

# **RVK Honored to Receive 2<sup>ND</sup> Greenwich** *Quality Leader* **Award**

- In 2018, Greenwich Associates\* conducted interviews with 1,128 senior professionals of large plan sponsors and ranked opinions of their investment consulting relationships on a series of key metrics, including, but not limited to:
  - Understanding of Client Goals and Objectives
  - Advice on Long-term Asset Allocation and Liability Issues
  - Proactive Advice and Innovative Ideas
  - Credibility with Boards and/or Investment Committees
  - Knowledge of Investment Managers
  - Advice on DC Plan Structure and Design
  - Client Satisfaction with Manager Recommendations
  - Responsiveness to Client Requests and Needs
  - Competitive Fees
- For a 2<sup>nd</sup> consecutive year, RVK is 1 of 3 firms among large US consultants to receive this award.



As a valued client, we are humbled by your continued confidence and thankful for your support. From all of us here at RVK, thank you for the opportunity to serve you!



<sup>\*</sup>Greenwich Associates is the leading provider of global market intelligence and advisory services to the financial services industry. They conduct an annual survey of institutional investors whereby approx. 1,100 respondents rank their respective investment consulting relationships on key metrics on a scale from 1 (poor) to 5 (excellent). The award is based upon Greenwich Associates' 2018 US Institutional Investors study.

### INDEX GLOSSARY

**S&P 500**: The **S&P 500 Index (Cap Wtd)** is a commonly recognized, market-capitalization weighted index of 500 widely held equity securities designed to measure broad US equity performance.

**R 3000:** The **Russell 3000 Index** is a market-capitalization weighted index of 3,000 widely held equity securities designed to measure performance of the entire U.S. stock market.

**Wilshire 5000:** The **Wilshire 5000 Index** is a market-capitalization weighted index of more than 6,700 widely held equity securities designed to measure performance of the entire U.S. stock market.

MSCI ACW Ex US: The MSCI ACW (All Country World) Ex US Index is designed to measure equity market performance in global developed and emerging markets, excluding the US. The 22 underlying developed countries are: Australia, Austria, Belgium, Canada, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Hong Kong, Ireland, Israel, Italy, Japan, Netherlands, New Zealand, Norway, Portugal, Singapore, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, and the United Kingdom. The 23 emerging market countries are: Brazil, Chile, China, Colombia, Czech Republic, Egypt, Greece, Hungary, India, Indonesia, Korea, Malaysia, Mexico, Peru, Philippines, Poland, Russia, Qatar, South Africa, Taiwan, Thailand, Turkey, and United Arab Emirates.

**MSCI ACW Ex US Investable Mkt:** The **MSCI ACW Ex US Investable Mkt Index** is designed to measure equity performance across 22 of 23 Developed Markets (DM) countries (excluding the United States) and 24 Emerging Markets (EM) countries. With 6,174 constituents, the index covers approximately 99% of the global equity opportunity set outside the US.

**MSCI EAFE**: The **MSCI EAFE** (Europe, Australasia, Far East) Index is designed to measure equity market performance of 21 developed countries, excluding the US & Canada: Australia, Austria, Belgium, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Hong Kong, Ireland, Israel, Italy, Japan, Netherlands, New Zealand, Norway, Portugal, Singapore, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, and the United Kingdom.

**MSCI World Ex US**: The **MSCI World Index Ex US Index** is designed to measure the equity market performance of developed markets. The MSCI World Index consists of the following 22 developed market country indexes: Australia, Austria, Belgium, Canada, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Hong Kong, Ireland, Israel, Italy, Japan, Netherlands, New Zealand, Norway, Portugal, Singapore, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, and the United Kingdom.

**MSCI Emerging Markets**: The **MSCI Emerging Markets Index** is designed to measure equity market performance of emerging markets. The MSCI Emerging Markets Index consists of the following 24 emerging market country indexes: Brazil, Chile, China, Colombia, Czech Republic, Egypt, Greece, Hungary, India, Indonesia, Korea, Malaysia, Mexico, Pakistan, Peru, Philippines, Poland, Qatar, Russia, South Africa, Taiwan, Thailand, Turkey\* and United Arab Emirates.

**Bloomberg US Agg Bond**: The **Bloomberg US Aggregate Bond Index** covers the US dollar-denominated, investment-grade, fixed-rate, taxable bond market of SEC-registered securities: US Treasury and agency bonds, domestic corporate debt, and mortgage-backed securities.

**Bloomberg US Universal:** The **Bloomberg US Universal Index** covers US dollar-denominated, taxable bonds that are rated either investment grade or high-yield.

**Bloomberg US Trsy: The Bloomberg US Treasury Index** measures US dollar-denominated, fixed-rate, nominal debt issued by the US Treasury.

**Bloomberg US Trsy: US TIPS**: The **Bloomberg US Treasury: US TIPS Index** is an unmanaged index that consists of inflation-protected securities issued by the U.S. Treasury.



**Bloomberg Mortgage:** The **Bloomberg US Mortgage Backed Securities (MBS) Index** tracks agency mortgage backed pass-through securities (both fixed-rate and hybrid ARM) guaranteed by Ginnie Mae (GNMA), Fannie Mae (FNMA), and Freddie Mac (FHLMC).

**Bloomberg CMBS:** The **U.S. Bloomberg CMBS Investment Grade Index** measures the market of conduit and fusion CMBS deals with a minimum current deal size of \$300mn.

**Bloomberg US High Yield:** The **Bloomberg US Corporate High Yield Bond Index** measures the USD-denominated, high yield, fixed-rate corporate bond market. Securities are classified as high yield if the middle rating of Moody's, Fitch and S&P is Ba1/BB+/BB+ or below.

**Bloomberg Global High Yield:** The **Bloomberg Global High-Yield Index** provides a broad-based measure of the global high-yield fixed income markets.

**CS High Yield Dev Countries Only:** The **Credit Suisse High Yield Dev Countries Only Index** tracks the performance of noninvestment-grade corporate bonds from developed countries.

**CS Leveraged Loan:** The **Credit Suisse Leveraged Loan Index** is an index designed to mirror the investable universe of the \$US-denominated leveraged loan market.

JPMorgan GBI-EM GlbI Dvf'd: The JPMorgan GBI-EM Global Diversified Total Return Index (Unhedged) is a global emerging markets index that consists of regularly traded, liquid fixed-rate, domestic currency government bonds.

**JPMorgan Emerging Markets Bond Global:** The **JPMorgan Emerging Markets Bond Global Index** is a global emerging markets index that consists of regularly traded, liquid fixed-rate, US dollar-denominated government bonds.

**NCREIF ODCE**: The **NCREIF ODCE** (Open End Diversified Core) Index is an index of investment returns reporting on both a historical and current basis the results of 16 open-end commingled funds pursuing a core investment strategy, some of which have performance histories dating back to the 1970s. The NCREIF ODCE Index is capitalization-weighted and performance is time-weighted.

**NCREIF Property:** The **NCREIF Property Index** prepared by the National Council of Real Estate Investment Fiduciaries is a quarterly time series composite return measure for over 6,000 individual commercial real estate properties acquired in the private market for investment purposes. Total performance represents returns from appreciation and income, and includes multi-family, office, retail, and industrial properties.

**HFRI FOF Composite:** The **HFRI FOF (Fund of Funds) Composite Index** is an equal-weighted index that contains over 400 constituent hedge fund of funds, both domestic and offshore.

**Burgiss All Private Equity:** The **Burgiss All Private Equity Benchmark** is a composite of nearly 1400 private equity funds derived from the holdings of over 200 institutional investors.

**Alerian MLP:** The **Alerian MLP Index** is a market-capitalization weighted index of the 50 most prominent energy Master Limited Partnerships.

**S&P Goldman Sachs Commodity:** The **S&P Goldman Sachs Commodity Index** is a composite index of commodity sector returns representing an unleveraged, long-only investment in commodity futures that is broadly diversified across the spectrum of commodities. Components are weighted by their respective world production quantities.



# Capital Markets Review



Capital Markets Review As of June 30, 2019

### **Second Quarter Economic Environment**

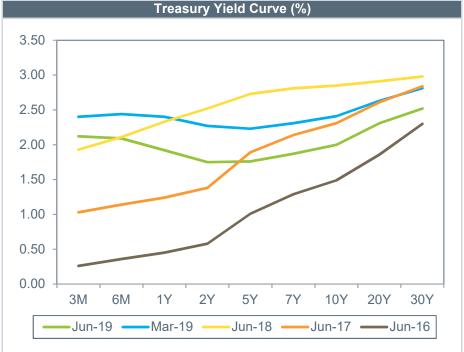
### **Key Economic Indicators**

The second quarter of 2019 saw global risk assets add to the gains realized during the first quarter, albeit with considerable bouts of volatility tied to heightened geopolitical tensions and the evolving China-US trade dispute. The strong equity returns realized in April were erased in May as confidence in the steady pace of global economic expansion waned and the US threatened to impose additional tariffs on \$300B worth of Chinese goods. The World Bank lowered its global GDP growth estimate for CY 2019 from 2.9% to 2.6%. Global central banks collectively reacted to the negative market sentiment with a flurry of dovish guidance that cooled the market's concern and brought about renewed optimism coming into June. The European Central Bank ("ECB") and Bank of Japan ("BoJ") both reaffirmed guidance to keep interest rates low into 2020. Yields on the 10-year Treasury note fell from 2.41% ending Q1, to 2.00% at the end of the second quarter, providing a strong pass-through to higher equity valuations via the lower discount rate. The economic data released during the quarter was largely consistent with a slowing economy, but one that doesn't necessarily appear on the verge of recession.

Key Economic Indicators											
12 ]	30 ]	120 ]	70 ]	160 ]							
10 -	25 - 20 -	100 -	60	140 -							
8 -	15 -		50 -	120 -							
6 -	10 - 5 -	80 -	40 -	100							
	0 -	60 -	30 -	80							
4 -	-5 - -10 -	40 -	20 -	60 -							
2 -	-15 -	40	10 -	40 -							
0 ]	-20	20	0	20							
Unemployment	CPI Year-over-	US Govt Debt	VIX Index	Consumer							
<b>Rate (%)</b> Since 1948	Rate (%) Year (% change)		(Volatility) Since 1990	Confidence Since 1967							

Economic Indicators	Jun-19		Mar-19	Jun-18	Jun-16	20 Yr
Federal Funds Rate (%)	2.40	▼	2.43	1.91	0.30	1.88
Breakeven Infl 5 Yr (%)	1.54	▼	1.79	2.08	1.40	1.86
Breakeven Infl 10 Yr (%)	1.70	▼	1.87	2.13	1.44	2.04
CPI YoY (Headline) (%)	1.6	▼	1.9	2.9	1.0	2.2
Unemployment Rate (%)	3.7	▼	3.8	4.0	4.9	5.9
Real GDP YoY (%)	2.3	▼	2.7	3.2	1.3	2.2
PMI - Manufacturing	51.7	▼	55.3	60.0	52.5	52.8
USD Total Wtd ldx	90.86	▼	92.07	89.97	90.58	86.19
WTI Crude Oil per Barrel (\$)	58.5	▼	60.1	74.2	48.3	61.1
Gold Spot per Oz (\$)	1,409	<b>A</b>	1,292	1,253	1,322	905

	•					-
Market Performance (%)	QTD	CYTD	1 Yr	5 Yr	10 Yr	Ī
S&P 500 (Cap Wtd)	4.30	18.54	10.42	10.71	14.70	
Russell 2000	2.10	16.98	-3.31	7.06	13.45	
MSCI EAFE (Net)	3.68	14.03	1.08	2.25	6.90	
MSCI EAFE SC (Net)	1.71	12.55	-6.35	4.40	9.67	
MSCI Emg Mkts (Net)	0.61	10.59	1.21	2.49	5.81	
Bloomberg US Agg Bond	3.08	6.11	7.87	2.95	3.90	
ICE BofAML 3 Mo US T-Bill	0.64	1.24	2.31	0.87	0.49	
NCREIF ODCE (Gross)	1.00	2.43	6.41	9.76	9.88	
FTSE NAREIT Eq REIT (TR)	1.24	17.78	11.21	7.92	15.46	
HFRI FOF Comp	1.49	6.16	1.15	2.19	3.21	
Bloomberg Cmdty (TR)	-1.19	5.06	-6.75	-9.15	-3.74	





US Equity Review As of June 30, 2019

### **Second Quarter Review**

#### **Broad Market**

US equity markets sustained the strong performance trends from the first quarter into the second quarter, with all major indices finishing in positive territory, mostly buoyed by a dovish Federal Reserve and confidence surrounding a potential trade deal. The quarter finished strongly, with the strongest monthly S&P 500 return since 1955, at 7.0%, and finishing 4.3% for the quarter.

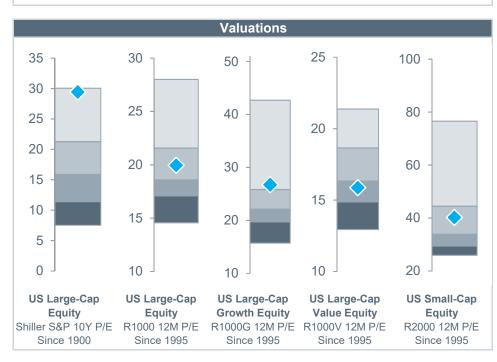
### **Market Cap**

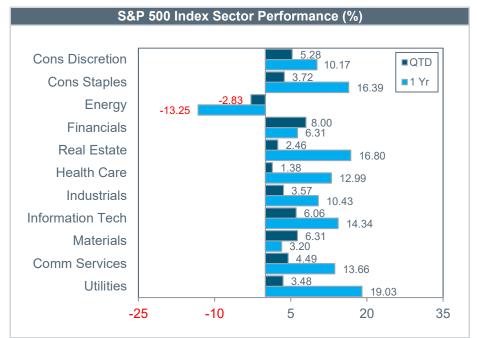
Larger-capitalization names outperformed their small-cap counterparts, with the Russell 1000 Index outperforming the Russell 2000 Index by 2.2%.

### **Style and Sector**

All sectors, with the exception of energy, posted positive returns, with Financials taking the lead, as the S&P Financials returned 8.0% for the quarter. Both growth and value managers in the small and mid-cap segments experienced improved success rates during the quarter.







Valuation data courtesy of Bloomberg Professional Service and Robert J. Shiller, Irrational Exuberance, Second Edition. P/E metrics shown represent the 5th through 95th percentiles to minimize the effect of outliers.



Non-US Equity Review
As of June 30, 2019

### Second Quarter Review

# **Developed Markets**

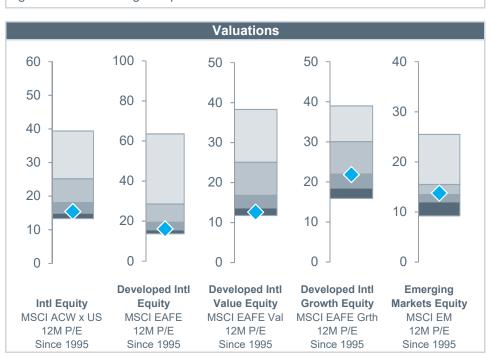
Developed international markets lagged domestic equities, but did have positive returns during the quarter. Quarterly returns were positive across almost every country with only Israel ending the quarter in negative territory. However, economic growth has been disappointing across multiple developed international countries.

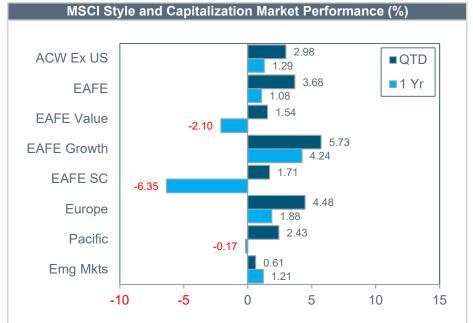
# **Emerging Markets**

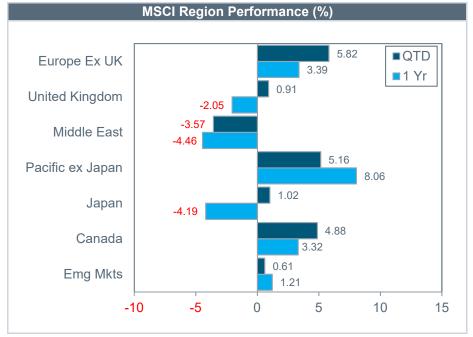
Emerging markets did not fare as well as developed markets, but broadly remained in positive territory despite emerging market small cap stocks having slightly negative returns. Yet again, headlines and actions related to trade negotiations dominated the emerging markets landscape.

### Market Cap & Style

Large cap stocks outperformed their smaller counterparts. Additionally, growth stocks continued to outperform value stocks in the developed international markets, but emerging markets value stocks outperformed growth stocks during the quarter.









P/E metrics shown represent the 5th through 95th percentiles to minimize the effect of outliers.





Fixed Income Review
As of June 30, 2019

### Second Quarter Review

#### **Broad Market**

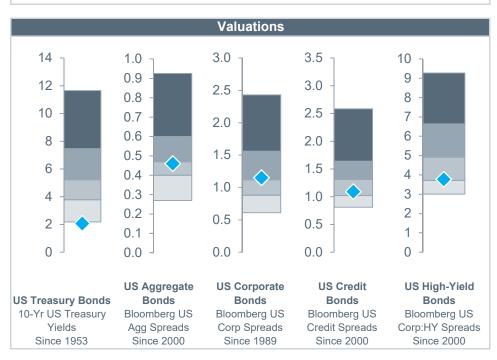
US Treasury rates held relatively steady for the first half of the quarter, but weakened later in the quarter in response to trade war escalations, signs of moderating economic and job growth, and the potential for US interest rate cuts. US Treasury yields fell most in the belly of the curve, leading to a slight curve steepening with the spread between 2- and 10-year maturities increasing to 0.25%. Despite a sluggish start, the Bloomberg US Aggregate Index finished with another strong quarter, returning 3.1%.

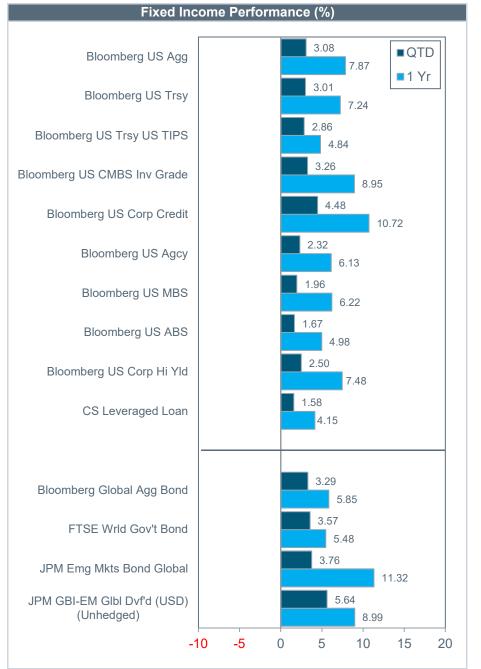
#### **Credit Market**

Though investment-grade corporate spreads widened for much of the quarter, they reversed course in June to finish slightly tighter, and the decline in US Treasury yields helped propel the Bloomberg US Corporate Bond Index to a 4.5% return.

### **Emerging Market Debt**

The JPM EMBI Global Diversified Index returned 4.1%, and has been one of the best performing areas of the bond market, returning 11.3% year to date.







Valuations shown represent the 5th through 95th percentiles to minimize the effect of outliers.



Alternatives Review As of June 30, 2019

### **Second Quarter Review - Absolute Return**

# **General Market - Hedge Funds**

Hedge funds produced positive returns across all major strategy groups during the second quarter and are enjoying their best start to the year as an industry since 2009. The HFRI Equity Hedge Index reported YTD net returns of +9.4% through Q2, and remains the strongest performing broad hedge fund category.

### **General Market - Global Tactical Asset Allocation (GTAA)**

GTAA managers posted positive absolute returns during the second quarter, however most still underperformed a blend of 60% US equity and 40% US fixed income given the positive US equity returns as well as positive relative performance of fixed income versus other asset classes. Similar to the first quarter, performance across managers varied. Those with a greater reliance on a benchmark-aware investment processes provided stronger peer relative performance in a quarter where US large cap equity, developed international equity, and US fixed income contributed to performance.

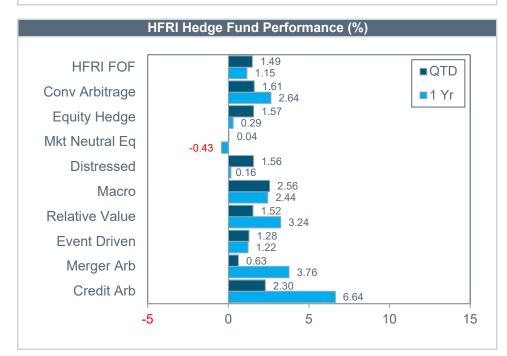
### Second Quarter Review - Real Assets

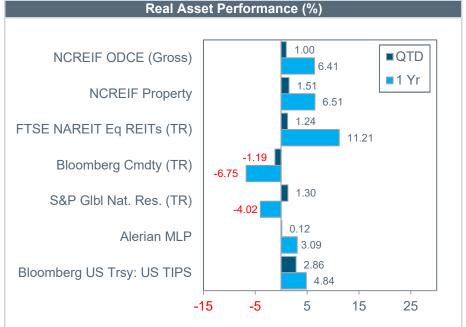
# **General Market - Diversified Inflation Strategies (DIS)**

Despite low levels of inflation, most DIS managers posted moderately positive returns during the second quarter. Those who outperformed peers tended to deploy investment processes that do not explicitly track CPI-relative performance and generally held larger allocations to global listed infrastructure. DIS managers that trailed peers held larger exposures to commodities, natural resources equities, and, to a lesser extent, REITs.

#### **General Market - Real Estate**

Core private real estate returned 1.0% during the second quarter, as reported by the NCREIF-ODCE Index, with the total return comprised of 1.01% income and -0.01% price appreciation. Investors in publicly traded real estate outperformed their private market counterparts during the second quarter. Publicly traded real estate experienced a more modest second quarter return of 1.8%, as measured by FTSE/NAREIT All REITs Index







Annual Asset Class Performance As of June 30, 2019

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	YTD
Best	34.00	35.03	39.38	8.44	78.51	27.94	22.49	20.00	38.82	30.14	15.02	21.31	37.28	8.35	18.54
1	26.19	32.18	16.23	5.24	58.21	26.85	15.99	18.23	32.39	19.31	9.59	17.13	33.01	1.87	17.78
	21.39	26.34	15.97	2.06	46.78	22.04	13.56	18.06	29.30	13.69	3.20	11.96	25.03	0.01	16.98
	21.36	19.31	11.63	-2.35	31.78	18.88	8.29	17.32	22.78	12.50	1.38	11.77	21.83	-1.26	14.03
	13.54	18.37	11.17	-10.01	28.01	16.83	7.84	16.35	13.94	5.97	0.55	11.19	14.65	-2.08	13.46
	12.17	16.32	10.25	-21.37	27.17	16.36	4.98	16.00	8.96	4.89	0.05	8.77	10.71	-4.02	12.55
	7.49	15.79	6.97	-26.16	26.46	15.12	2.11	15.81	7.44	3.64	-0.27	8.52	7.77	-4.38	10.59
	5.34	11.86	6.60	-33.79	18.91	15.06	0.10	10.94	2.47	3.37	-0.81	6.67	7.62	-4.62	9.94
	4.91	10.39	5.49	-35.65	11.47	10.16	-4.18	8.78	0.07	2.45	-1.44	4.68	7.50	-4.68	6.16
	4.55	4.85	5.00	-37.00	11.41	7.75	-5.72	6.98	-2.02	0.04	-3.30	2.65	5.23	-11.01	6.15
	3.07	4.34	1.87	-37.74	5.93	6.54	-12.14	4.79	-2.60	-2.19	-4.41	2.18	3.54	-11.25	6.11
	2.84	2.72	1.45	-43.38	1.92	6.31	-13.32	4.21	-8.61	-4.90	-4.47	1.00	3.01	-13.79	5.06
	2.74	2.07	-1.57	-47.01	0.21	5.70	-15.94	0.11	-8.83	-4.95	-14.92	0.51	1.70	-14.58	2.43
Worst	2.43	0.49	-15.70	-53.33	-29.76	0.13	-18.42	-1.06	-9.52	-17.01	-24.66	0.33	0.86	-17.89	1.24
S&P 500 US Larg Cap	ge US Si	mall (Net)		(Net) - (N	MSCI EM Net) - Int'l Emg Mkts	Bloombrg US Agg Bond - FI		Bloombro i US Trsy U TIPS - FI	S Credit I	ov ODO	CE NARI	EIT Eq (	comp	Bloombrg Cmdty (TR) - Commod.	ICE BofAML 3 Mo T-Bill - Cash Equiv

 $\label{eq:ncreation} \mbox{NCREIF ODCE (Gross) performance is reported quarterly; performance is shown N/A in interim-quarter months.}$ 



# Performance Report - All Systems



# Ohio Retirement Study Council Total Fund Summary

Asset Allocation & Performance - Gross of Fees												
	Market		Trailing P	erformance (%	%)			Calendar Year Performance (%)				
	Value (\$000)	2 Quarters	1 Year	3 Years	5 Years	7 Years	10 Years	2018	2017	2016	2015	
PERS (DB)	87,820,275	10.61	6.93	9.39	6.59	8.94	9.88	-2.90	16.94	8.56	0.58	
PERS (DB) Total Fund Benchmark		10.91	6.80	8.95	6.05	8.30	9.48	-3.08	15.19	8.63	0.25	
Difference		-0.30	0.13	0.44	0.54	0.64	0.40	0.18	1.75	-0.07	0.33	
Rank		59	31	40	34	33	34	48	23	23	45	
PERS (HC 115)	12,374,775	12.49	6.20	7.93	4.91	7.21	8.66	-5.76	15.25	7.67	-2.11	
PERS (HC 115) Total Fund Benchmark		12.61	6.32	7.65	4.78	6.88	8.25	-5.97	14.31	7.75	-1.93	
Difference		-0.12	-0.12	0.28	0.13	0.33	0.41	0.21	0.94	-0.08	-0.18	
Rank		16	50	89	92	88	82	91	65	59	96	
STRS	78,851,274	11.11	7.13	10.29	7.38	9.57	10.44	-1.75	15.90	8.18	2.46	
STRS Total Fund Benchmark		11.09	7.29	9.89	7.01	9.46	10.29	-2.04	15.35	8.00	1.70	
Difference		0.02	-0.16	0.40	0.37	0.11	0.15	0.29	0.55	0.18	0.76	
Rank		46	25	11	5	11	8	31	54	38	4	
OP&F	15,876,362	11.40	7.18	9.97	6.93	9.55	10.77	-1.52	14.01	11.15	0.61	
OP&F Total Fund Benchmark		10.52	6.80	8.31	5.64	8.19	9.57	-2.65	12.41	11.46	-2.18	
Difference		0.88	0.38	1.66	1.29	1.36	1.20	1.13	1.60	-0.31	2.79	
Rank		38	22	16	17	12	1	25	84	2	43	
SERS	14,644,475	10.54	7.30	10.33	7.45	9.79	10.16	-1.28	17.36	8.08	2.93	
SERS Total Fund Benchmark		10.00	6.48	8.74	6.21	8.34	9.18	-2.03	14.37	7.02	1.48	
Difference		0.54	0.82	1.59	1.24	1.45	0.98	0.75	2.99	1.06	1.45	
Rank		62	20	8	2	4	20	22	11	40	1	
HPRS	897,031	11.62	4.61	8.95	5.84	8.60	9.20	-4.57	15.01	7.42	0.15	
HPRS Total Fund Benchmark		11.16	5.92	8.80	6.02	8.41	9.47	-3.38	14.55	7.40	0.19	
Difference		0.46	-1.31	0.15	-0.18	0.19	-0.27	-1.19	0.46	0.02	-0.04	
Rank		34	93	65	69	44	61	76	68	66	60	
All Public Plans > \$1B-Total Fund Median		10.89	6.20	9.19	6.20	8.45	9.39	-3.03	16.00	7.91	0.37	

OPERS health care plan is not a pension plan and therefore has significantly different characteristics including a shorter focus asset allocation with more liquidity than the pension plans. For purposes of this study, the OPERS health care plan has been included in the results. The results for OPERS health care plan is reflected in the PERS 115 trust subsequent to October 2014 and in the PERS HC results prior to October 2014.

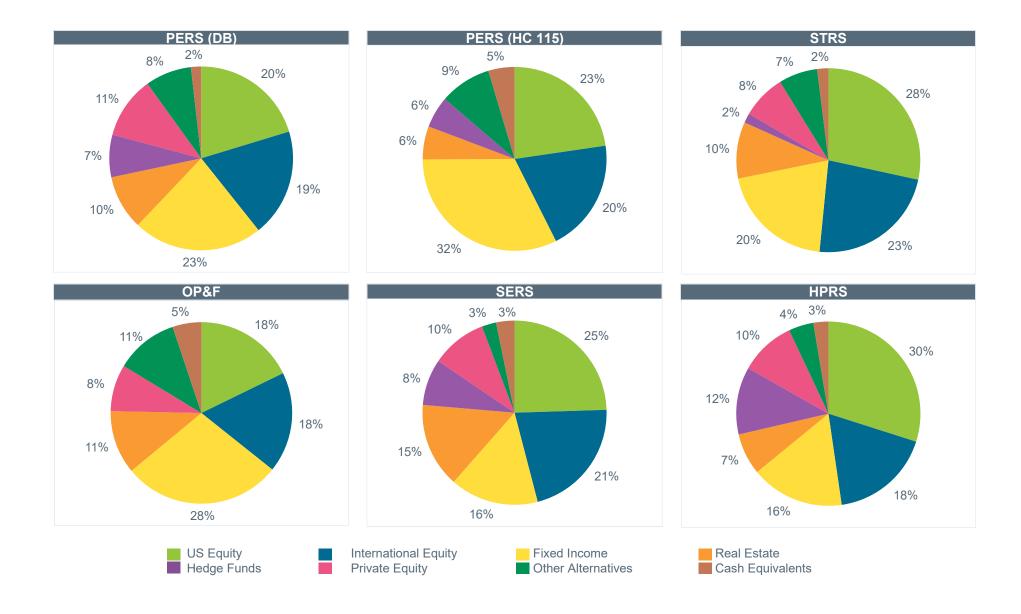


# Ohio Retirement Study Council Total Fund Summary - Net of Fees

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PERS (DB) Total Fund Benchmark		10.91	6.80	8.95	6.05	8.30	9.48	-3.08	15.19	8.63	0.25		
Difference		-0.33	0.06	0.32	0.36	0.43	0.21	0.09	1.62	-0.32	0.08		
PERS (HC 115)	12,374,775	12.49	6.20	7.91	4.84	7.11	8.57	-5.76	15.25	7.55	-2.23		
PERS (HC 115) Total Fund Benchmark		12.61	6.32	7.65	4.78	6.88	8.25	-5.97	14.31	7.75	-1.93		
Difference		-0.12	-0.12	0.26	0.06	0.23	0.32	0.21	0.94	-0.20	-0.30		
STRS	78,851,274	11.03	6.98	10.14	7.24	9.43	10.31	-1.89	15.74	8.03	2.33		
STRS Total Fund Benchmark		11.09	7.29	9.89	7.01	9.46	10.29	-2.04	15.35	8.00	1.70		
Difference		-0.06	-0.31	0.25	0.23	-0.03	0.02	0.15	0.39	0.03	0.63		
OP&F	15,876,362	11.11	6.61	9.35	6.31	8.97	10.24	-2.14	13.39	10.54	0.03		
OP&F Total Fund Benchmark		10.52	6.80	8.31	5.64	8.19	9.57	-2.65	12.41	11.46	-2.18		
Difference		0.59	-0.19	1.04	0.67	0.78	0.67	0.51	0.98	-0.92	2.21		
SERS	14,644,475	10.20	6.62	9.63	6.77	9.08	9.42	-1.94	16.65	7.37	2.31		
SERS Total Fund Benchmark		10.00	6.48	8.74	6.21	8.34	9.18	-2.03	14.37	7.02	1.48		
Difference		0.20	0.14	0.89	0.56	0.74	0.24	0.09	2.28	0.35	0.83		
HPRS	897,031	11.38	4.14	8.41	5.32	8.15	8.77	-5.02	14.29	7.03	-0.43		
HPRS Total Fund Benchmark		11.16	5.92	8.80	6.02	8.41	9.47	-3.38	14.55	7.40	0.19		
Difference		0.22	-1.78	-0.39	-0.70	-0.26	-0.70	-1.64	-0.26	-0.37	-0.62		

Performance shown is net of all investment management costs.





Allocations shown may not sum up to 100% exactly due to rounding. Cash Equivalents for PERS (DB) and PERS (HC 115) consists of cash, rebalancing, and additional annuity.





Allocations shown may not add up to 100% due to rounding. US Fixed Income may include allocations to Intl. Fixed Income not explicitly broken out by the plans. Parentheses contain percentile ranks. Cash Equivalents for PERS (DB) consists of cash, rebalancing, and additional annuity. Cash Equivalents for PERS (HC 115) consists of cash and rebalancing.

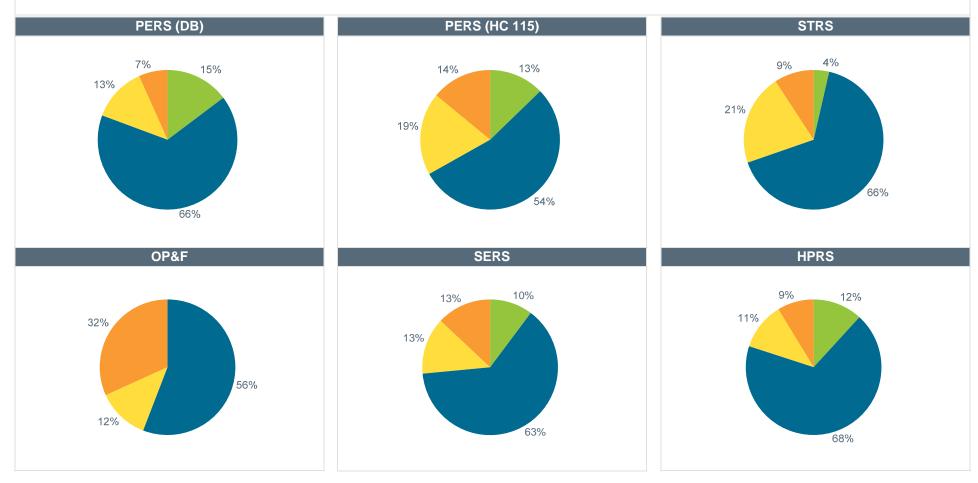






### Summary

- Alpha: Aims to continually provide a return in excess of the portfolio benchmark return for a given level of risk and are intended to provide diversification (primarily with the Capital Appreciation and Capital Preservation components).
  - (Includes: Hedge Funds, Global Tactical Asset Allocation (GTAA), and Risk Parity)
- Capital Appreciation: Seeks high level of capital gains through increased risk-return trade-off.
  - (Includes: Public & Private Equities, High Yield, Emerging Markets Debt, MLPs, Timber, Non-Core Real Estate, Opportunistic Investments, and Securitized Debt)
- **Capital Preservation:** Conservative strategy designed to avoid risk of loss of principal.
  - (Includes: Core Fixed Income and Cash Equivalents)
- Inflation: Provide returns that will keep pace with normal inflationary movements in the long-term market. Designed not to lose value in an inflationary environment. (Includes: TIPS, Commodities, Real Return, Floating Rate Debt, REITs, and Core Real Estate)



Asset Allocation by Thematic Category percentages are provided by the Plans. Allocations are based on dedicated composite allocations and not underlying investment manager exposures; as such, thematic allocations are approximations. OP&F does not have any dedicated exposure to Alpha strategies, but does have alpha exposure embedded within other asset class buckets. Allocations shown may not sum up to exactly 100% due to rounding. Please see the Glossary for additional information regarding thematic descriptions.

Page 18



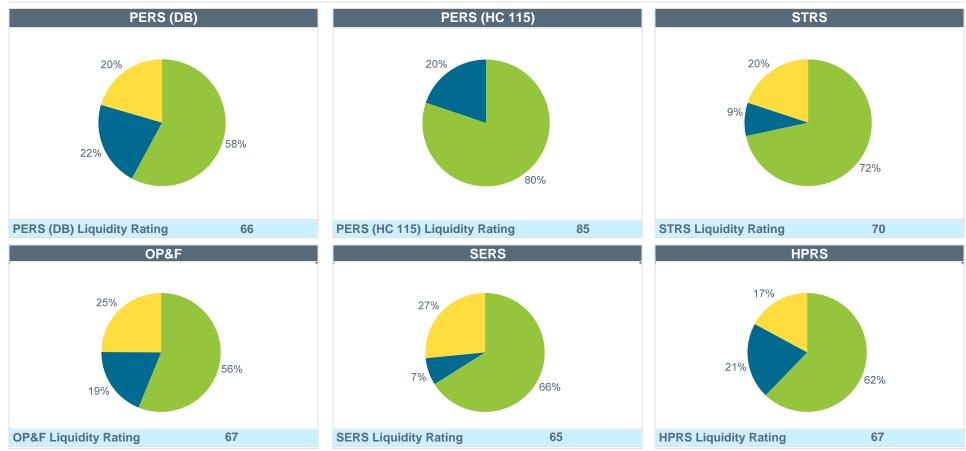
### **Summary**

**RVK Liquidity Rating** - A qualitative method developed and calculated by RVK for determining the relative amount of liquidity in a portfolio.

Liquid Investments: Publicly traded assets, largely exchanged traded with significant trading volume for the overall asset classes. Takes a relatively small discount or time required to raise cash, but generally expected to clear at quoted bid prices within several trading days.

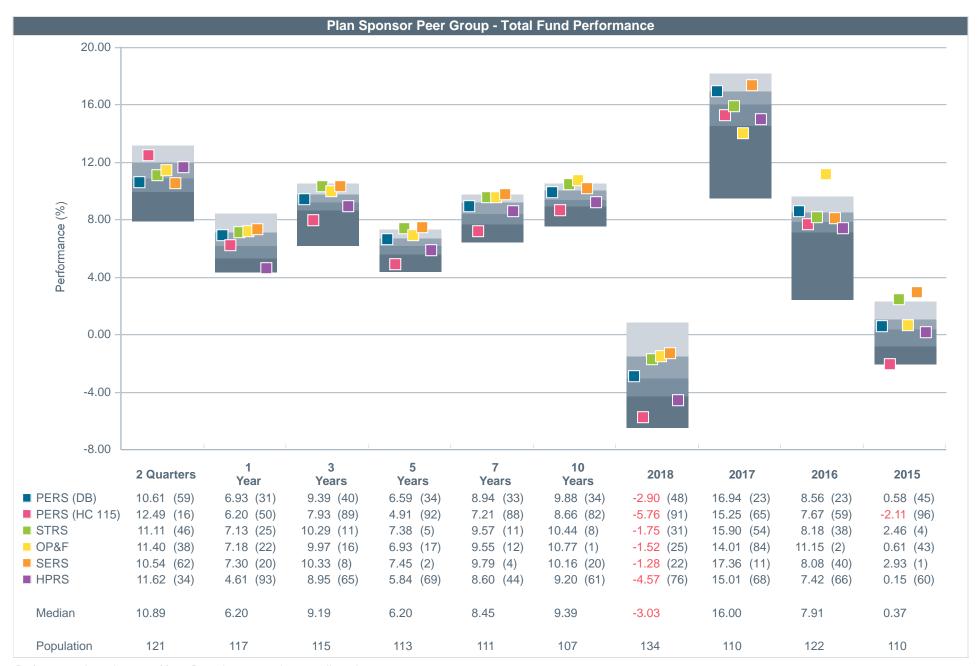
Less Liquid Investments: Smaller trading volume, non-exchange traded, or vehicle-based liquidity constraints. Moderate to significant discount to raise cash, expected to see fewer purchase-oriented bids, or time required to receive cash is significantly greater than several trading days.

**Not Liquid Investments:** Private appraisal-based transactions, vehicle-based liquidity constraints, or privately held assets. Extreme discount to raise cash or 6-12+ months required to receive cash.



Asset Allocation by Liquidity percentages are provided by the Plans. Allocations are based on dedicated composite allocations and not underlying investment manager exposures; as such, liquidity allocations are approximations. Allocations shown may not sum up to exactly 100% due to rounding. The RVK Liquidity Rating is calculated by RVK using beginning of quarter investment weights applied to each corresponding asset class liquidity rating. Please see the glossary for additional information regarding liquidity and custom index descriptions.

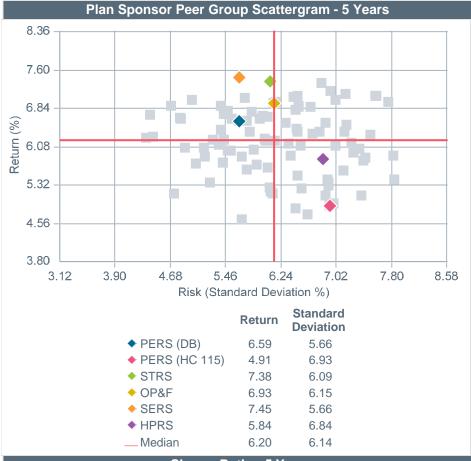




Performance shown is gross of fees. Parentheses contain percentile ranks.



# Ohio Retirement Study Council Risk & Return - Total Fund All Public Plans > \$1B-Total Fund



Sharpe Ratio - 5 Year	
PERS (DB)	1.02
PERS (HC 115)	0.61
STRS	1.07
OP&F	1.00
SERS	1.16
HPRS	0.75
All Public Plans > \$1B-Total Fund Median	0.90



Sharpe Ratio - 10 Year	
PERS (DB)	1.18
PERS (HC 115)	0.92
STRS	1.24
OP&F	1.20
SERS	1.24
HPRS	0.98
All Public Plans > \$1B-Total Fund Median	1.11

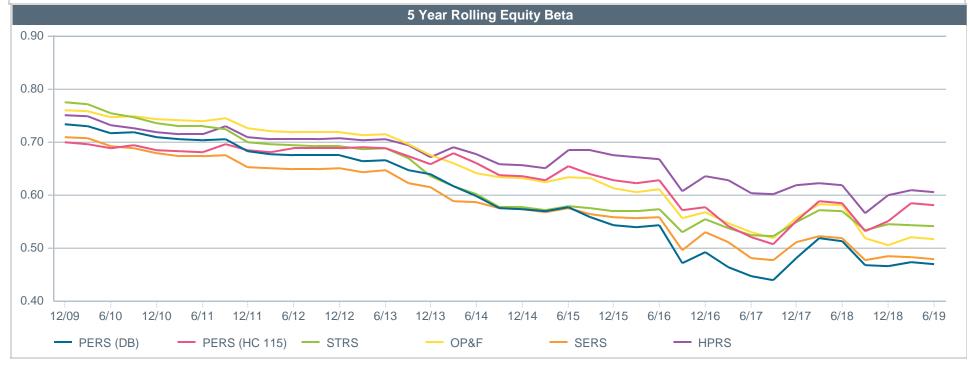
Performance shown is gross of fees.



## **Summary**

Beta is a measure of the sensitivity of a portfolio to the movements of the U.S. equity market as represented by the S&P 500 Index (Cap Wtd). Beta measures a portfolio's non-diversifiable or systematic risk. As an example, a Beta of 0.70 indicates that a portfolio captures roughly 70% of the S&P 500 Index return. If the S&P 500 Index returns 10%, the portfolio would be expected to return 7%.

Equity Beta									
	3 Years	5 Years	7 Years	10 Years					
PERS (DB)	0.46	0.47	0.45	0.56					
PERS (HC 115)	0.57	0.58	0.55	0.64					
STRS	0.52	0.54	0.52	0.58					
OP&F	0.49	0.52	0.50	0.61					
SERS	0.47	0.48	0.47	0.55					
HPRS	0.60	0.61	0.60	0.66					
S&P 500 Index (Cap Wtd)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00					



Performance shown is gross of fees and is calculated using quarterly periodicity.



# Ohio Retirement Study Council All Plans - US Equity Performance

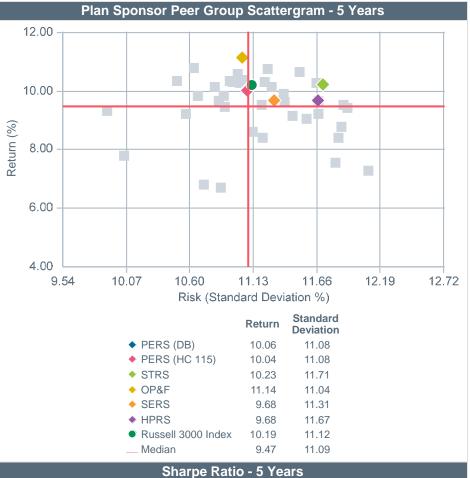
			Perform	ance						
		Tra	iling Perform	ance (%)			Cale	ndar Year Per	formance (%	.)
	2 Quarters	1 Year	3 Years	5 Years	7 Years	10 Years	2018	2017	2016	2015
JS Equity										
PERS (DB)	18.67	9.04	14.04	10.06	13.70	14.56	-5.00	21.30	12.09	0.68
Russell 3000 Index	18.71	8.98	14.02	10.19	13.79	14.67	-5.24	21.13	12.74	0.48
Difference	-0.04	0.06	0.02	-0.13	-0.09	-0.11	0.24	0.17	-0.65	0.20
Rank	49	26	36	33	34	45	24	29	66	31
PERS (HC 115)	18.67	9.04	14.04	10.04	13.69	14.55	-5.00	21.30	12.09	0.68
Russell 3000 Index	18.71	8.98	14.02	10.19	13.79	14.67	-5.24	21.13	12.74	0.48
Difference	-0.04	0.06	0.02	-0.15	-0.10	-0.12	0.24	0.17	-0.65	0.20
Rank	49	26	36	33	34	45	24	29	66	31
STRS	19.88	8.74	14.76	10.23	13.55	14.45	-5.33	22.01	11.32	0.83
Russell 3000 Index	18.71	8.98	14.02	10.19	13.79	14.67	-5.24	21.13	12.74	0.48
Difference	1.17	-0.24	0.74	0.04	-0.24	-0.22	-0.09	0.88	-1.42	0.35
Rank	14	29	11	29	38	47	39	18	81	28
OP&F	18.47	9.62	16.05	11.14	14.62	15.74	-3.30	22.40	15.56	0.66
Wilshire 5000 Index	18.66	9.09	14.03	10.33	13.81	14.64	-5.27	20.99	13.37	0.67
Difference	-0.19	0.53	2.02	0.81	0.81	1.10	1.97	1.41	2.19	-0.01
Rank	53	20	2	3	3	9	6	13	10	31
SERS	18.66	7.85	13.63	9.68	13.99	14.86	-6.15	22.27	11.27	1.24
Russell 3000 Index	18.71	8.98	14.02	10.19	13.79	14.67	-5.24	21.13	12.74	0.48
Difference	-0.05	-1.13	-0.39	-0.51	0.20	0.19	-0.91	1.14	-1.47	0.76
Rank	49	44	48	41	15	27	63	14	81	21
HPRS	18.19	5.35	13.41	9.68	13.60	14.77	-7.97	21.53	13.73	0.18
Russell 3000 Index	18.71	8.98	14.02	10.19	13.79	14.67	-5.24	21.13	12.74	0.48
Difference	-0.52	-3.63	-0.61	-0.51	-0.19	0.10	-2.73	0.40	0.99	-0.30
Rank	57	83	56	41	36	37	87	21	26	45
All Public Plans > \$1B-US Equity Segment Median	18.53	7.41	13.58	9.47	13.16	14.27	-5.89	20.23	12.87	-0.10

Performance shown is gross of fees. Ranks are shown against All Public Plans >\$1B-US Equity Segment.



# Ohio Retirement Study Council Risk & Return - US Equity

All Public Plans > \$1B-US Equity Segment



Sharpe Ratio - 5 Years								
PERS (DB)	0.86							
PERS (HC 115)	0.86							
STRS	0.83							
OP&F	0.95							
SERS	0.81							
HPRS	0.79							
Russell 3000 Index	0.86							
All Public Plans > \$1B-US Equity Segment Median	0.81							

	Plan Sp	onsor Pee	r Group	Scatter	gram - 10	Years	
18.00 -	-						
16.00 -	_					_	
(%)			'				
Return (%)					-		
12.00 -			ı	•			
10.00							
11	.59 12		.81 isk (Stand	13.42 lard Devia	14.03 ation %)	14.64	15.25
				Return	Standard Deviation		
		◆ PERS (DE		14.56	13.75		
		◆ PERS (HC	; 115)	14.55 14.45	13.75 14.05		
		◆ STRS ◆ OP&F		14.45	13.79		
		♦ SERS		14.86	14.27		
		♦ HPRS		14.77	14.52		
		• Russell 30	000 Index	14.67	13.67		
		Median		14.27	13.80		
		Shar	pe Ratio	- 10 Ye	ars		

Sharpe Ratio - 10 Years	
PERS (DB)	1.04
PERS (HC 115)	1.04
STRS	1.01
OP&F	1.11
SERS	1.02
HPRS	1.00
Russell 3000 Index	1.05
All Public Plans > \$1B-US Equity Segment Median	1.02

Performance shown is gross of fees.



# Ohio Retirement Study Council All Plans - International Equity Performance

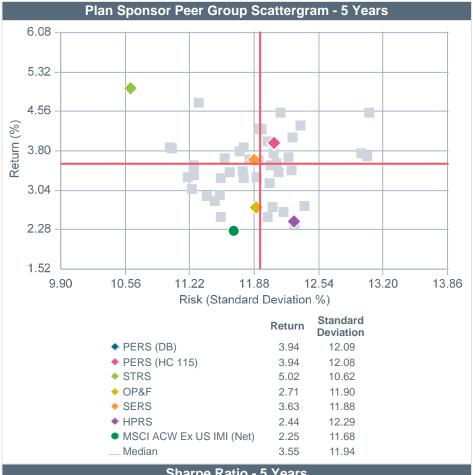
	2 Quarters	Trailing	Performance	(0/)				ar Year Perf				
	2 Quartors		Trailing Performance (%)									
	2 Quarters	1 Year	3 Years	5 Years	7 Years	10 Years	2018	2017	2016	2015		
nternational Equity												
PERS (DB)	14.33	1.55	10.60	3.94	7.87	7.80	-14.17	31.64	5.72	-4.01		
PERS (DB) International Equity Custom Benchmark	12.90	0.30	9.39	2.36	6.26	6.44	-14.74	29.24	5.54	-6.09		
Difference	1.43	1.25	1.21	1.58	1.61	1.36	0.57	2.40	0.18	2.08		
Rank	66	49	18	25	42	57	66	12	23	75		
PERS (HC 115)	14.33	1.55	10.60	3.94	7.87	7.81	-14.17	31.64	5.72	-4.01		
PERS (HC 115) International Equity Custom Benchmark	12.90	0.30	9.39	2.36	6.26	6.44	-14.74	29.24	5.54	-6.09		
Difference	1.43	1.25	1.21	1.58	1.61	1.37	0.57	2.40	0.18	2.08		
Rank	66	49	18	25	42	56	66	12	23	75		
STRS	13.43	2.85	10.44	5.02	8.89	8.49	-11.80	24.16	7.09	0.30		
STRS International Equity Custom Benchmark	14.10	2.70	10.44	4.11	7.94	7.52	-12.08	23.43	6.39	-2.78		
Difference	-0.67	0.15	0.00	0.91	0.95	0.97	0.28	0.73	0.70	3.08		
Rank	79	19	20	5	7	12	11	96	12	12		
DP&F	13.65	-2.20	8.53	2.71	7.11	7.86	-17.32	29.12	2.75	-0.77		
MSCI ACW Ex US IM Index (USD) (Net)	13.33	0.26	9.17	2.25	6.53	6.78	-14.76	27.81	4.41	-4.60		
Difference	0.32	-2.46	-0.64	0.46	0.58	1.08	-2.56	1.31	-1.66	3.83		
Rank	76	98	96	86	78	53	100	53	77	24		
SERS	14.44	2.03	10.40	3.63	7.68	7.97	-14.03	29.11	5.81	-2.37		
SERS International Equity Custom Benchmark	13.60	1.29	9.39	2.16	6.54	6.66	-14.20	27.19	4.50	-5.66		
Difference	0.84	0.74	1.01	1.47	1.14	1.31	0.17	1.92	1.31	3.29		
Rank	59	42	23	47	47	47	62	53	22	46		
HPRS	15.41	0.02	9.34	2.44	6.97	6.93	-14.88	28.72	1.69	-2.91		
MSCI ACW Ex US IM Index (USD) (Net)	13.33	0.26	9.17	2.25	6.53	6.78	-14.76	27.81	4.41	-4.60		
Difference	2.08	-0.24	0.17	0.19	0.44	0.15	-0.12	0.91	-2.72	1.69		
Rank	29	91	88	94	84	92	83	59	84	53		
All Public Plans > \$1B-Intl. Equity Segment Median	14.66	1.50	9.96	3.55	7.57	7.89	-13.53	29.22	3.95	-2.51		

Performance shown is gross of fees. Ranks are shown against All Public Plans >\$1B-Intl. Equity Segment.

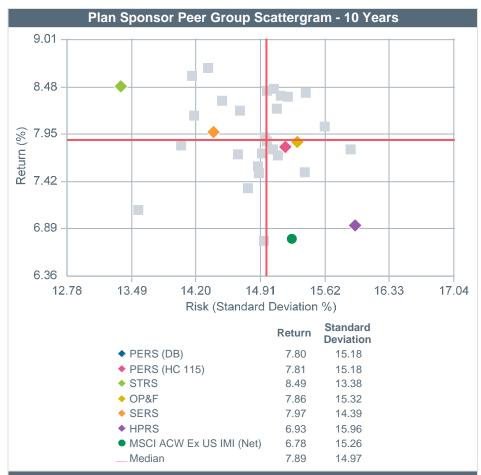


# Ohio Retirement Study Council Risk & Return - International Equity

All Public Plans > \$1B-Intl. Equity Segment



Sharpe Ratio - 5 Years	
PERS (DB)	0.31
PERS (HC 115)	0.31
STRS	0.44
OP&F	0.21
SERS	0.29
HPRS	0.19
MSCI ACW Ex US IMI (Net)	0.18
All Public Plans > \$1B-Intl. Equity Segment Median	0.28



0.54
0.54
0.65
0.54
0.58
0.47
0.48
0.55

Performance shown is gross of fees.



# Ohio Retirement Study Council All Plans - Fixed Income Performance

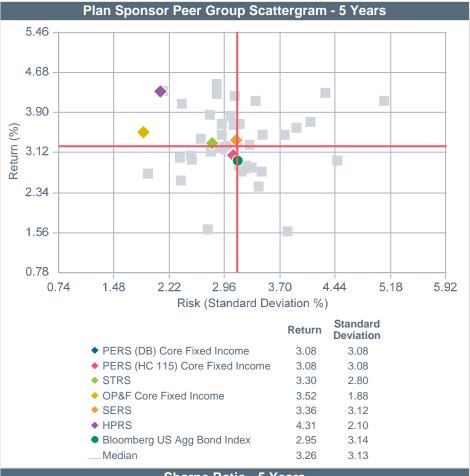
		Р	erformanc	е						
		Trailing	Performance	: (%)			Calend	lar Year Perf	ormance (%	)
	2 Quarters	1 Year	3 Years	5 Years	7 Years	10 Years	2018	2017	2016	2015
Fixed Income										
PERS (DB) Core Fixed Income	6.13	7.89	2.46	3.08	2.98	4.35	-0.06	3.75	2.66	0.96
PERS (DB) Core Fixed Income Custom Benchmark	6.11	7.87	2.31	2.95	2.62	3.90	0.01	3.54	2.65	0.55
Difference	0.02	0.02	0.15	0.13	0.36	0.45	-0.07	0.21	0.01	0.41
Rank	68	18	77	63	65	73	39	78	88	17
PERS (HC 115) Core Fixed Income	6.13	7.89	2.46	3.08	2.97	N/A	-0.06	3.75	2.66	0.96
PERS (HC 115) Core Fixed Income Benchmark	6.11	7.87	2.31	2.94	2.67	4.01	0.01	3.54	2.65	0.55
Difference	0.02	0.02	0.15	0.14	0.30	N/A	-0.07	0.21	0.01	0.41
Rank	68	18	77	63	67	N/A	39	78	88	17
STRS	6.08	7.65	3.10	3.30	3.18	4.80	0.16	3.98	4.77	0.60
STRS Fixed Income Blended Benchmark	6.12	7.81	2.75	3.12	3.00	4.35	0.09	3.86	3.91	0.43
Difference	-0.04	-0.16	0.35	0.18	0.18	0.45	0.07	0.12	0.86	0.17
Rank	70	37	59	48	55	58	27	72	52	27
OP&F Core Fixed Income	5.44	7.02	3.83	3.52	3.24	4.85	1.24	4.26	4.14	1.45
Bloomberg US Agg Bond Index	6.11	7.87	2.31	2.95	2.62	3.90	0.01	3.54	2.65	0.55
Difference	-0.67	-0.85	1.52	0.57	0.62	0.95	1.23	0.72	1.49	0.90
Rank	76	60	30	39	54	57	9	65	66	9
SERS	6.94	8.29	3.46	3.36	3.70	5.74	-0.38	5.09	4.67	-0.14
Bloomberg US Agg Bond Index	6.11	7.87	2.31	2.95	2.62	3.90	0.01	3.54	2.65	0.55
Difference	0.83	0.42	1.15	0.41	1.08	1.84	-0.39	1.55	2.02	-0.69
Rank	34	13	41	46	39	26	56	40	54	55
HPRS	5.91	7.38	5.10	4.31	3.84	5.15	2.56	5.29	6.36	0.54
Bloomberg US Agg Bond Index	6.11	7.87	2.31	2.95	2.62	3.90	0.01	3.54	2.65	0.55
Difference	-0.20	-0.49	2.79	1.36	1.22	1.25	2.55	1.75	3.71	-0.01
Rank	73	48	3	10	29	55	3	37	28	28
All Public Plans > \$1B-US Fixed Income Segment Median	6.58	7.23	3.26	3.26	3.30	5.28	-0.29	4.80	4.80	-0.07





# Ohio Retirement Study Council Risk & Return - Fixed Income

# All Public Plans > \$1B-US Fixed Income Segment



Sharpe Ratio - 5 Years	
PERS (DB) Core Fixed Income	0.74
PERS (HC 115) Core Fixed Income	0.74
STRS	0.90
OP&F Core Fixed Income	1.48
SERS	0.83
HPRS	1.72
Bloomberg US Agg Bond Index	0.69
All Public Plans > \$1B-US Fixed Income Segment Median	0.80

		Plan S	ponsor	Peer Gr	oup S	catte	ergram ·	- 10 Yea	ars	
10.	.00 -									
	.00									
Return (%)	.00 –				•					
	.00		*		-	•				
2.	.00 1.4	ļ4 2.	16 2		3.60	4.3	32 5	5.04	5.76	6.48
		<ul> <li>PE</li> <li>STI</li> <li>OP</li> <li>SE</li> <li>HP</li> <li>Blo</li> </ul>	&F Core F RS	ore Fixed I 5) Core Fix	ncome xed Inco ne		Return  4.35 N/A 4.80 4.85 5.74 5.15 3.90 5.28	Standar Deviatio 3.10 N/A 3.19 2.67 3.71 2.61 3.18 3.49		

1.24
N/A
1.33
1.61
1.39
1.77
1.07
1.23

Performance shown is gross of fees.



# Ohio Retirement Study Council Additional Fixed Income Performance

			Pe	rformance						
			Trailing P	erformance (%	<b>%</b> )		Ca	alendar Year P	erformance (%	<b>6</b> )
	2 Quarters	1 Year	3 Years	5 Years	7 Years	10 Years	2018	2017	2016	2015
Additional Fixed Income										
PERS (DB) U.S. Treasury	5.17	7.21	1.35	N/A	N/A	N/A	0.84	2.33	0.99	N/A
Bloomberg US Trsy Index	5.18	7.24	1.34	N/A	N/A	N/A	0.86	2.31	1.04	N/A
Difference	-0.01	-0.03	0.01	N/A	N/A	N/A	-0.02	0.02	-0.05	N/A
PERS (DB) EMD	10.19	10.34	5.61	2.31	3.22	N/A	-5.63	13.52	10.94	-6.82
PERS (DB) EMD Custom Benchmark	9.68	10.21	4.50	2.05	2.70	N/A	-5.33	12.26	10.18	-7.12
Difference	0.51	0.13	1.11	0.26	0.52	N/A	-0.30	1.26	0.76	0.30
PERS (DB) High Yield	10.20	8.05	7.11	4.59	6.38	N/A	-2.06	7.23	14.44	-2.74
Bloomberg U.S. High Yield Index	9.94	7.48	7.52	4.70	6.35	N/A	-2.08	7.50	17.13	-4.47
Difference	0.26	0.57	-0.41	-0.11	0.03	N/A	0.02	-0.27	-2.69	1.73
PERS (DB) Floating Rate Debt	11.35	15.71	11.02	7.34	N/A	N/A	14.25	6.41	0.86	2.83
CS Lvg'd Loan Index	5.42	4.15	5.43	3.85	N/A	N/A	1.14	4.25	9.88	-0.38
Difference	5.93	11.56	5.59	3.49	N/A	N/A	13.11	2.16	-9.02	3.21
PERS (DB) Securitized Debt	8.05	10.82	5.90	5.29	10.67	N/A	3.21	7.52	-0.80	4.93
Bloomberg CMBS Index + 2%	8.46	11.46	5.24	5.55	5.67	N/A	2.79	5.76	5.87	2.59
Difference	-0.41	-0.64	0.66	-0.26	5.00	N/A	0.42	1.76	-6.67	2.34
PERS (DB) TIPS	6.14	4.83	2.04	1.74	N/A	N/A	-1.26	2.88	4.69	-1.43
Bloomberg U.S. TIPS Index	6.15	4.84	2.08	1.76	N/A	N/A	-1.26	3.01	4.68	-1.44
Difference	-0.01	-0.01	-0.04	-0.02	N/A	N/A	0.00	-0.13	0.01	0.01
PERS (HC 115) EMD	10.19	10.34	5.61	2.33	3.23	6.27	-5.63	13.52	10.94	-6.82
PERS (HC 115) EMD Custom Benchmark	9.68	10.21	4.50	2.05	2.70	N/A	-5.33	12.26	10.18	-7.12
Difference	0.51	0.13	1.11	0.28	0.53	N/A	-0.30	1.26	0.76	0.30

Performance shown is gross of fees.



# Ohio Retirement Study Council Additional Fixed Income Performance

		Traili	ing Performan	ce (%)		Calendar Year Performance (%)				
	2 Quarters	1 Year	3 Years	5 Years	7 Years	10 Years	2018	2017	2016	2015
Additional Fixed Income										
PERS (HC 115) High Yield	10.20	8.05	7.11	4.59	6.38	N/A	-2.06	7.23	14.44	-2.74
Bloomberg Barclays U.S. High Yield Index	9.94	7.48	7.52	4.70	6.35	N/A	-2.08	7.50	17.13	-4.47
Difference	0.26	0.57	-0.41	-0.11	0.03	N/A	0.02	-0.27	-2.69	1.73
PERS (HC 115) Floating Rate Debt	11.35	15.71	11.02	7.34	N/A	N/A	14.25	6.41	0.86	2.83
CS Lvg'd Loan Index	5.42	4.15	5.43	3.85	N/A	N/A	1.14	4.25	9.88	-0.38
Difference	5.93	11.56	5.59	3.49	N/A	N/A	13.11	2.16	-9.02	3.21
PERS (HC 115) Securitized Debt	8.05	10.82	5.90	5.28	10.66	N/A	3.21	7.52	-0.80	4.93
Bloomberg Barclays CMBS Index + 2%	8.46	11.46	5.24	5.55	5.67	N/A	2.79	5.76	5.87	2.59
Difference	-0.41	-0.64	0.66	-0.27	4.99	N/A	0.42	1.76	-6.67	2.34
PERS (HC 115) TIPS	6.14	4.83	2.04	1.74	1.18	3.67	-1.26	2.88	4.69	-1.43
Bloomberg Barclays U.S. Tips Index	6.15	4.84	2.08	1.76	1.17	N/A	-1.26	3.01	4.68	-1.44
Difference	-0.01	-0.01	-0.04	-0.02	0.01	N/A	0.00	-0.13	0.01	0.01
OP&F Mortgages	1.85	5.18	4.92	4.35	4.98	7.09	5.29	2.87	5.63	3.21
Bloomberg Mortgage Index (1 Qtr Lag)	4.30	4.42	1.78	2.65	2.20	3.11	-0.92	0.30	3.63	3.43
Difference	-2.45	0.76	3.14	1.70	2.78	3.98	6.21	2.57	2.00	-0.22
OP&F High Yield	8.56	7.00	6.89	4.91	6.21	8.97	-0.48	7.05	12.80	-0.92
CS Developed Countries High Yield	10.16	7.59	7.78	4.62	6.27	9.10	-2.26	7.48	17.95	-4.83
Difference	-1.60	-0.59	-0.89	0.29	-0.06	-0.13	1.78	-0.43	-5.15	3.91
OP&F Private Credit Fixed Income	4.25	9.25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
S&P LTSA Levered Loan Index + 2%	1.41	5.02	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	7.30	N/A	N/A	N/A
Difference	2.84	4.23	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
OP&F U.S. TIPS	10.20	8.90	6.11	6.93	6.76	10.57	-0.26	2.89	18.76	0.26
Bridgewater Custom US TIPS Index	11.59	7.15	2.85	5.19	4.58	7.14	-5.04	1.90	16.77	-2.36
Difference	-1.39	1.75	3.26	1.74	2.18	3.43	4.78	0.99	1.99	2.62



# Ohio Retirement Study Council All Plans - Real Estate Performance

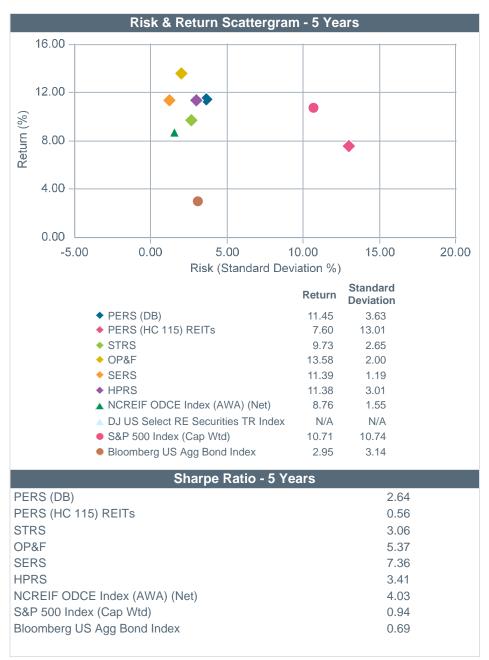
			Perfo	ormance						
			Trailing Perf	ormance (%)			Calend	ar Year Perfo	rmance (%)	
	2 Quarters	1 Year	3 Years	5 Years	7 Years	10 Years	2018	2017	2016	2015
Real Estate										
PERS (DB)	3.15	7.32	7.73	11.45	12.27	10.41	4.37	9.61	12.08	17.28
PERS (DB) Real Estate Custom Benchmark	3.18	7.40	7.86	10.03	10.57	9.17	8.56	7.55	9.93	14.71
Difference	-0.03	-0.08	-0.13	1.42	1.70	1.24	-4.19	2.06	2.15	2.57
PERS (HC 115) REITs	16.76	9.96	3.85	7.60	8.46	N/A	-4.10	3.81	6.70	4.41
DJ US Select Real Estate Securities TR Index	16.67	9.75	3.73	7.59	8.39	15.39	-4.22	3.76	6.65	4.46
Difference	0.09	0.21	0.12	0.01	0.07	N/A	0.12	0.05	0.05	-0.05
STRS	5.77	7.60	7.10	9.73	10.58	10.84	6.65	6.14	9.68	11.36
STRS Real Estate Custom Benchmark	5.51	7.37	6.58	8.80	9.45	10.42	5.09	6.70	8.10	11.89
Difference	0.26	0.23	0.52	0.93	1.13	0.42	1.56	-0.56	1.58	-0.53
OP&F	4.32	9.19	11.15	13.58	14.00	10.52	13.69	10.30	13.14	16.83
NCREIF ODCE Index (AWA) (Net) (1 Qtr Lag)	2.74	6.55	7.00	9.18	9.75	7.73	7.71	6.70	9.08	13.86
Difference	1.58	2.64	4.15	4.40	4.25	2.79	5.98	3.60	4.06	2.97
SERS	5.01	10.47	10.10	11.39	11.90	10.07	11.41	10.24	10.27	13.81
SERS Global Real Assets Benchmark	3.20	6.83	7.08	9.13	9.62	9.30	7.16	6.89	9.26	13.48
Difference	1.81	3.64	3.02	2.26	2.28	0.77	4.25	3.35	1.01	0.33
HPRS	5.31	13.66	12.18	11.38	12.74	8.35	15.75	10.30	7.75	6.34
NCREIF Property Index (1 Qtr Lag)	3.20	6.83	7.07	9.13	9.62	8.51	7.16	6.89	9.22	13.48
Difference	2.11	6.83	5.11	2.25	3.12	-0.16	8.59	3.41	-1.47	-7.14

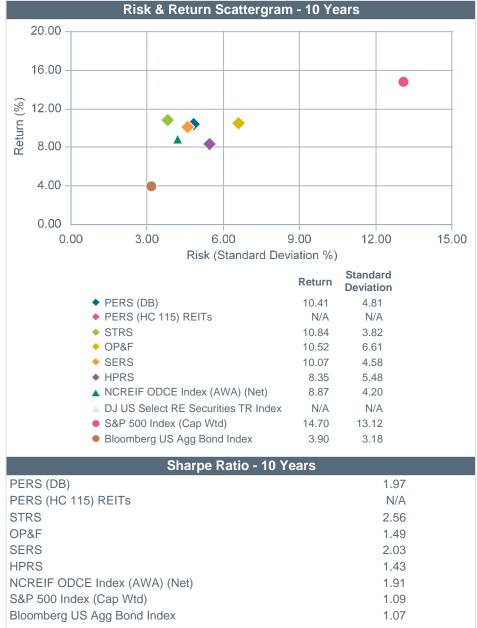
Performance shown may be net or gross of fees depending on underlying investments. Prior to 2008, HPRS's real estate portfolio consisted of two buildings. Since then, HPRS has shifted its focus to externally managed funds.



# **Ohio Retirement Study Council**

### Risk & Return - Real Estate





Performance shown may be net or gross of fees depending on underlying investments.



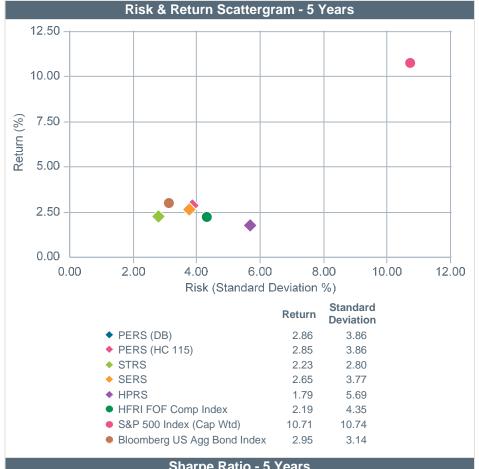
# Ohio Retirement Study Council All Plans - Hedge Funds Performance

			Perfo	rmance							
			Trailing Perfe	ormance (%)			Calendar Year Performance (%)				
	2 Quarters	1 Year	3 Years	5 Years	7 Years	10 Years	2018	2017	2016	2015	
Hedge Funds											
PERS (DB)	5.62	2.34	5.21	2.86	4.39	4.62	-1.51	7.25	3.38	-1.20	
PERS (DB) Hedge Funds Custom Benchmark	6.10	1.90	4.89	2.67	3.94	4.45	-3.19	7.38	6.44	-1.70	
Difference	-0.48	0.44	0.32	0.19	0.45	0.17	1.68	-0.13	-3.06	0.50	
PERS (HC 115)	5.62	2.34	5.21	2.85	4.39	N/A	-1.51	7.25	3.38	-1.20	
Hedge Funds Custom Benchmark	6.10	1.90	4.89	2.67	3.94	4.45	-3.19	7.38	6.44	-1.70	
Difference	-0.48	0.44	0.32	0.18	0.45	N/A	1.68	-0.13	-3.06	0.50	
STRS	2.39	0.66	4.48	2.23	4.29	4.38	0.64	5.59	3.38	-0.55	
HFRI FOF Comp Index	6.16	1.15	4.25	2.19	3.67	3.21	-4.02	7.77	0.51	-0.27	
Difference	-3.77	-0.49	0.23	0.04	0.62	1.17	4.66	-2.18	2.87	-0.28	
SERS	5.76	2.99	5.37	2.65	4.59	5.23	-1.61	7.27	2.20	-0.05	
HFRI FOF Comp Index + 1%	6.69	2.16	5.29	3.21	4.70	4.25	-3.06	8.85	1.52	0.73	
Difference	-0.93	0.83	0.08	-0.56	-0.11	0.98	1.45	-1.58	0.68	-0.78	
HPRS	8.67	1.85	3.77	1.79	3.65	3.92	-5.96	5.70	-0.27	1.21	
HFRI FOF Comp Index	6.16	1.15	4.25	2.19	3.67	3.21	-4.02	7.77	0.51	-0.27	
Difference	2.51	0.70	-0.48	-0.40	-0.02	0.71	-1.94	-2.07	-0.78	1.48	

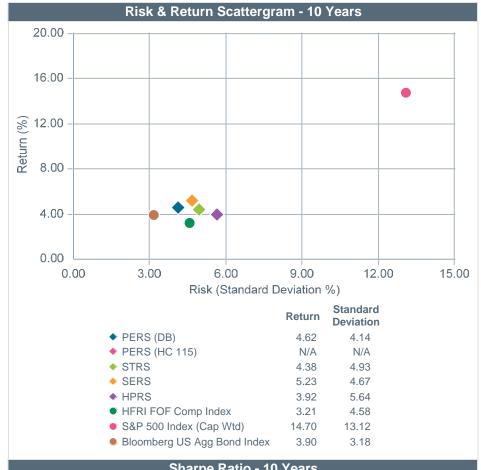
Performance shown is net of fees.



# Ohio Retirement Study Council Risk & Return - Hedge Funds



Sharpe Ratio - 5 Years           PERS (DB)         0.53           PERS (HC 115)         0.53           STRS         0.49           SERS         0.49           HPRS         0.19           HFRI FOF Comp Index         0.32           S&P 500 Index (Cap Wtd)         0.94           Bloomberg US Agg Bond Index         0.69			
PERS (DB)	0.53		
PERS (HC 115)	0.53		
STRS	0.49		
SERS	0.49		
HPRS	0.19		
HFRI FOF Comp Index	0.32		
S&P 500 Index (Cap Wtd)	0.94		
Bloomberg US Agg Bond Index	0.69		



Sharpe Ratio - 10	Teals
PERS (DB)	0.99
PERS (HC 115) Hedge Funds	N/A
STRS	0.79
SERS	1.01
HPRS	0.62
HFRI FOF Comp Index	0.61
S&P 500 Index (Cap Wtd)	1.09
Bloomberg US Agg Bond Index	1.07

Performance shown is net of fees.



# Ohio Retirement Study Council All Plans - Private Equity Performance

Performance										
	2 Quarters	1 Year	3 Years	5 Years	7 Years	10 Years	2018	2017	2016	2015
Private Equity										
PERS (DB)	2.33	11.24	13.76	11.43	13.15	15.04	15.48	19.60	6.72	6.09
PERS (DB) Private Equity Custom Benchmark	3.48	10.87	13.46	10.31	12.79	17.10	15.00	15.13	8.48	6.04
Difference	-1.15	0.37	0.30	1.12	0.36	-2.06	0.48	4.47	-1.76	0.05
STRS	4.63	14.36	16.38	13.13	14.75	15.31	19.85	19.35	6.76	9.89
STRS Private Equity Custom Benchmark	19.29	10.07	15.15	11.29	14.92	16.49	-4.29	22.32	13.85	1.48
Difference	-14.66	4.29	1.23	1.84	-0.17	-1.18	24.14	-2.97	-7.09	8.41
OP&F	5.19	14.87	16.38	13.93	13.67	13.67	19.82	18.02	8.84	11.58
OP&F Private Equity Custom Benchmark	-0.71	12.22	17.02	13.86	16.06	19.49	21.12	22.48	18.82	2.65
Difference	5.90	2.65	-0.64	0.07	-2.39	-5.82	-1.30	-4.46	-9.98	8.93
SERS	5.32	15.17	17.26	16.39	16.67	15.38	18.27	21.56	12.37	13.81
Burgiss All Private Equity Benchmark	3.75	10.29	12.73	10.67	13.15	16.98	16.05	12.10	9.07	7.37
Difference	1.57	4.88	4.53	5.72	3.52	-1.60	2.22	9.46	3.30	6.44
HPRS	5.64	8.28	10.32	7.51	9.02	7.21	8.80	8.46	13.44	0.85
HPRS Private Equity Custom Benchmark	5.64	8.28	11.63	11.31	14.30	13.35	8.80	12.37	13.44	9.64
Difference	0.00	0.00	-1.31	-3.80	-5.28	-6.14	0.00	-3.91	0.00	-8.79

Performance shown is net of fees. HPRS's private equity portfolio did not begin in earnest until after 2008. Therefore longer period trailing returns relative to the benchmark may not be relevant.



# Ohio Retirement Study Council Other Alternatives Performance

			Perior	Performance										
	Trailing Performance (%)							Calendar Year Performance (%)						
	2 Quarters	1 Year	3 Years	5 Years	7 Years	10 Years	2018	2017	2016	2015				
Other Alternatives														
PERS (DB) Commodities	13.09	-11.47	1.87	-12.82	N/A	N/A	-13.59	6.40	11.92	-32.44				
S&P Goldman Sachs Commodity Index (TR)	13.34	-11.49	1.55	-13.33	N/A	N/A	-13.82	5.77	11.37	-32.86				
Difference	-0.25	0.02	0.32	0.51	N/A	N/A	0.23	0.63	0.55	0.42				
PERS (DB) Risk Parity	23.11	12.63	9.71	5.02	N/A	N/A	-9.93	18.51	15.51	-10.42				
PERS (DB) Risk Parity Custom Benchmark	22.95	12.36	8.29	6.94	N/A	N/A	-10.07	11.50	7.00	3.30				
Difference	0.16	0.27	1.42	-1.92	N/A	N/A	0.14	7.01	8.51	-13.72				
PERS (DB) GTAA	9.92	1.19	6.93	4.33	N/A	N/A	-10.13	17.03	6.58	0.94				
PERS (DB) GTAA Custom Benchmark	12.14	6.70	7.94	4.86	N/A	N/A	-4.77	15.16	5.77	-0.69				
Difference	-2.22	-5.51	-1.01	-0.53	N/A	N/A	-5.36	1.87	0.81	1.63				
PERS (HC 115) Commodities	13.09	-11.47	1.87	-12.71	-7.58	N/A	-13.59	6.40	11.92	-32.44				
S&P Goldman Sachs Commodity Index (TR)	13.34	-11.49	1.55	-13.33	-8.16	N/A	-13.82	5.77	11.37	-32.86				
Difference	-0.25	0.02	0.32	0.62	0.58	N/A	0.23	0.63	0.55	0.42				
PERS (HC 115) Risk Parity	23.11	12.63	9.71	5.02	N/A	N/A	-9.93	18.51	15.51	-10.42				
PERS (HC 115) Risk Parity Custom Benchmark	22.95	12.36	8.29	6.94	N/A	N/A	-10.07	11.50	7.00	3.30				
Difference	0.16	0.27	1.42	-1.92	N/A	N/A	0.14	7.01	8.51	-13.72				
PERS (HC 115) GTAA	9.92	1.19	6.93	4.32	N/A	N/A	-10.13	17.03	6.58	0.94				
PERS (HC 115) GTAA Custom Benchmark	12.14	6.70	7.94	4.86	N/A	N/A	-4.77	15.16	5.77	-0.69				
Difference	-2.22	-5.51	-1.01	-0.54	N/A	N/A	-5.36	1.87	0.81	1.63				

Performance shown may be net or gross of fees depending on underlying investments. PERS (DB) funded a new opportunistic investments portfolio in the third quarter of 2014. Historical performance is represented by an opportunistic investments portfolio that was closed at the end of 2013. The PERS (DB) and PERS (HC 115) Opportunistic composites have been removed due to being liquidated as of 03/2019.



# Ohio Retirement Study Council Other Alternatives Performance

		Trailing Performance (%)				Calendar Year Performance (%)				
	2 Quarters	1 Year	3 Years	5 Years	7 Years	10 Years	2018	2017	2016	2015
Other Alternatives										
STRS Opportunistic Investments ex HF	2.69	3.46	7.13	5.23	7.57	9.67	6.25	6.07	4.32	4.57
STRS Opportunistic Custom Benchmark	18.14	7.91	12.90	9.11	12.68	13.54	-6.18	19.95	11.63	-0.52
Difference	-15.45	-4.45	-5.77	-3.88	-5.11	-3.87	12.43	-13.88	-7.31	5.09
OP&F Real Assets	4.42	9.89	7.21	5.77	5.54	N/A	11.81	4.65	2.99	1.03
Consumer Price Index + 5% (1 Qtr Lag)	3.19	6.96	7.31	6.55	N/A	N/A	7.39	7.34	6.54	4.96
Difference	1.23	2.93	-0.10	-0.78	N/A	N/A	4.42	-2.69	-3.55	-3.93
OP&F MLPs	19.20	1.73	2.04	-4.65	N/A	N/A	-13.10	-4.08	20.42	-29.31
Alerian MLP Index	16.96	3.08	-0.42	-7.21	N/A	N/A	-12.42	-6.52	18.30	-32.59
Difference	2.24	-1.35	2.46	2.56	N/A	N/A	-0.68	2.44	2.12	3.28
SERS Opportunistic & Tactical Portfolio	4.79	5.34	12.26	6.54	N/A	N/A	5.33	14.55	11.17	-5.64
SERS Opportunistic Custom Benchmark	10.00	6.48	8.74	6.21	N/A	N/A	-2.03	14.37	7.02	1.48
Difference	-5.21	-1.14	3.52	0.33	N/A	N/A	7.36	0.18	4.15	-7.12
HPRS Real Assets	8.10	-0.31	-0.54	N/A	N/A	N/A	-6.64	-4.27	4.28	N/A
HPRS Real Assets Custom Benchmark	8.78	4.94	3.33	N/A	N/A	N/A	-0.53	-0.43	9.17	N/A
Difference	-0.68	-5.25	-3.87	N/A	N/A	N/A	-6.11	-3.84	-4.89	N/A



# Plan Specific Pages

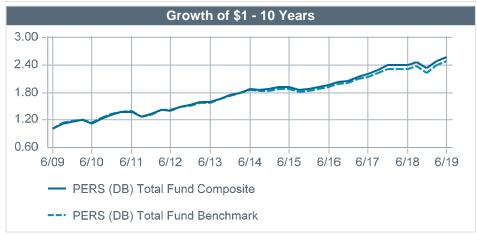


# Ohio Retirement Study Council Public Employees Employment Retirement System (DB)

**Total Fund Characteristics** 

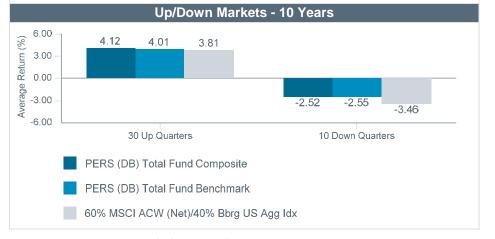
### Summary

- PERS (DB) has generated an annualized 0.58% of alpha over the trailing 5-year period and 0.59% over the trailing 10-year period.
- Relative to a 60 Equity/40 Bond portfolio, the plan has exhibited larger upmarket capture and smaller down-market capture characteristics over the past 10 years.



	MPT Stats	
	5 Years	10 Years
Maximum Return	7.17	12.12
Minimum Return	-5.60	-9.24
Standard Deviation	5.66	7.92
vs. PERS (DB) Total Fund	Benchmark	
Info Ratio	0.87	0.42
Tracking Error	0.59	0.87
Alpha	0.58	0.59
vs. S&P 500 Index (Cap	Wtd)	
Beta	0.47	0.56
vs. ICE BofAML 3 Mo US T	-Bill Index	
Sharpe Ratio	1.02	1.18

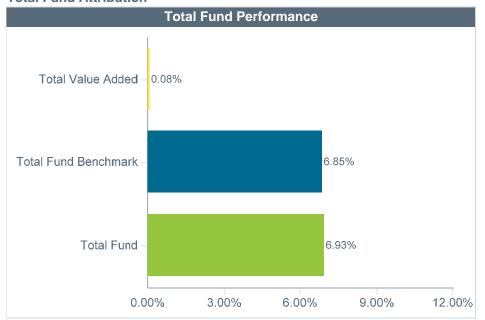
Asset Allocation vs. Targets				
	Market Value	Allocation	Target	
	(\$)	(%)	(%)	
US Equity	17,828,093,349	20.30	21.00	
International Equity	16,652,324,700	18.96	20.00	
Core Fixed Income	8,697,383,660	9.90	10.90	
U.S. Treasury	1,699,549,931	1.94	1.00	
High Yield	1,629,416,212	1.86	2.00	
Global High Yield	8,009	0.00	0.00	
EMD	5,284,254,345	6.02	6.00	
Floating Rate Debt	28,355,113	0.03	0.10	
Securitized Debt	932,153,413	1.06	1.00	
TIPS	1,785,145,058	2.03	2.00	
Real Estate	8,416,631,585	9.58	10.00	
Hedge Funds	6,569,368,243	7.48	8.00	
Private Equity	9,568,231,951	10.90	10.00	
Opportunistic	-	0.00	0.00	
Commodities	811,987,710	0.92	1.00	
Risk Parity	4,581,243,408	5.22	5.00	
GTAA	1,773,175,940	2.02	2.00	
Cash Equivalents	570,669,989	0.65	0.00	
Rebalancing	975,005,178	1.11	0.00	
Additional Annuity	17,231,204	0.02	0.00	
Other Pension Assets	46,280	0.00	0.00	
Total Fund	87,820,275,278	100.00	100.00	

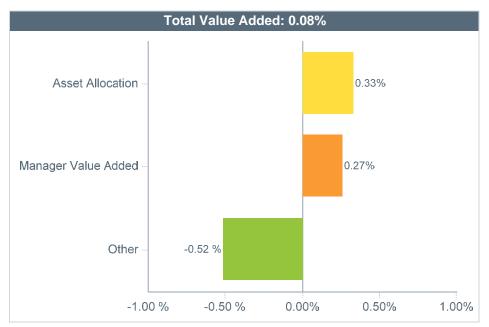


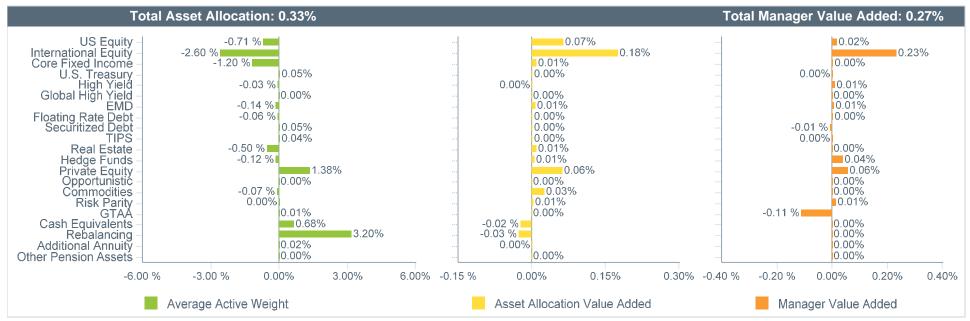


# Ohio Retirement Study Council PERS (DB) Total Fund Attribution

**Total Fund Attribution** 









### Ohio Retirement Study Council

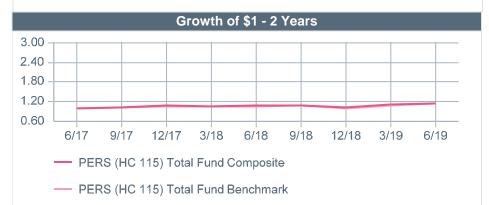
### **Public Employees Retirement System (HC 115)**

**Total Fund Characteristics** 

• PERS HC was formed in 2005, segregating HC from the DB assets. PERS
HC 115 was formed October 2014 to hold all HC assets of PERS, and has a
performance inception date of January 2015.

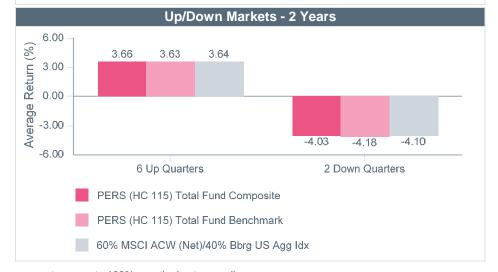
Summarv

 OPERS health care plan is not a pension plan and therefore has significantly different characteristics including a shorter focus asset allocation with more liquidity than the pension plans. For purposes of this study, the OPERS health care plan has been included in the results. The results for OPERS HC plan were reflected in the PERS HC since 2005 through October 2014, and then transferred to and renamed PERS HC 115 at that time.



	MPT Stats	
	10	
	Years	
Maximum Return	12.96	
Standard Deviation	9.04	
Minimum Return	-10.71	
vs. PERS (HC 115) Total Fund Ber	nchmark	
Info Ratio	0.93	
Tracking Error	0.43	
Alpha vs. S&P 500 Index (Cap Wtd)	0.27	
Beta	0.56	
vs. ICE BofAML 3 Mo US T-Bill Ind	ex	
Sharpe Ratio	0.38	

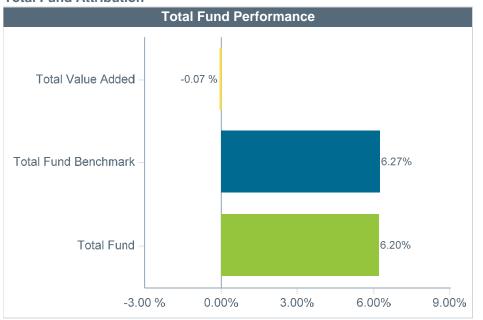
Asset A	Allocation vs. Targe	ts	
	Market Value (\$)	Allocation (%)	Target (%)
US Equity	2,809,610,428	22.70	23.00
International Equity	2,460,029,792	19.88	22.00
Core Fixed Income	1,962,356,916	15.86	17.90
EMD	755,434,795	6.10	6.00
High Yield	229,660,013	1.86	2.00
Floating Rate Debt	2,837,304	0.02	0.10
Securitized Debt	134,033,454	1.08	1.00
TIPS	774,790,729	6.26	6.00
Global High Yield	26,965	0.00	0.00
REITs	721,933,456	5.83	6.00
Hedge Funds	690,416,504	5.58	6.00
Opportunistic	-	0.00	0.00
Commodities	233,670,623	1.89	2.00
Risk Parity	638,547,280	5.16	5.00
GTAA	248,176,836	2.01	2.00
Cash Equivalents	22,624,828	0.18	0.00
PERS (HC 115) U.S. Treasury	141,047,295	1.14	1.00
Rebalancing	549,578,002	4.44	0.00
Total Fund	12,374,775,220	100.00	100.00

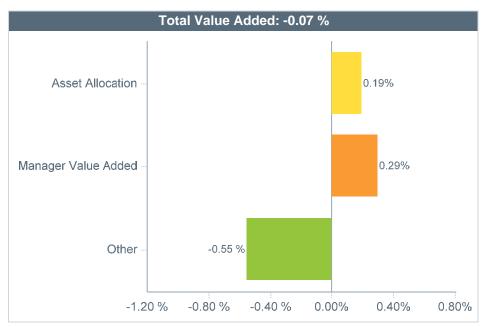


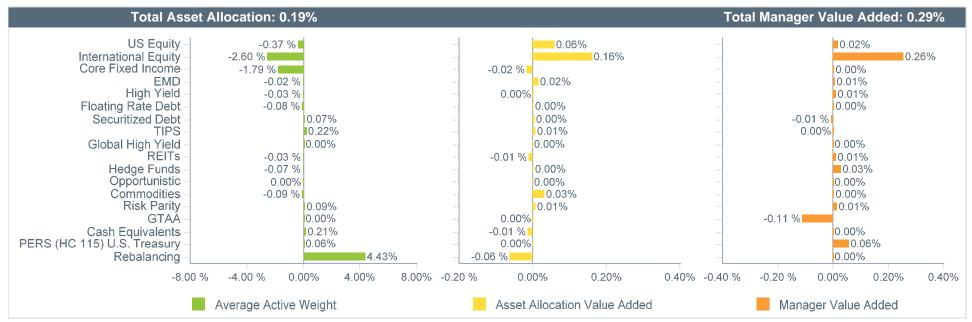


# Ohio Retirement Study Council PERS (HC 115) Total Fund Attribution

**Total Fund Attribution** 









### **Ohio Retirement Study Council**

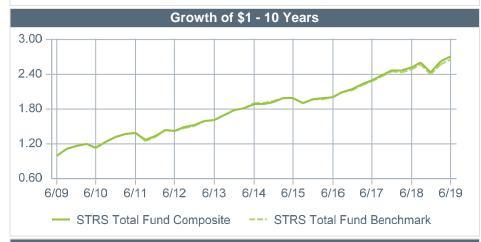
## State Teachers Retirement System

#### **Total Fund Characteristics**

	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
D	STRS has generated 0.23% of alpha over the trailing 5-year period and
	0.31% of alpha over the trailing 10-year period.

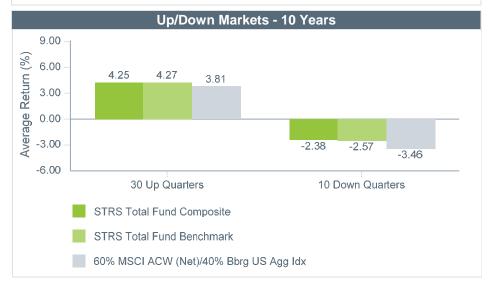
Summarv

 Relative to a 60 Equity/40 Bond portfolio, the plan has exhibited larger upmarket capture and smaller down-market capture characteristics over the past 10 years.



MPT Stats		
	5	10
	Years	Years
Maximum Return	7.66	12.25
Minimum Return	-6.73	-8.92
Standard Deviation	6.09	7.97
vs. STRS Total Fund Bench	ımark	
Info Ratio	1.04	0.25
Tracking Error	0.34	0.52
Alpha	0.23	0.31
vs. S&P 500 Index (Cap W Beta	/td) 0.54	0.58
vs. ICE BofAML 3 Mo US To Sharpe Ratio	-Bill Index 1.07	1.24

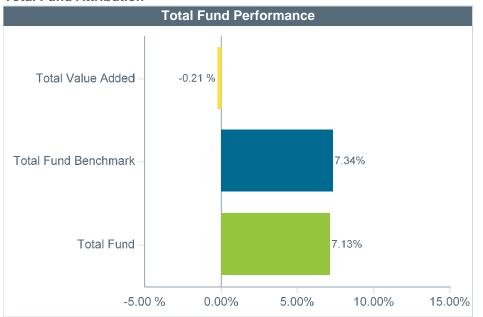
Asset Allocation vs. Targets				
	Market Value (\$)	Allocation (%)	Target (%)	
US Equity	22,385,976,608	28.39	28.00	
International Equity	18,248,028,718	23.14	24.00	
Fixed Income	15,986,130,780	20.27	21.00	
Real Estate	7,836,795,841	9.94	10.00	
Opportunistic (Incl. Hedge Funds)	6,708,160,414	8.51	9.00	
Private Equity	6,132,852,044	7.78	7.00	
Cash Equivalents	1,553,329,161	1.97	1.00	
Total Fund	78,851,273,566	100.00	100.00	

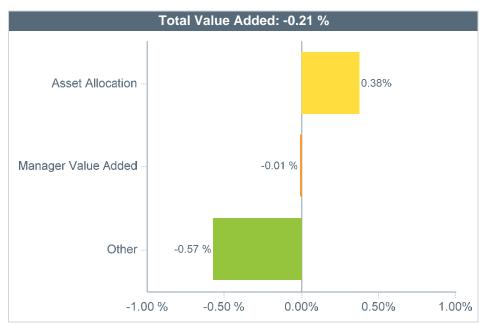


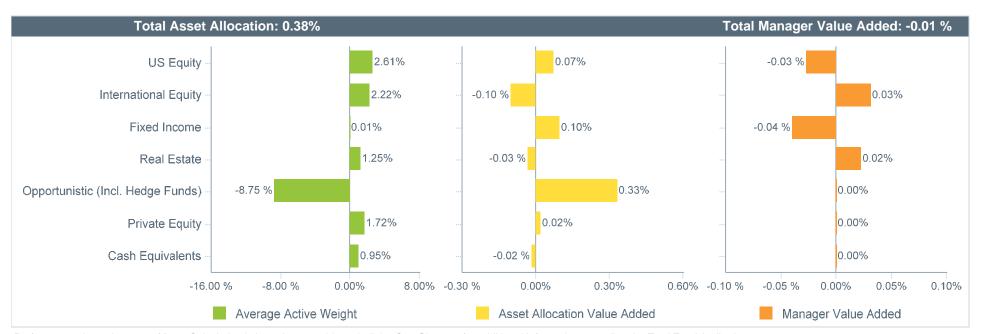


# Ohio Retirement Study Council STRS Total Fund Attribution

#### **Total Fund Attribution**







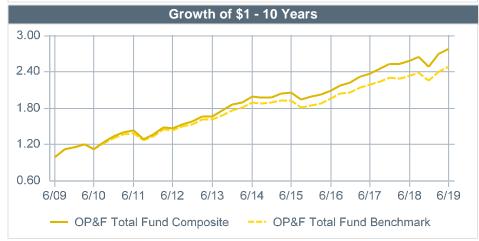


# Ohio Retirement Study Council Police & Fire Pension Fund

#### **Total Fund Characteristics**

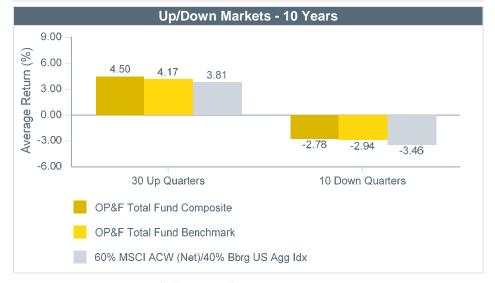
### Summary

- OP&F has generated 1.24% of alpha over the trailing 5-year period and 0.92% of alpha over the trailing 10-year period.
- Relative to a 60 Equity/40 Bond portfolio, the plan has exhibited larger upmarket and smaller down-market capture characteristics over the past 10 years.



09 11.79	
95 -9.75	
15 8.49	
02 1.02	
22 1.12	
19 0.89	
52 0.61	
.00 1.20	
	09 11.79 95 -9.75 15 8.49 02 1.02 22 1.12 19 0.89

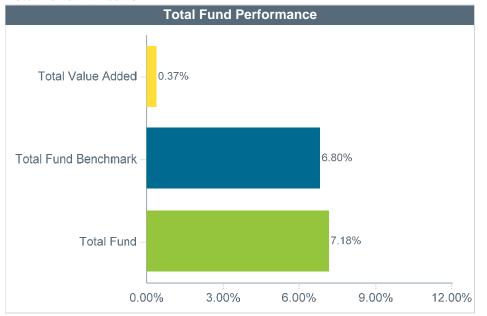
Asset Allocation vs. Targets				
	Market Value (\$)	Allocation (%)	Target (%)	
US Equity	2,825,317,573	17.80	18.50	
International Equity	2,846,289,659	17.93	18.50	
High Yield Fixed Income	1,522,594,665	9.59	9.75	
US TIPS	1,455,998,512	9.17	8.50	
Core Fixed Income	1,112,897,694	7.01	10.50	
Private Credit	361,044,277	2.27	3.00	
Mortgages	36,404,508	0.23	0.00	
Real Estate	1,799,339,959	11.33	12.00	
Private Markets	1,319,589,149	8.31	7.25	
MLPs	1,310,827,013	8.26	8.00	
Real Assets	469,491,273	2.96	4.00	
Cash Equivalents	816,567,276	5.14	0.00	
Total Fund	15,876,361,558	100.00	100.00	

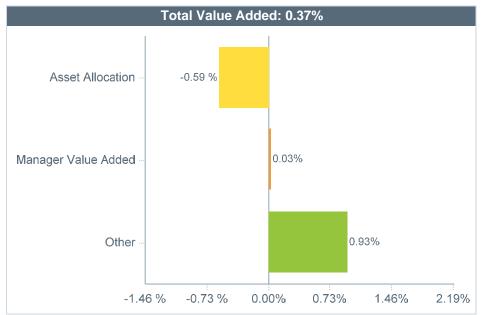


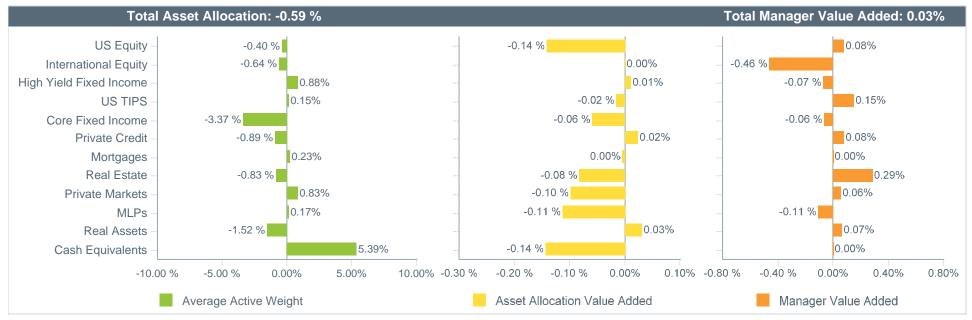


# Ohio Retirement Study Council OP&F Total Fund Attribution

#### **Total Fund Attribution**









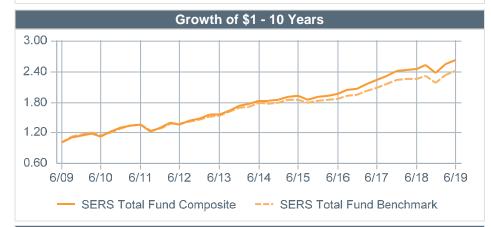
### **Ohio Retirement Study Council**

#### **School Employees Retirement System**

#### **Total Fund Characteristics**

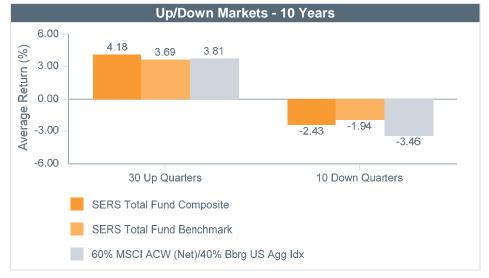
### Summary

- SERS has generated 0.66% of alpha over the trailing 5-year period and 0.09% of alpha over the trailing 10-year period.
- Relative to a 60 Equity/40 Bond portfolio, SERS has exhibited larger upmarket capture and smaller down-market capture characteristics over the past 10 years.



	MPT Stats	
	5 Years	10 Years
Maximum Return	7.03	11.01
Minimum Return	-5.89	-9.12
Standard Deviation	5.66	7.71
vs. SERS Total Fund Benc	hmark	
Info Ratio	1.61	0.62
Tracking Error	0.74	1.59
Alpha	0.66	0.09
vs. S&P 500 Index (Cap	Wtd)	
Beta	0.48	0.55
vs. ICE BofAML 3 Mo US T	-Rill Index	
Sharpe Ratio	1.16	1.24

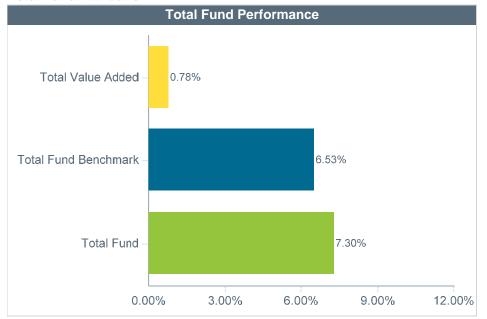
Asset Allocation vs. Targets								
	Market Value (\$)	Allocation (%)	Target (%)					
US Equity	3,588,281,099	24.50	22.50					
International Equity	3,142,186,772	21.46	22.50					
Fixed Income	2,274,304,349	15.53	19.00					
Real Estate	2,174,898,600	14.85	15.00					
Hedge Funds	1,193,130,738	8.15	10.00					
Opportunistic Investments	367,322,332	2.51	0.00					
Private Equity	1,432,221,744	9.78	10.00					
Cash Equivalents	472,129,774	3.22	1.00					
Total Fund	14,644,475,408	100.00	100.00					

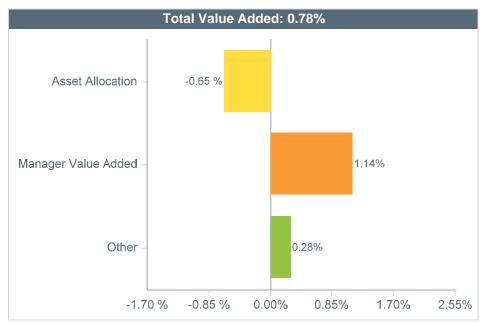


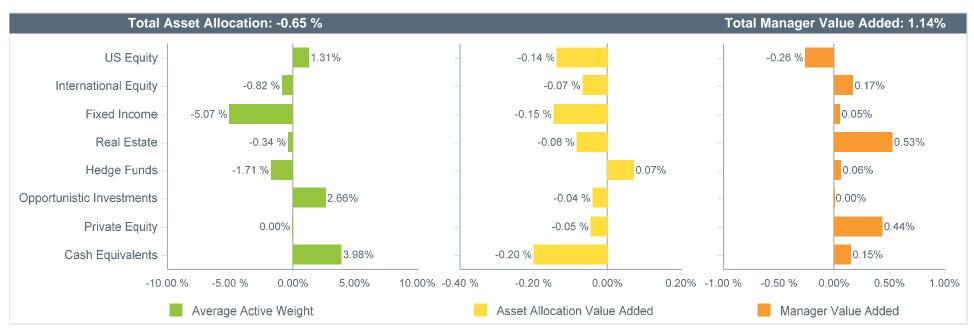


## Ohio Retirement Study Council SERS Total Fund Attribution

#### **Total Fund Attribution**







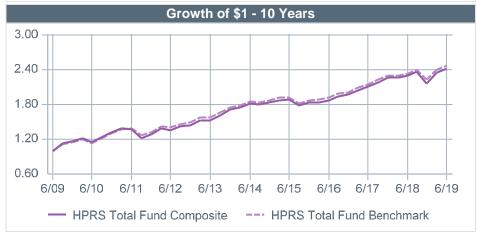


### Ohio Retirement Study Council Highway Patrol Retirement System

#### **Total Fund Characteristics**

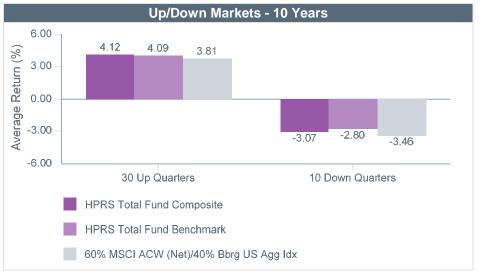
### \_\_\_\_\_ Summary

- HPRS has lost -0.59% of alpha over the trailing 5-year period and lost -1.09% of alpha over the trailing 10-year period.
- Relative to a 60 Equity/40 Bond portfolio, the total portfolio has exhibited larger up-market and smaller down-market capture characteristics over the past 10 years.



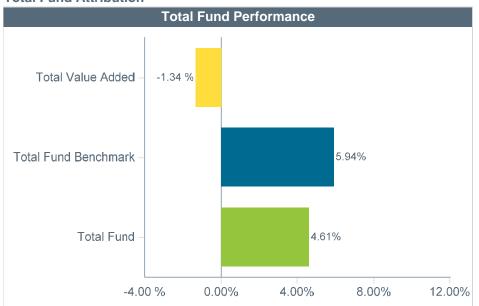
MPT Stats						
	5 Years	10 Years				
Maximum Return	8.46	12.56				
Minimum Return	-8.66	-11.24				
Standard Deviation	6.84	8.95				
vs. HPRS Total Fund Bench	mark					
Info Ratio	-0.16	-0.12				
Tracking Error	0.90	1.47				
Alpha	-0.55	-1.08				
vs. S&P 500 Index (Cap \	Vtd)					
Beta	0.61	0.66				
vs. ICE BofAML 3 Mo US T-	Bill Index					
Sharpe Ratio	0.75	0.98				

Asset Allocation vs. Targets							
	Market Value (\$)	Allocation (%)	Target (%)				
US Equity	267,487,645	29.82	30.00				
International Equity	159,095,728	17.74	20.00				
Fixed Income	146,622,697	16.35	19.00				
Real Estate	65,216,438	7.27	5.00				
Hedge Funds	105,800,793	11.79	11.00				
Private Equity	90,410,939	10.08	9.00				
Real Assets	38,828,294	4.33	5.00				
Cash Equivalents	23,568,520	2.63	1.00				
Total Fund	897,031,053	100.00	100.00				

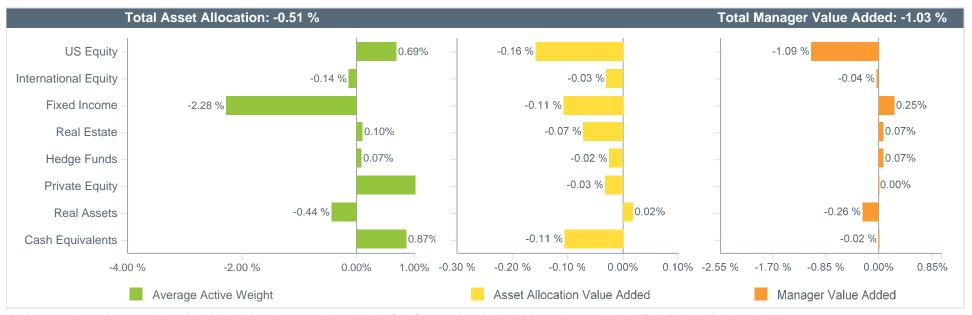




# Ohio Retirement Study Council HPRS Total Fund Attribution Total Fund Attribution









# Ohio Retirement Study Council HPRS Total Fund Performance vs. Peers

	Market Value (\$000)		Trailing Performance (%)				Calendar Year Performance (%)				
		2 Quarters	1 Year	3 Years	5 Years	7 Years	10 Years	2018	2017	2016	2015
HPRS	897,031	11.62	4.61	8.95	5.84	8.60	9.20	-4.57	15.01	7.42	0.15
HPRS Total Fund Benchmark		11.16	5.92	8.80	6.02	8.41	9.47	-3.38	14.55	7.40	0.19
Difference		0.46	-1.31	0.15	-0.18	0.19	-0.27	-1.19	0.46	0.02	-0.04
All Public Plans > \$1B-TF Median		10.89	6.20	9.19	6.20	8.45	9.39	-3.03	16.00	7.91	0.37
Rank		34	93	65	69	44	61	76	68	66	60
Population		121	117	115	113	111	107	134	110	122	110
All Public Plans \$250M to \$1B-TF Median		12.13	6.04	9.21	6.11	8.64	9.57	-4.61	16.10	7.86	0.15
Rank		67	84	58	66	56	67	48	64	62	50
Population		58	56	53	53	53	52	74	72	73	72



#### **Appendix**

#### **Performance Related Comments**

- Performance shown is gross of fees unless otherwise noted and is annualized for periods greater than one year.
- Peer group ranks are measured in percentiles.
- Total Fund performance shown is net of embedded fees on externally managed real estate and alternative investments.
- All quarterly market value and performance data, including custom benchmark performance, is provided by the individual Plans.
- In 2005, the 401(h) Health Care Trust portfolio assets were segregated from the pension portfolio and invested with a more conservative asset-allocation. In 2014, the 115 Health Care Trust portfolio was created as another funding vehicle for post-employment health care for members in the Traditional Pension Plan and Combined Plan. Assets were segregated into the 115 Health Care Trust beginning September 2014, with the initial health care disbursements from the trust commencing late 2015 for January 2016 premium reimbursements. Favorable rulings from the Internal Revenue Service received March 2016 allowed OPERS to consolidate health care assets from the VEBA Trust and the 401(h) Health Care Trust into the 115 Health Care Trust.

#### Asset Class Fee Comparison - as of 06/30/2019

(annualized fees shown in basis points)									
	Domestic Equity	International Equity	Fixed Income	Real Estate	Private Equity	Hedge Funds	Other Alternatives		
PERS (DB)	7	26	8	68	54	131	46		
PERS (HC 115)	1	4	2	-	-	14	7		
STRS	12	20	7	41	65	163	70		
OP&F	41	42	48	90	142	-	90		
SERS	21	43	21	102	127	130	170		
HPRS	34	75	54	139	112	97	93		

- Fees for Private Equity are based on committed capital, with the exception of SERS and OP&F, which is based on AUM.
- PERS (DB) and PERS (HC 115) Other Alternatives include Risk Parity, GTAA, Commodities and Opportunistic.
- STRS Other Alternatives include Opportunistic/Diversified Investments excluding Hedge Fund exposure.
- OP&F Other Alternatives include Real Assets and MLPs.
- SERS Other Alternatives include Opportunistic & Tactical Portfolio.
- HPRS Other Alternatives fees include Real Assets.



#### Percentage of Assets Managed by External Managers – as of 06/30/2019

Percentage of Assets Managed by External Managers - As of 06/30/2019								
	Total Fund	Domestic Equity	International Equity	Fixed Income	Real Estate	Private Equity	Hedge Funds	Other Alternatives
PERS (DB)	61%	15%	79%	33%	100%	100%	100%	89%
PERS (HC 115)	40%	15%	79%	23%	0%	-	100%	79%
STRS	30%	11%	43%	13%	12%	95%	100%	71%
OP&F	97%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	-	100%
SERS	97%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
HPRS	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

- PERS (DB) and PERS (HC 115) Other Alternatives include Risk Parity, GTAA, Commodities and Opportunistic.
- STRS Other Alternatives include Opportunistic/Diversified Investments excluding Hedge Fund exposure.
- OP&F Other Alternatives include Real Assets and MLPs.
- SERS Other Alternatives include Opportunistic Investments.
- SERS has one internally-managed Cash mandate.
- HPRS Other Alternatives fees include Real Assets.

#### Percentage of Actively Managed Assets – as of 06/30/2019

Percentage of Assets Actively Managed - As of 06/30/2019								
	Total Fund	Domestic Equity	International Equity	Fixed Income	Real Estate	Private Equity	Hedge Funds	Other Alternatives
PERS (DB)	77%	32%	79%	83%	100%	100%	100%	89%
PERS (HC 115)	65%	32%	79%	77%	0%	-	100%	79%
STRS	87%	61%	100%	100%	85%	100%	100%	100%
OP&F	94%	60%	100%	100%	100%	100%	-	100%
SERS	80%	45%	71%	100%	97%	100%	100%	100%
■ HPRS	86%	53%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%

- PERS (DB) and PERS (HC 115) Other Alternatives include Risk Parity, GTAA, Commodities and Opportunistic.
- STRS Other Alternatives include Opportunistic/Diversified Investments excluding Hedge Fund exposure.
- OP&F Other Alternatives include Real Assets and MLPs.
- SERS Other Alternatives include Opportunistic Investments.
- SERS has one internally-managed Cash mandate.
- HPRS Other Alternatives fees include Real Assets.



#### **Custom Benchmark Glossary**

#### PERS (DB) Total Fund Custom Benchmark:

- 21.0% Russell 3000 Index
- 20.0% PERS (DB) International Equity Custom Benchmark
- 10.9% PERS (DB) Core Fixed Income Custom Benchmark
- 1.0% Bloomberg Barclays U.S. Treasury Index
- 2.0% Bloomberg Barclays U.S. High Yield Index
- 6.0% PERS (DB) EMD Custom Benchmark
- 0.1% CS Leveraged Loan Index
- 1.0% PERS (DB) Securitized Debt Custom Benchmark
- 2.0% Bloomberg Barclays U.S. TIPS Index
- 10.0% PERS (DB) Real Estate Custom Benchmark
- 8.0% PERS (DB) Hedge Funds Custom Benchmark
- 10.0% PERS (DB) Private Equity Custom Benchmark
- 1.0% S&P Goldman Sachs Commodity Index (TR)
- 5.0% PERS (DB) Risk Parity Custom Benchmark
- 2.0% PERS (DB) GTAA Custom Benchmark

#### PERS (HC 115) Total Fund Custom Benchmark:

- 23.0% Russell 3000 Index
- 22.0% PERS (HC 115) International Equity Custom Benchmark
- 17.9% PERS (HC 115) Core Fixed Income Custom Benchmark
- 6.0% PERS (HC 115) EMD Custom Benchmark
- 2.0% Bloomberg Barclays U.S. High Yield Index
- 0.1% CS Leveraged Loan Index
- 1.0% PERS (HC 115) Securitized Debt Custom Benchmark
- 6.0% Bloomberg Barclays U.S. TIPS Index
- 6.0% Dow Jones U.S. Select Real Estate Securities TR Index
- 6.0% PERS (HC 115) Hedge Funds Custom Benchmark
- 2.0% S&P Goldman Sachs Commodity Index (TR)
- 5.0% PERS (HC 115) Risk Parity Custom Benchmark
- 2.0% PERS (HC 115) GTAA Custom Benchmark
- 1.0% Bloomberg Barclays U.S. Treasury Index

#### **STRS Total Fund Custom Benchmark:**

- 28.0% Russell 3000 Index
- 24.0% MSCI World Ex US Index (50% Hedged)/ MSCI Emg Mkts Index
- 21.0% STRS Fixed Income Blended Benchmark
- 10.0% STRS Real Estate Custom Benchmark
- 9.0% Opportunistic Composite Performance
- 7.0% Private Equity Composite Performance
- 1.0% BofA ML 3 Mo US T-Bill Index

#### **OP&F Total Fund Custom Benchmark:**

- 18.50% Wilshire 5000 Index
- 18.50% MSCI ACW Ex US IMI Index (Net)
- 10.5% Bloomberg US Aggregate Bond Index
- 9.75% CS High Yield Dev. Countries Only Index
- 8.5% Bridgewater Custom US TIPS Index
- 3.0% S&P LTSA Levered Loan Index + 2%
- 12.0% NCREIF ODCE (Net) (1 Quarter Lag)
- 4.0% CPI + 5% (1 Quarter Lag)
- 8.0% Alerian MLP Index
- 7.25% OP&F Private Equity Custom Benchmark

#### **SERS Total Fund Custom Benchmark:**

- 22.5% Russell 3000 Index
- 22.5% SERS International Equity Custom Benchmark
- 19.0% Bloomberg US Aggregate Bond Index
- 15.0% NCREIF Property Index (1 Quarter Lag)
- 10.0% HFRI FOF Composite Index + 1%
- 10.0% Burgiss All Private Equity (1 Quarter Lag)
- 1.0% Citigroup 30 Day T-Bill Index

#### **HPRS Total Fund Custom Benchmark:**

- 30.0% Russell 3000 Index
- 20.0% MSCI ACW Ex US IM Index (USD) (Net)
- 19.0% HPRS Fixed Income Custom Benchmark
- 5.0% HPRS Total Real Estate Composite
- 11.0% HFRI FOF Composite Index
- 9.0% HPRS Total Private Equity Custom Composite
- 5.0% HPRS Real Assets Custom Index
- 1.0% BofA Merrill Lynch 91-Day T-Bill



#### **Custom Benchmark Glossary**

#### PERS (DB) International Equity Custom Benchmark:

- 55% MSCI World Ex US Standard Index
- 10% MSCI World Ex US Small Cap Index
- 31% MSCI Emerging Markets Standard Index
- 4% MSCI Emerging Markets Small Cap Index

#### PERS (DB) Core Fixed Income Custom Benchmark:

Bloomberg Barclays US Aggregate Bond Index

#### PERS (DB) EMD Custom Benchmark:

- 50% JP Morgan Emerging Markets Bond Index Global
- 50% JP Morgan Government Bond Index-Emerging Markets Global Diversified

#### PERS (DB) Securitized Debt Custom Benchmark:

- 50% Bloomberg Barclays Non-Agency Investment Grade CMBS: BBB Total Return Index (Unhedged) (USD)
- 50% Bloomberg Barclays Non-Agency CMBS Agg Eligible Total Return Index Value (Unhedged) (USD)

#### PERS (DB) Real Estate Custom Benchmark:

- NFI-ODCE Index (Net) + 0.85% (1 Quarter Lag)
- Prior to 2013: NCREIF Property Index (1 Quarter Lag)

#### PERS (DB) Private Equity Custom Benchmark:

- State Street Private Equity Index (1 Quarter Lag)
- Prior to 2015: 60% Russell 3000 Index, 40% MSCI ACWI Ex US IMI plus 300 basis points (1 Quarter Lag)
- Prior to 2013: Russell 3000 Index + 300 bps (1 Quarter Lag)

#### PERS (DB) Hedge Funds Custom Benchmark:

- 20% HFRI Equity Hedge (Total) Index
- 30% HFRI Event Driven (Total) Index
- 25% HFRI Relative Value (Total) Index
- 25% HFRI Macro (Total) Index
- Prior to 2014Q2: The minimum of 700 basis points or 3-month LIBOR plus 400 basis points

#### PERS (DB) Opportunistic Custom Benchmark:

• The market weight of underlying portfolio benchmarks

#### PERS (DB) Risk Parity Custom Benchmark:

HFR Risk Parity Vol 15 Institutional Index

#### PERS (HC 115) International Equity Custom Benchmark:

- 55% MSCI World Ex US Standard Index
- 10% MSCI World Ex US Small Cap Index
- 31% MSCI Emerging Markets Standard Index
- 4% MSCI Emerging Markets Small Cap Index

#### PERS (HC 115) Core Fixed Income Custom Benchmark:

Bloomberg Barclays US Aggregate Bond Index

#### PERS (HC 115) EMD Custom Benchmark:

- 50% JP Morgan Emerging Markets Bond Global Index
- 50% JP Morgan Government Bond Index-Emerging Markets Global Diversified

#### PERS (HC 115) Securitized Debt Custom Benchmark:

- 50% Bloomberg Barclays Non-Agency Investment Grade CMBS: BBB Total Return Index (Unhedged) (USD)
- 50% Bloomberg Barclays Non-Agency CMBS Agg Eligible Total Return Index Value (Unhedged) (USD)

#### PERS (HC 115) Hedge Funds Custom Benchmark:

- 20% HFRI Equity Hedge (Total) Index
- 30% HFRI Event Driven (Total) Index
- 25% HFRI Relative Value (Total) Index
- 25% HFRI Macro (Total) Index

#### PERS (HC 115) Opportunistic Custom Benchmark:

The market weight of underlying portfolio benchmarks

#### PERS (HC 115) Risk Parity Custom Benchmark:

HFR Risk Parity Vol 15 Institutional Index

#### PERS (HC 115) GTAA Custom Benchmark:

• The market weight of underlying portfolio benchmarks

#### **STRS International Equity Custom Benchmark:**

- 80% MSCI EAFE Index
- 20% MSCI Emerging Markets Index



#### **Custom Benchmark Glossary**

#### **STRS Fixed Income Blended Benchmark:**

Effective July 1, 2017, the Fixed Income Blended Benchmark is calculated using
the actual daily beginning weight of Core Fixed Income multiplied by the
Bloomberg Barclays U.S. Universal Index return combined with the actual daily
beginning weight of the Liquid Treasury Portfolio multiplied by the Bloomberg
Barclays US Intermediate Treasury Index return. Prior to July 1, 2017, the Fixed
Income Blended Benchmark consisted of the Bloomberg Barclays U.S.
Universal Index

#### **STRS Real Estate Custom Benchmark:**

- 85% NCREIF Property Index
- 15% FTSE NAREIT Equity REITs Index

#### **STRS Private Equity Custom Benchmark:**

• Russell 3000 + 100 basis points

#### **STRS Opportunistic Custom Benchmark:**

• Russell 3000 - 100 basis points

#### **OP&F Private Equity Custom Benchmark:**

- Wilshire 5000 + 3% (1 Quarter Lag)
- Prior to 2007Q1: Wilshire 5000 (1 Quarter Lag)
- Prior to 2006Q4: Wilshire 5000 + 5%

#### **SERS International Equity Custom Benchmark:**

- MSCI ACW Ex US Index (USD) (Net)
- Prior to 2014Q1: MSCI ACWI ex-US (Net) Index (dev. markets 50% hedged)
- Prior to 2013Q3: MSCI ACWI ex-US (Gross) Index (dev. markets 50% hedged)

#### **SERS Opportunistic Custom Benchmark:**

SERS Total Fund Custom Benchmark

#### **HPRS Fixed Income Custom Benchmark:**

- 53% Bloomberg Aggregate Bond Index
- 15.7% Citi WGBI
- 15.7% Credit Suisse Leveraged Loans
- 15.6% BofA Merrill Lynch 91-Day T-Bill

#### **HPRS Total Private Equity Custom Benchmark:**

- Private Equity Composite Performance
- Wilshire 5000 + 3% (1 Quarter Lag)
- Prior to 2010Q3: CPI + 5%

#### **HPRS Real Assets Custom Benchmark:**

- 60% NCREIF Timberland
- 40% Alerian MLP



#### **Glossary**

Alpha - A measure of the difference between a portfolio's actual returns and its expected performance, given its level of risk as measured by beta. It is a measure of the portfolio's historical performance not explained by movements of the market.

Benchmark - A standard against which the performance of a fund or investment manager can be measured.

Beta - A measure of the sensitivity of a portfolio to the movements in the market. A beta of 1.0 indicates the same level of stock market risk as the S&P 500 Index (Cap Wtd), unless otherwise noted. Lower betas indicate lower stock market risk. Beta is a measure of a portfolio's non-diversifiable or systematic risk.

#### **Capital Markets Review -**

Breakeven Inflation - Measures the expected inflation rate at each stated maturity by taking the difference between the real yield of the inflation-linked maturity curve and the yield of the closest nominal Treasury maturity.

Consumer Confidence - Measures domestic consumer confidence as defined by the degree of optimism on the state of the economy that consumers express through saving and spending.

Consumer Price Index (CPI) - Measures the change in the price level of consumer goods and services.

Option-Adjusted Spread - Measures the flat spread of an index or bond to the Treasury yield curve after removing the effect of any embedded options.

Purchasing Managers Index (PMI) - Measures economic activity by surveying purchasing managers on a monthly basis as to whether business conditions have improved, worsened, or stayed the same.

**US Dollar Total Weighted Index** - Measures the value of the US Dollar relative to a basket of other world currencies. It is calculated as the weighted geometric mean of the dollar's value versus the EUR, GBP, CAD, SEK, CHF, and JPY.

VIX - Measures the implied volatility of S&P 500 Index options by looking at the market's expectation of the S&P 500 Index volatility over the next 30 day period. Commonly referred to as the "fear index" or the "fear gauge."

Downside Risk - A measure similar to standard deviation, but focuses only on the negative returns of the fund or investment. The higher the factor, the riskier the fund or investment.

**Correlation** - A statistical measure of the relationship between asset class returns. A value of 1.00 is a perfect correlation; that is, the asset classes always move in the same direction. A value of -1.00 indicates a perfect negative correlation, in which the asset classes always move in opposite directions of each other. A value of 0 indicates there is no relationship between the direction of returns of the two asset classes. Correlation calculations only consider the direction of changes relative to two variables and not the magnitude of those changes.

**Down Market Capture** - Down market by definition is negative benchmark return and down market capture represents the ratio in % terms of the average portfolios return over the benchmark during the down market period. The lower the value of the down market capture the better the product's performance.

Excess Return - Arithmetic difference between the fund or investment return and the risk-free return (or other specified market index) over a specified time period, shown on an annualized basis.

Indices - All indices and related information are considered intellectual property and are licensed by each index provider. The indices may not be copied, used or distributed without the index provider's prior written approval. Index providers make no warranties and bear no liability with respect to the indices, any related data, their quality, accuracy, suitability and/or completeness.

Information Ratio - Measured by dividing the active rate of return by the tracking error. The higher the information ratio, the more value-added contribution relative to the market benchmark.

Maximum Return - The maximum quarterly return earned over the specified time period.

Minimum Return - The minimum quarterly return earned over the specified time period.



#### **Glossary**

#### Peer Groups -

Plan Sponsor Peer Groups - RVK utilizes the Mellon Analytical Solutions Trust Universe along with the Investment Metrics Plan Sponsor Universe. The combined Mellon Analytical Solutions Trust Universe and Investment Metrics Plan Sponsor Universe is used for comparison of total fund composite results and utilizes actual client returns compiled from consultant and custodial data. The Plan Sponsor Peer Group database includes performance and other quantitative data for over 2,100 plans which include corporate, endowment, foundation, public, and Taft Hartley plans. Plan Sponsor Peer Groups are gross of fees.

Percentile Rankings - Percentile rank compares an individual fund's performance with those of other funds within a defined peer group of managers possessing a similar investment style. Percentile rank identifies the percentage of a fund's peer group that has a higher return (or other comparative measurement) than the fund being ranked. Conversely, 100 minus the individual fund's ranking will identify the percentage of funds within the peer group that have a lower return than the fund being ranked.

1 - Highest Statistical Value

100 - Lowest Statistical Value

Example: American Funds AMCP;R-4 (RAFEX) is ranked in the 4th percentile within the IM US Equity Large-Cap Growth Funds (MF) Peer Group for the Sharpe Ratio. Within the IM US Equity Large-Cap Growth Funds peer group, 4% of the other funds performed better than American Funds AMCP;R-4 (RAFEX), while 96% of the funds performed worse.

Performance Methodology - RVK calculates performance beginning with the first full month following inception. Since inception performance may vary from manager reported performance due to RVK using the first full month of returns as the inception date. Performance for both managers and composites is annualized for periods greater than one year.

Return - Compounded rate of return for the period.

%Return - The time-weighted rate of return of a portfolio for a given period.

**RVK Liquidity Rating** - A qualitative method for determining the relative amount of liquidity in a portfolio. The characteristics considered when determining relative liquidity include trading volume, gates for redemption, leverage, nature of transactions, and pricing mechanisms. The RVK Liquidity Rating is calculated using beginning of month investment weights applied to each corresponding asset class liquidity rating.

Asset Class	<b>RVK Liquidity Rating</b>	Asset Class	<b>RVK Liquidity Rating</b>
Liquid Investments		<b>Less Liquid Investments</b>	
T-Bills and Treasurys	100	Fixed Income Plus Sector	50
Cash Equivalents	98	Bank Loans	50
TIPS	95	Emerging Markets Debt	50
US Large Cap Equity	95	Hedge Funds	35
Diversified Real Return	93	Hedge Funds of Funds	35
Non-US Large Cap Equity	90	Not Liquid Investments	
Global Tactical Asset Allocation	88	Core Real Estate	25
US Small Cap Equity	85	Core Plus Real Estate	15
REITs	85	Plus Only Real Estate	5
Non-US Small Cap Equity	85	Private Equity	5
Emerging Markets Equity	85		
Core Fixed Income	85		
Core Plus Fixed Income	80		

**Sharpe Ratio** - Represents the excess rate of return over the risk-free return (i.e., BofA ML 3 Mo US T-Bill Index unless specified otherwise), divided by the standard deviation of the excess return. The result is the absolute rate of return per unit of risk. The higher the value, the better the portfolio's historical risk-adjusted performance.

Standard Deviation - A statistical measure of the range of a portfolio's performance and is a commonly used proxy for overall investment risk. The variability of a return around its average return over a specified time period.

Tracking Error - A measure of the standard deviation of a portfolio's performance relative to the performance of the market index.



#### **Glossary**

Thematic Classification - Represents dedicated manager allocations; as such, thematic allocations are approximations. RVK categorizes the following asset classes as Alpha, Capital Appreciation, Capital Preservation, and Inflation:

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Absolute Return Strategies Currency Overlay GTAA (Global Tactical Asset Allocation)

#### **Capital Appreciation**

Public Equity Private Equity Preferred Securities High Yield

Convertible Fixed Income

TALF Funds Distressed Debt

Emerging Market Fixed Income

MLPs

Value Added Real Estate Opportunistic Real Estate

#### **Capital Preservation**

Core Fixed Income CMBS Fixed Income Asset Backed Fixed Income Domestic Core Plus Fixed Income Mortgage Backed Fixed Income International Developed Fixed Income

REITs Cash Equivalents

#### Inflation

TIPS Bank Loans Core Real Estate Real Return Inflation Hedges

Commodities

Total Fund Attribution - A method for identifying the sources of a total fund's over- or underperformance relative to its benchmark. The calculation identifies the contributions of positive or negative total fund excess return caused by allocation differences relative to the total fund's custom benchmark, and performance differences of the investment managers relative to the benchmark components that represent them.

Stable Value

#### **Total Fund Performance -**

Total Fund - The percentage return of the total fund for the specified time period.

Total Fund Benchmark - The percentage return of the total fund benchmark for the specified time period; calculated using the target asset allocation and the corresponding benchmark returns.

Total Value Added - The percentage of over- or underperformance of the total fund as compared to the total fund benchmark.

#### **Total Value Added -**

Asset Allocation - Shows how the variance of the total fund's actual allocation from its target allocation added to or subtracted from fund performance.

Manager Value Added - The portion of the total value added attributable to the outperformance or underperformance of the fund's investment managers, relative to the individual benchmarks that represent them in the total fund benchmark.

Market Timing/Other - The contribution of other residual factors, including estimation error and transaction timing.

**Tracking Error** - A measure of the standard deviation of a portfolio's performance relative to the performance of an appropriate market benchmark.

Unit Value - The dollar value of a portfolio, assuming an initial nominal investment of \$1.00, growing at the compounded rate of %Return for a given period.

Up Market Capture - Up market by definition is positive benchmark return and up market capture represents the ratio in % terms of the average portfolios return over the benchmark during the up market period. The higher the value of the up market capture the better the product's performance.



