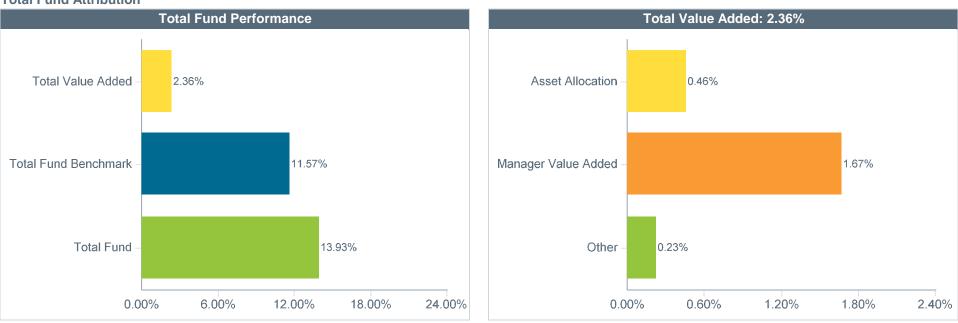
Performance shown is gross of fees. Calculations are based on quarterly periodicity. Allocations shown may not sum up to 100% exactly due to rounding.

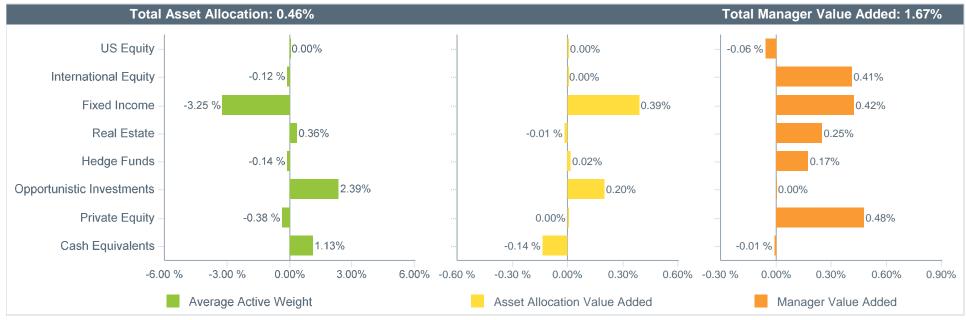




### **SERS Total Fund Attribution**

#### **Total Fund Attribution**





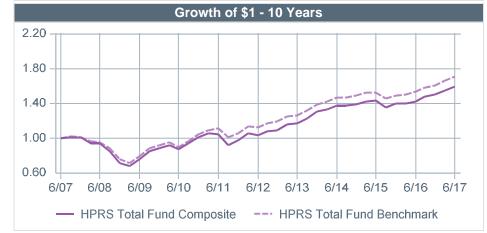
Performance shown is gross of fees. Calculation is based on monthly periodicity. See Glossary for additional information regarding the Total Fund Attribution calculation. Total Fund Benchmark return is calculated by RVK and may differ from Plan provided return due to rounding.



### Ohio Retirement Study Council Highway Patrol Retirement System Total Fund Characteristics

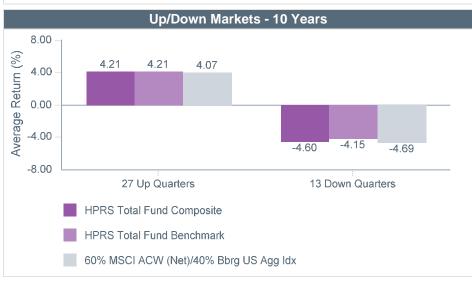
### Summary

- HPRS has lost 0.31% of alpha over the trailing 5-year period and lost 1.08% of alpha over the trailing 10-year period.
- Relative to a 60 Equity/40 Bond portfolio, the total portfolio has exhibited larger up-market and smaller down-market capture characteristics over the past 10 years.



	MPT Stats	
	5 Years	10 Years
Maximum Return	6.04	12.56
Minimum Return	-5.33	-16.16
Standard Deviation	5.05	11.48
vs. HPRS Total Fund Bench	mark	
Info Ratio	0.36	-0.37
Tracking Error	0.88	1.64
Alpha	-0.31	-1.08
vs. S&P 500 Index (Cap	Wtd)	
Beta	0.60	0.69
vs. BofA ML 3 Mo US T-Bill	Index	
Sharpe Ratio	1.75	0.41

#### Asset Allocation vs. Targets **Market Value** Allocation Target (%) (\$) (%) **US** Equity 271,239,699 31.58 31.00 International Equity 177,904,782 20.72 20.00 **Fixed Income** 162,534,567 18.93 19.00 Real Estate 27,813,635 3.24 5.00 Hedge Funds 101,206,461 11.78 12.00 **Private Equity** 64,673,361 7.53 7.00 **Real Assets** 40,733,773 5.00 4.74 **Cash Equivalents** 12,682,694 1.00 1.48 Total Fund 858,788,973 100.00 100.00



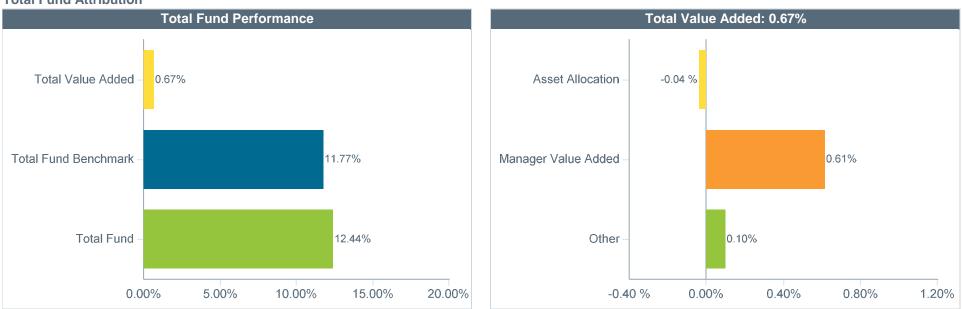
Performance shown is gross of fees. Calculations are based on quarterly periodicity. Allocations shown may not sum up to 100% exactly due to rounding.

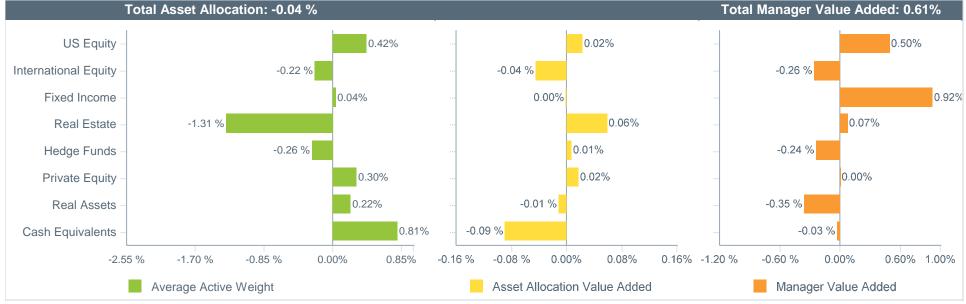




## **HPRS Total Fund Attribution**

### **Total Fund Attribution**





Performance shown is gross of fees. Calculation is based on monthly periodicity. See Glossary for additional information regarding the Total Fund Attribution calculation. Total Fund Benchmark return is calculated by RVK and may differ from Plan provided return due to rounding.



# Ohio Retirement Study Council HPRS Total Fund Performance vs. Peers

	Market Value (\$000)			Trailing	Performance	e (%)		С	alendar Year	Performance	· (%)
		2 Quarters	1 Year	3 Years	5 Years	7 Years	10 Years	2016	2015	2014	2013
HPRS	858,789	6.52	12.44	4.92	9.16	9.07	4.78	7.42	0.15	6.73	19.59
HPRS Total Fund Benchmark		6.74	11.74	5.14	8.83	9.65	5.52	7.40	0.19	7.03	16.79
Difference		-0.22	0.70	-0.22	0.33	-0.58	-0.74	0.02	-0.04	-0.30	2.80
All Public Plans > \$1B-TF Median		7.81	12.71	5.39	8.75	9.24	5.26	7.90	0.33	6.46	15.61
Rank		86	57	70	39	60	77	65	56	42	14
Population		88	84	82	82	81	77	111	95	79	74
All Public Plans \$250M to \$1B-TF Median		7.82	13.05	5.56	9.38	9.94	5.45	8.19	0.31	6.38	16.49
Rank		76	66	76	65	78	78	67	58	39	18
Population		45	42	37	37	36	29	64	61	55	56

Performance shown is gross of fees but is net of embedded fees on externally managed real estate and alternative investments.



#### Appendix

#### Performance Related Comments

- Performance shown is gross of fees unless otherwise noted and is annualized for periods greater than one year.
- Total Fund performance shown is net of embedded fees on externally managed real estate and alternative investments.
- All quarterly market value and performance data, including custom benchmark performance, is provided by the individual Plans.
- In 2005, the 401(h) Health Care Trust portfolio assets were segregated from the pension portfolio and invested with a more conservative asset-allocation. In 2014, the
  115 Health Care Trust portfolio was created as another funding vehicle for post-employment health care for members in the Traditional Pension Plan and Combined
  Plan. Assets were segregated into the 115 Health Care Trust beginning September 2014, with the initial health care disbursements from the trust commencing late 2015
  for January 2016 premium reimbursements. Favorable rulings from the Internal Revenue Service received March 2016 allowed OPERS to consolidate health care assets
  from the VEBA Trust and the 401(h) Health Care Trust into the 115 Health Care Trust.

	(annualized fees shown in basis points)										
	Domestic Equity	Fixed Income Real Estate Private Equity		Hedge Funds	Other Alternatives						
PERS (DB)	7	27	13	51	56	108	40				
PERS (HC 115)	1	4	3	5	-	13	6				
STRS	10	20	9	43	71	158	60				
OP&F	30	34	50	155	250	-	76				
SERS	33	48	21	113	157	154	131				
HPRS	33	78	49	153	111	107	84				

#### Asset Class Fee Comparison – as of 6/30/2017

- Fees for Private Equity are based on committed capital, with the exception of OP&F and SERS, which are based on AUM.
- PERS (DB) and PERS (HC 115) Other Alternatives include Risk Parity, GTAA, Commodities and Opportunistic.
- STRS Other Alternatives include Opportunistic/Diversified Investments excluding Hedge Fund exposure.
- OP&F Other Alternatives include Timber and MLPs.
- SERS Other Alternatives include Opportunistic Investments.
- HPRS Other Alternatives fees include Real Assets.



#### Appendix

Percentage of Assets Managed by External Managers - as of 6/30/2017

	Total Fund	Domestic Equity	International Equity	Fixed Income	Real Estate	Private Equity	Hedge Funds	Other Alternatives
PERS (DB)	64%	17%	78%	48%	100%	100%	100%	86%
PERS (HC 115)	42%	17%	78%	32%	-	-	100%	77%
STRS	29%	11%	43%	12%	14%	96%	100%	63%
OP&F	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	-	100%
SERS	98%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
HPRS	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

• PERS (DB) and PERS (HC 115) Other Alternatives include Risk Parity, GTAA, Commodities and Opportunistic.

- STRS Other Alternatives include Opportunistic/Diversified Investments excluding Hedge Fund exposure.
- OP&F Other Alternatives include Timber and MLPs.
- SERS Other Alternatives include Opportunistic Investments.
- SERS has one internally-managed Cash mandate.
- HPRS Other Alternatives fees include Real Assets.

#### Percentage of Actively Managed Assets - as of 6/30/2017

	Total Fund	Domestic Equity	International Equity	Fixed Income	Real Estate	Private Equity	Hedge Funds	Other Alternatives
PERS (DB)	80%	40%	78%	86%	100%	100%	100%	100%
PERS (HC 115)	69%	40%	78%	79%	-	-	100%	100%
STRS	87%	60%	100%	100%	85%	100%	100%	100%
OP&F	91%	55%	100%	100%	100%	100%	-	100%
SERS	82%	57%	70%	100%	98%	100%	100%	100%
HPRS	84%	49%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

- PERS (DB) and PERS (HC 115) Other Alternatives include Risk Parity, GTAA, Commodities and Opportunistic.
- STRS Other Alternatives include Opportunistic/Diversified Investments excluding Hedge Fund exposure.
- OP&F Other Alternatives include Timber and MLPs.
- SERS Other Alternatives include Opportunistic Investments.
- SERS has one internally-managed Cash mandate.
- HPRS Other Alternatives fees include Real Assets.



#### PERS (DB) Total Fund Custom Benchmark:

- 22.5% Russell 3000 Index
- 18.4% PERS (DB) International Equity Custom Benchmark
- 8.8% PERS (DB) Core Fixed Income Custom Benchmark
- 1.0% Bloomberg Barclays U.S. Treasury Index
- 3.0% Bloomberg Barclays U.S. High Yield Index
- 7.0% PERS (DB) EMD Custom Benchmark
- 0.2% CS Leveraged Loan Index
- 1.0% Bloomberg Barclays Non-Agency CMBS + 2%
- 2.0% Bloomberg Barclays U.S. TIPS Index
- 10.0% PERS (DB) Real Estate Custom Benchmark
- 8.0% PERS (DB) Hedge Funds Custom Benchmark
- 10.0% PERS (DB) Private Equity Custom Benchmark
- 0.1% PERS (DB) Opportunistic Custom Benchmark
- 1.0% S&P Goldman Sachs Commodity Index (TR)
- 5.0% PERS (DB) Risk Parity Custom Benchmark
- 2.0% PERS (DB) GTAA Custom Benchmark

#### PERS (HC 115) Total Fund Custom Benchmark:

- 24.6% Russell 3000 Index
- 20.3% PERS (HC 115) International Equity Custom Benchmark
- 15.8% PERS (HC 115) Core Fixed Income Custom Benchmark
- 7.0% PERS (HC 115) EMD Custom Benchmark
- 3.0% Bloomberg Barclays U.S. High Yield Index
- 0.2% CS Leveraged Loan Index
- 1.0% Bloomberg Barclays Non-Agency CMBS + 2%
- 6.0% Bloomberg Barclays U.S. TIPS Index
- 6.0% Dow Jones U.S. Select Real Estate Securities TR Index
- 6.0% PERS (HC 115) Hedge Funds Custom Benchmark
- 0.1% PERS (HC 115) Opportunistic Custom Benchmark
- 2.0% S&P Goldman Sachs Commodity Index (TR)
- 5.0% PERS (HC 115) Risk Parity Custom Benchmark
- 2.0% PERS (HC 115) GTAA Custom Benchmark
- 1.0% Bloomberg Barclays U.S. Treasury Index

#### **STRS Total Fund Custom Benchmark:**

- 31.0% Russell 3000 Index
- 20.8% MSCI World Ex US Index (50% Hedged)
- 5.2% MSCI Emerging Markets Index
- 18.0% Bloomberg US Universal Index
- 10.0% STRS Real Estate Custom Benchmark
- 7.0% Opportunistic Composite Performance
- 7.0% Private Equity Composite Performance
- 1.0% BofA ML 3 Mo US T-Bill Index

#### OP&F Total Fund Custom Benchmark:

- 18.42% Wilshire 5000 Index
- 18.04% MSCI ACW Ex US IMI Index (Net)
- 10.12% Bloomberg US Aggregate Bond Index
- 14.56% CS High Yield Dev. Countries Only Index
- 10.17% Bridgewater Custom GIPS Index
- 11.61% NCREIF ODCE (Net) (1 Quarter Lag)
- 3.53% CPI + 5%
- 7.73% Alerian MLP Index
- 5.82% OP&F Private Equity Custom Benchmark

#### **SERS Total Fund Custom Benchmark:**

- 22.5% Russell 3000 Index
- 22.5% SERS International Equity Custom Benchmark
- 19.0% Bloomberg US Aggregate Bond Index
- 15.0% NCREIF Property Index
- 10.0% HFRI FOF Composite Index + 1%
- 10.0% Burgiss All Private Equity (1 Quarter Lag)
- 1.0% Citigroup 30 Day T-Bill Index

#### HPRS Total Fund Custom Benchmark:

- 31.0% Russell 3000 Index
- 20.0% MSCI ACW Ex US IM Index (USD) (Net)
- 19.0% HPRS Fixed Income Custom Benchmark
- 5.0% NCREIF Property Index
- 12.0% HFRI FOF Composite Index
- 7.0% HPRS Total Private Equity Custom Composite
- 5.0% HPRS Real Assets Custom Index
- 1.0% BofA Merrill Lynch 91-Day T-Bill



#### **Custom Benchmark Glossary**

#### PERS (DB) International Equity Custom Benchmark:

- 55% MSCI World Ex US Index
- 10% MSCI World Ex US Small Cap Index
- 31% MSCI Emerging Markets Index
- 4% MSCI Emerging Markets Small Cap Index

#### PERS (DB) Core Fixed Income Custom Benchmark:

Bloomberg Barclays US Aggregate Bond Index

#### PERS (DB) EMD Custom Benchmark:

- 50% JP Morgan Emerging Markets Bond Index Global
- 50% JP Morgan Government Bond Index-Emerging Markets Global Diversified

#### PERS (DB) Real Estate Custom Benchmark:

- NFI-ODCE Index (Net) + 0.85% (1 Quarter Lag)
- Prior to 2013: NCREIF Property Index (1 Quarter Lag)

#### PERS (DB) Private Equity Custom Benchmark:

- State Street Private Equity Index (1 Quarter Lag)
- Prior to 2015: 60% Russell 3000 Index, 40% MSCI ACWI Ex US IMI plus 300 basis points (1 Quarter Lag)
- Prior to 2013: Russell 3000 Index + 300 bps (1 Quarter Lag)

#### PERS (DB) Hedge Funds Custom Benchmark:

- 20% HFRI Equity Hedge (Total) Index
- 30% HFRI Event Driven (Total) Index
- 15% HFRI Relative Value (Total) Index
- 20% HFRI Macro (Total) Index
- 15% HFRI Fund Weighted Composite Index
- Prior to 2014Q2: The minimum of 700 basis points or 3-month LIBOR plus 400 basis points

#### PERS (DB) Opportunistic Custom Benchmark:

• The market weight of underlying portfolio benchmarks

#### PERS (DB) Risk Parity Custom Benchmark:

• The market weight of underlying portfolio benchmarks

#### PERS (DB) GTAA Custom Benchmark:

• The market weight of underlying portfolio benchmarks

#### PERS (HC 115) International Equity Custom Benchmark:

- 55% MSCI World Ex US Index
- 10% MSCI World Ex US Small Cap Index
- 31% MSCI Emerging Markets Index
- 4% MSCI Emerging Markets Small Cap Index

#### PERS (HC 115) Core Fixed Income Custom Benchmark:

Bloomberg Barclays US Aggregate Bond Index

### PERS (HC 115) EMD Custom Benchmark:

- 50% JP Morgan Emerging Markets Bond Global Index
- 50% JP Morgan Government Bond Index-Emerging Markets Global Diversified

#### PERS (HC 115) Hedge Funds Custom Benchmark:

- 20% HFRI Equity Hedge (Total) Index
- 30% HFRI Event Driven (Total) Index
- 15% HFRI Relative Value (Total) Index
- 20% HFRI Macro (Total) Index
- 15% HFRI Fund Weighted Composite Index

#### PERS (HC 115) Opportunistic Custom Benchmark:

• The market weight of underlying portfolio benchmarks

#### PERS (HC 115) Risk Parity Custom Benchmark:

• The market weight of underlying portfolio benchmarks

#### PERS (HC 115) GTAA Custom Benchmark:

• The market weight of underlying portfolio benchmarks

#### **STRS International Equity Custom Benchmark:**

- 80% MSCI EAFE Index
- 20% MSCI Emerging Markets Index

#### **STRS Real Estate Custom Benchmark:**

- 85% NCREIF Property Index
- 15% FTSE NAREIT Equity REITs Index

#### **STRS Private Equity Custom Benchmark:**

• Russell 3000 + 100 basis points

#### **STRS Opportunistic Custom Benchmark:**

• Russell 3000 - 100 basis points

#### **OP&F Private Equity Custom Benchmark:**

- Wilshire 5000 + 3% (1 Quarter Lag)
- Prior to 2007Q1: Wilshire 5000 (1 Quarter Lag)
- Prior to 2006Q4: Wilshire 5000 + 5%



### **Custom Benchmark Glossary**

#### **SERS International Equity Custom Benchmark:**

- MSCI ACW Ex US Index (USD) (Net)
- Prior to 2014Q1: MSCI ACWI ex-US (Net) Index (dev. markets 50% hedged)
- Prior to 2013Q3: MSCI ACWI ex-US (Gross) Index (dev. markets 50% hedged)

#### SERS Opportunistic Custom Benchmark:

• SERS Total Fund Custom Benchmark

#### HPRS Fixed Income Custom Benchmark:

- 53% Bloomberg Aggregate Bond Index
- 15.7% Citi WGBI
- 15.7% Credit Suisse Leveraged Loans
- 15.6% BofA Merrill Lynch 91-Day T-Bill

#### HPRS Total Private Equity Custom Benchmark:

- Private Equity Composite Performance
- Wilshire 5000 + 3% (1 Quarter Lag)
- Prior to 2010Q3: CPI + 5%

#### HPRS Real Assets Custom Benchmark:

- 60% NCREIF Timberland
- 40% Alerian MLP



#### Glossary

Alpha - A measure of the difference between a portfolio's actual returns and its expected performance, given its level of risk as measured by beta. It is a measure of the portfolio's historical performance not explained by movements of the market.

Benchmark - A standard against which the performance of a fund or investment manager can be measured.

Beta - A measure of the sensitivity of a portfolio to the movements in the market. A beta of 1.0 indicates the same level of stock market risk as the S&P 500 Index (Cap Wtd), unless otherwise noted. Lower betas indicate lower stock market risk. Beta is a measure of a portfolio's non-diversifiable or systematic risk.

#### Capital Markets Review -

Breakeven Inflation - Measures the expected inflation rate at each stated maturity by taking the difference between the real yield of the inflation-linked maturity curve and the yield of the closest nominal Treasury maturity.

**Consumer Confidence** - Measures domestic consumer confidence as defined by the degree of optimism on the state of the economy that consumers express through saving and spending.

Consumer Price Index (CPI) - Measures the change in the price level of consumer goods and services.

Option-Adjusted Spread - Measures the flat spread of an index or bond to the Treasury yield curve after removing the effect of any embedded options.

Purchasing Managers Index (PMI) - Measures economic activity by surveying purchasing managers on a monthly basis as to whether business conditions have improved, worsened, or stayed the same.

US Dollar Total Weighted Index - Measures the value of the US Dollar relative to a basket of other world currencies. It is calculated as the weighted geometric mean of the dollar's value versus the EUR, GBP, CAD, SEK, CHF, and JPY.

VIX - Measures the implied volatility of S&P 500 Index options by looking at the market's expectation of the S&P 500 Index volatility over the next 30 day period. Commonly referred to as the "fear index" or the "fear gauge."

**Downside Risk** - A measure similar to standard deviation, but focuses only on the negative returns of the fund or investment. The higher the factor, the riskier the fund or investment.

**Correlation** - A statistical measure of the relationship between asset class returns. A value of 1.00 is a perfect correlation; that is, the asset classes always move in the same direction. A value of -1.00 indicates a perfect negative correlation, in which the asset classes always move in opposite directions of each other. A value of 0 indicates there is no relationship between the direction of returns of the two asset classes. Correlation calculations only consider the direction of changes relative to two variables and not the magnitude of those changes.

**Down Market Capture** - Down market by definition is negative benchmark return and down market capture represents the ratio in % terms of the average portfolios return over the benchmark during the down market period. The lower the value of the down market capture the better the product's performance.

Excess Return - Arithmetic difference between the fund or investment return and the risk-free return (or other specified market index) over a specified time period, shown on an annualized basis.

Indices - All indices and related information are considered intellectual property and are licensed by each index provider. The indices may not be copied, used or distributed without the index provider's prior written approval. Index providers make no warranties and bear no liability with respect to the indices, any related data, their quality, accuracy, suitability and/or completeness.

Information Ratio - Measured by dividing the active rate of return by the tracking error. The higher the information ratio, the more value-added contribution relative to the market benchmark.

Maximum Return - The maximum quarterly return earned over the specified time period.

Minimum Return - The minimum quarterly return earned over the specified time period.



#### Peer Groups -

**Plan Sponsor Peer Groups -** RVK utilizes the Mellon Analytical Solutions Trust Universe along with the Investment Metrics Plan Sponsor Universe. The combined Mellon Analytical Solutions Trust Universe and Investment Metrics Plan Sponsor Universe is used for comparison of total fund composite results and utilizes actual client returns compiled from consultant and custodial data. The Plan Sponsor Peer Group database includes performance and other quantitative data for over 2,100 plans which include corporate, endowment, foundation, public, and Taft Hartley plans. Plan Sponsor Peer Groups are gross of fees.

**Percentile Rankings -** Percentile rank compares an individual fund's performance with those of other funds within a defined peer group of managers possessing a similar investment style. Percentile rank identifies the percentage of a fund's peer group that has a higher return (or other comparative measurement) than the fund being ranked. Conversely, 100 minus the individual fund's ranking will identify the percentage of funds within the peer group that have a lower return than the fund being ranked.

1 - Highest Statistical Value 100 - Lowest Statistical Value

Example: American Funds AMCP;R-4 (RAFEX) is ranked in the 4th percentile within the IM US Equity Large-Cap Growth Funds (MF) Peer Group for the Sharpe Ratio. Within the IM US Equity Large-Cap Growth Funds peer group, 4% of the other funds performed better than American Funds AMCP;R-4 (RAFEX), while 96% of the funds performed worse.

**Performance Methodology -** RVK calculates performance beginning with the first full month following inception. Since inception performance may vary from manager reported performance due to RVK using the first full month of returns as the inception date. Performance for both managers and composites is annualized for periods greater than one year.

Return - Compounded rate of return for the period.

%Return - The time-weighted rate of return of a portfolio for a given period.

**RVK Liquidity Rating** - A qualitative method for determining the relative amount of liquidity in a portfolio. The characteristics considered when determining relative liquidity include trading volume, gates for redemption, leverage, nature of transactions, and pricing mechanisms. The RVK Liquidity Rating is calculated using beginning of month investment weights applied to each corresponding asset class liquidity rating.

Asset Class	<b>RVK Liquidity Rating</b>	Asset Class	<b>RVK Liquidity Rating</b>
Liquid Investments		Less Liquid Investments	
T-Bills and Treasurys	100	Fixed Income Plus Sector	50
Cash Equivalents	98	Bank Loans	50
TIPS	95	Emerging Markets Debt	50
US Large Cap Equity	95	Hedge Funds	35
Diversified Real Return	93	Hedge Funds of Funds	35
Non-US Large Cap Equity	90	Not Liquid Investments	
Global Tactical Asset Allocation	88	Core Real Estate	25
US Small Cap Equity	85	Core Plus Real Estate	15
REITs	85	Plus Only Real Estate	5
Non-US Small Cap Equity	85	Private Equity	5
Emerging Markets Equity	85		
Core Fixed Income	85		
Core Plus Fixed Income	80		

Sharpe Ratio - Represents the excess rate of return over the risk-free return (i.e., BofA ML 3 Mo US T-Bill Index unless specified otherwise), divided by the standard deviation of the excess return. The result is the absolute rate of return per unit of risk. The higher the value, the better the portfolio's historical risk-adjusted performance.

Standard Deviation - A statistical measure of the range of a portfolio's performance and is a commonly used proxy for overall investment risk. The variability of a return around its average return over a specified time period.

Tracking Error - A measure of the standard deviation of a portfolio's performance relative to the performance of the market index.



#### Glossary

**Thematic Classification -** Represents dedicated manager allocations; as such, thematic allocations are approximations. RVK categorizes the following asset classes as Alpha, Capital Appreciation, Capital Preservation, and Inflation:

Alpha	Capital Appreciation	Capital Preservation	Inflation
Absolute Return Strategies	Public Equity	Core Fixed Income	TIPS
Currency Overlay	Private Equity	CMBS Fixed Income	Bank Loans
GTAA (Global Tactical Asset Allocation)	Preferred Securities	Asset Backed Fixed Income	Core Real Estate
	High Yield	Domestic Core Plus Fixed Income	Real Return
	Convertible Fixed Income	Mortgage Backed Fixed Income	Inflation Hedges
	TALF Funds	International Developed Fixed Income	REITs
	Distressed Debt	Cash Equivalents	Commodities
	Emerging Market Fixed Income	Stable Value	
	MLPs		
	Value Added Real Estate		
	Opportunistic Real Estate		

**Total Fund Attribution -** A method for identifying the sources of a total fund's over- or underperformance relative to its benchmark. The calculation identifies the contributions of positive or negative total fund excess return caused by allocation differences relative to the total fund's custom benchmark, and performance differences of the investment managers relative to the benchmark components that represent them.

**Total Fund Performance -**

Total Fund - The percentage return of the total fund for the specified time period.

Total Fund Benchmark - The percentage return of the total fund benchmark for the specified time period; calculated using the target asset allocation and the corresponding benchmark returns.

Total Value Added - The percentage of over- or underperformance of the total fund as compared to the total fund benchmark.

**Total Value Added -**

Asset Allocation - Shows how the variance of the total fund's actual allocation from its target allocation added to or subtracted from fund performance.

Manager Value Added - The portion of the total value added attributable to the outperformance or underperformance of the fund's investment managers, relative to the individual benchmarks that represent them in the total fund benchmark.

Market Timing/Other - The contribution of other residual factors, including estimation error and transaction timing.

Tracking Error - A measure of the standard deviation of a portfolio's performance relative to the performance of an appropriate market benchmark.

Unit Value - The dollar value of a portfolio, assuming an initial nominal investment of \$1.00, growing at the compounded rate of %Return for a given period.

Up Market Capture - Up market by definition is positive benchmark return and up market capture represents the ratio in % terms of the average portfolios return over the benchmark during the up market period. The higher the value of the up market capture the better the product's performance.



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